# MAKERS OF MODERN BIOMEDICINE: A REGISTER

Compiled by C Overy, A Wilkinson, and E M Tansey

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## INTRODUCTION

In 1997 we published the proceedings of our first four Witness Seminars in modern medicine, funded by the Wellcome Trust. Somewhat optimistically, we called this 'volume 1', hoping that we might get funding and support to develop the series at least into double figures. After twenty years of generous funding, we have now published 62 volumes, containing the proceedings of 70 or so seminars, all of which are made freely available on the web.

The themes represented here were selected by a Programme Committee (until 2010) or were related to a Strategic Award from the Wellcome Trust (from 2010 until 2017). Topics cover the whole range of modern biomedicine: from clinical genetics to medical- and bio-technology; ethics to rural practice; pure lab research to clinical care; narrative medicine to neuroscience. Our meetings have attracted more than 1200 individuals who have contributed their recollections and comments, agreements and disagreements; several of them having contributed in multiple ways: attending or chairing a number of meetings, writing introductions to the published proceedings, providing commentaries and appendices.

Additionally, we have conducted further interviews with more than 65 people, either on audio or video, and usually both. Most, but not all, of these interviewees, have been previous participants at one or more Witness Seminars, and we have used an in-depth interview to enlarge upon experiences and views expressed in those seminars, to develop broader contexts, and to explore individual experiences in more detail. As with the Witness Seminars, all these interviews have been transcribed and edited, and made freely available online; and a small selection has been further edited and published as *Voices of Modern Biomedicine*.

One thing that emerges clearly from this work is that there is no such thing as 'an ordinary life', and we are enormously grateful to the many men and women who have trusted us with their memories, and contributed to one or both of our recording projects.

We now conclude the published Witness Seminar series with a register of the many people who have taken part in our meetings. Firstly, there is an alphabetical list of all participants, with a reference to the meeting(s) to which they contributed or to their individual interview. Secondly, we provide

thumbnail portraits usually taken in the course of our Seminars or interviews. This list is not complete as not all participants were photographed, or provided copyright permission to use their images. Most portraits are available in colour at http://www.histmodbiomed.org/witsem/vol63.

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Finally, we thank the Wellcome Trust for generously supporting this programme for so many years.

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Short title	Full title	Vol No.
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Neonatal Intensive Care.

#### **Professor Robin Coombs**

(1921–2006), immunologist: Autoimmunity, Rhesus Factor.

## Mr Jeff Cooper

(b. 1949), consultant in environmental management: Waste, Individual Interview.

## Dr Peter Corcoran

(b. 1939), physicist: *Environmental Toxicology*.

## Dr Beryl Corner

(1910–2007), paediatrician: Neonatal Intensive Care, Rhesus Factor.

## Professor Ian Couper

(b. 1961), professor of rural health: *Rural Medicine*.

## **Dr Angela Coutts**

pharmacologist: Endogenous Opiates.

## **Professor Phillip Cowen**

(b. 1951), psychopharmacologist: 5-HT, SAD.

#### **Professor Helen Cox**

(b. 1957), pharmacologist: 5-HT.

## Dr Jim Cox

(1931–2001), director of research and development in the pharmaceutical industry:

Asthma.

## Dr Jim Cox

(b. 1950), rural GP: Rural Medicine.

## Mr Michael Cox

(b. 1929), volunteer at the MRC Common Cold Unit:

Common Cold Unit.

## **Professor Tony Coxon**

(1938–2012), Co-director of the Institute for Behavioural Research on AIDS (Wales):

## **Professor Ian Craig**

(b. 1943), molecular geneticist: Gene Mapping.

## Mr Harry Craven

(1928–2007), industrial engineer: Hip Replacement.

#### Dr Lionel Crawford

(b. 1932), molecular virologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## Dr Gerard Crean

(1927–2005), consultant physician: *Peptic Ulcer*.

## **Professor Arthur Crisp**

(1930–2006), psychiatrist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

## **Professor Sir John Crofton**

(1912–2009), professor of respiratory diseases and tuberculosis: Post Penicillin, TB Chemotherapy.

## **Dr Donald Crombie**

(1922–2000), GP: General Practice.

## **Professor Ilana Crome**

(b. 1951), psychiatrist: SAD.

## Mrs Mary Cronk

(b. 1932), midwife: *Maternal Care.* 

## **Dr Patricia Crowley**

(b. 1951), consultant obstetrician and gynaecologist:

Corticosteroids.

## Dr June Crown

(b. 1938), public health specialist: *Public Health*.

#### **Professor Derek Crowther**

(b. 1937), oncologist: Leukaemia.

## **Professor Heather Cubie**

(b. 1946), bacteriologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## Mr Rob Cunningham

(b. 1964), lawyer and policy adviser: *Tobacco Control*.

## **Professor Gerald Curzon**

(b. 1928), neurochemist: 5-HT, Psychiatric Drugs.

#### **Professor Alan Cuthbert**

(1932–2016), pharmacologist: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

## **Professor Jack Cuzick**

(b. 1948), epidemiologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## Dr Vera Luiza da Costa e Silva

(b. 1952), public health specialist: *Tobacco Control*.

#### Dr Ann Dally

(1926–2007), psychiatrist, medical historian:

Maternal Care.

## Dr Stephanie Dancer

(b. 1959), medical microbiologist: *MRSA*.

#### Dr Booth Danesh

(b. 1942), consultant gastroenterologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

## Professor Janet Darbyshire

(b. 1947), epidemiologist: *TB Chemotherapy*.

#### Ms Clare Darrah

(b. 1958), clinical research manager: Hip Replacement.

#### Professor Naomi Datta

(1922–2008), microbial geneticist: *Post Penicillin*.

## **Professor George Davey Smith**

(b. 1959), clinical epidemiologist: ALSPAC, Cholesterol, Population-based Research.

#### Dr Hamish Davidson

(b. 1926), consultant physician: *Africa*.

## **Professor David Davies**

(1923–2002), clinical pharmacologist: *Safety of Drugs*.

#### **Professor Donald Davies**

(b. 1940), biochemical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

#### Mr Gareth Davies

(b. 1935), veterinary epidemiologist: Bovine TB, Foot and Mouth.

#### **Professor John Elfed Davies**

(b. 1941), consultant physician: Sports Medicine.

#### Dr Pamela Davies

(1924–2009), consultant paediatrician: *Neonatal Intensive Care.* 

#### Dr Peter Davies

(b. 1949), chest physician: *TB Chemotherapy*.

## **Professor John Davis**

(b. 1923), paediatrician: Neonatal Intensive Care.

#### Dr Clare Davison

(b. 1934), clinical geneticist: Clinical Genetics.

## **Professor Tony Dayan**

(b. 1935), toxicologist: Environmental Toxicology.

## Mrs Rosemary de Rossi

(b. 1931), head lab technician in Immunology: *NIMR*.

## Dr Mahes de Silva

(b. 1943), immunohaematologist: *Rhesus Factor*.

## Mr Graham Deane

(b. 1939), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

## Professor Joy Delhanty

(b. 1937), clinical cytogeneticist: Clinical Genetics, Genetic Testing.

#### Professor Sergio Della Sala

(b. 1955), neuropsychologist/ neurologist: Applied Psychology.

## **Professor David Delpy**

(b. 1948), medical physicist: Neonatal Intensive Care, NMR and MRI.

#### Dr Philip Dendy

(b. 1938), radiobiologist: *Medical Physics*.

## Mr Barry Dennis

(b. 1946), waste management director: Waste, Individual Interview.

#### Dr Nick Dennis

(b. 1944), clinical geneticist: Clinical Genetics, Ethics of Genetics.

## **Dr Christopher Derrett**

(b. 1947), retired GP: Air Pollution, Individual Interview.

## **Professor Richard Derwent**

(b. 1947), physical chemist: *Air Pollution*.

## Dr Hewan Dewar

(1913–2012), cardiologist: *Platelets*.

#### Dr Vincenzo Di Marzo

(b. 1960), pharmacologist: *Cannabis*.

#### Professor Donna Dickenson

(b. 1946), medical ethicist: *Medical Ethics*.

## Professor John Dickinson

(1927–2015), pharmacologist, physician:

Clinical Research. Platelets.

## **Professor George Dickson**

(b. 1953), molecular cell biologist: *Muscular Dystrophy*.

## Dr Angela Dike

(b. 1936), haematologist and pathologist:

Haemophilia.

#### Mr Ross Dike

(b. 1932), laboratory research worker: *Haemophilia*.

## **Professor Nigel Dimmock**

(b. 1940), virologist: Common Cold Unit.

#### Dr Bernard Dixon

(b. 1938), science journalist: *MRSA*.

#### **Professor Thomas Dixon**

(b. 1973), historian: SAD.

## **Professor Mary Dobson**

(b. 1954), medical historian: *Africa*.

## Professor Graham Dockray

(b. 1946), gastric physiologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

## Mrs Mary Dodd

(b. 1944), consultant physiotherapist: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

#### Ms Rosie Dodds

nutritionist: *Breastfeeding*.

## Professor John Dodge

(b. 1933), paediatrician: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

#### Dr Helen Dodsworth

(b. 1938), consultant physician and haematologist:

Haemophilia.

## Professor Sir Richard Doll

(1912–2005), statistician and epidemiologist: *Peptic Ulcer, Platelets, Population-based Research.* 

#### Mrs Alix Donald

(1918–2008), widow of Professor lan Donald (1910–1987), obstetrician: *Ultrasound*.

## Professor Deborah Doniach

(1912–2004), clinical immunologist: *Autoimmunity*.

## Professor Israel Doniach

(1911–2001), immunologist and pathologist:

Autoimmunity.

## Professor Dian Donnai

(b. 1945), medical geneticist: *Clinical Genetics*.

## Dr Jean Donnison

(1925–2017), social policy administrator:

Maternal Care.

## **Professor Tony Dornhorst**

(1915–2003), professor of medicine: *Clinical Research*.

## Dr James Douglas

(b. 1951), rural GP: Rural Medicine.

## **Professor Stuart Douglas**

(1921–1998), physician: Haemophilia.

## Dr Colin Dourish

(b. 1955), psychopharmacologist: 5-HT.

## **Professor Hermon Dowling**

(b. 1934), gastroenterologist: *Intestinal Absorption*.

## Dr Peter Down

(b. 1939), gastroenterologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

## **Professor Duncan Dowson**

(b. 1928), mechanical engineer: Hip Replacement.

## Dr Peter Doyle

(1921–2004), industrial pharmaceutical chemist:

Post Penicillin.

## Dr Christopher Draper

(1921–2006), consultant in tropical hygiene: *Africa*.

## **Professor James Drife**

(b. 1947), obstetrician and gynaecologist:

Maternal Care.

## **Professor Sir Michael Drury**

(1926–2014), GP: General Practice.

## **Dr Lilly Dubowitz**

(1930–2016), paediatrician: Neonatal Intensive Care.

## **Professor Victor Dubowitz**

(b. 1931), paediatrician: Neonatal Intensive Care, Muscular Dystrophy, Individual Interview.

## Dr Georgia Duckworth

(b. 1954), veterinary microbiologist: MRSA.

#### Professor Brian Duerden

(b. 1948), microbiologist: *MRSA*.

## Dr Tony Duggan

(1920–2004), tropical medicine expert: *Africa*.

## Mr David C Duncan

(b. 1926), psychologist: Applied Psychology.

#### Dr Ian Duncan

(b. 1943), gynaecological oncologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## Dr Sheila Duncan

(b. 1931), obstetrician/gynaecologist: *Maternal Care, Rhesus Factor.* 

## Mrs Fran Duncan-Skingle

(b. 1939), cystic fibrosis clinical nurse specialist:

Cystic Fibrosis.

## **Professor Peter Dunn**

(b. 1929), paediatrician:

Maternal Care. Neonatal Intensive Care.

## Dame Karen Dunnell

(b. 1946), statistician: *NATSAL*.

#### Mr Mike Durham

(b. 1952), journalist: NATSAL.

## **Professor Paul Durrington**

(b. 1947), researcher in lipoprotein metabolism:

Cholesterol.

#### **Professor Robert Duthie**

(1925–2005), orthopaedic surgeon: Haemophilia.

## Miss Caroline Dux

(b. 1955), neonatal nurse: *Neonatal Intensive Care*.

## Mrs Jill Dye

(b. 1949), lactation consultant: *Breastfeeding*.

## **Professor Fiona Dykes**

(b. 1960), nutrition researcher: *Breastfeeding*.

#### Mrs Ann Eady

(b. 1944), dialysis nurse: *Dialysis*.

## **Professor Robin Eady**

(b. 1940), dermatologist and dialysis patient: *Dialysis*.

## Ms Jennifer Eastwood

(b. 1952), founder of SADA: SAD.

## Dr Friedericke Eben

(b. 1956), obstetrician: *Maternal Care*.

## **Dr Demetrios Economides**

(b. 1956), obstetrician: *Ultrasound*.

#### **Professor Griffith Edwards**

(1928–2012), drugs adviser: *Cannabis*.

## Professor John Edwards

(1928–2007), geneticist: *Genetic Testing*.

## Mrs Sheila Edwards

(b. 1947), daughter of J N 'Ginger' Wilson, orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

## Dr Andrew Elder

(b. 1945), GP, trainer, and educator: *Narrative Medicine*.

#### Dr Rob Elles

(b. 1951), molecular geneticist: Clinical Molecular Genetics.

#### Miss Freda Ellis

(b. 1931), ward sister: *Dialysis*.

## Dr Niki Ellis

sociologist: Pain.

## Dr Giles Elrington

(b. 1956), consultant neurologist: *Migraine*.

## Mr Reg Elson

(b. 1930), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

#### **Professor Peter Elwood**

(b. 1930), Director of the MRC Epidemiological Research Unit in South Wales: Platelets, Population-based Research,

## **Professor Alan Emery**

Individual Interview.

(b. 1928), medical geneticist: Clinical Genetics.

## Mr Steve Eminton

environmental journalist: *Waste*.

## **Professor Michael Emmerson**

(1937–2008), medical microbiologist: *MRSA*.

#### Professor Alan Emond

(b. 1953), paediatrician: *AI SPAC*.

## Ms Hilary English

breastfeeding counsellor: *Breastfeeding*.

## Sir Terence English

(b. 1932), transplant surgeon: Heart Transplant.

## Mr Bob Erens

(b. 1953), director of social science research programmes: *NATSAL*.

## Professor Margaret Esiri

(b. 1941), neuropathologist: *Brain Banks*.

## Dr David Evans

(b. 1930), paediatrician: Haemophilia.

## **Professor Gareth Evans**

(b. 1959), medical geneticist: Clinical Cancer Genetics.

## Mrs Jane Evans

(b. 1953), midwife: *Maternal Care*.

## **Professor Douglas Eveleigh**

(b. 1933), microbiologist: *Post Penicillin.* 

## Professor Denys Fairweather

(b. 1927), obstetrician and gynaecologist:

Neonatal Intensive Care.

## **Professor Peter Farmer**

(b. 1947), toxicologist: Environmental Toxicology.

## Dr Philip Farrell

(b. 1943), paediatric pathologist, epidemiologist: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

## **Professor Bobbie Farsides**

medical ethicist: Ethics of Genetics.

## Dr Alex Faulkner

(b. 1952), sociologist of medical technology:

Hip Replacement.

## Dr Joan Faulkner

(1914–2001), Senior Principal Medical Officer, MRC: *Population-based Research*.

## **Professor Christina Faull**

(b. 1961), palliative care consultant: *Pain, Palliative Medicine*.

## Professor Sir Marc Feldmann

(b. 1944), immunologist: *TNF*.

## Mr John Ferguson

(b. 1927), waste management engineer:

Waste, Individual Interview.

## Professor Malcolm Ferguson-Smith

(b. 1931), molecular geneticist: Clinical Molecular Genetics, Gene Mapping, Genetic Testing, Individual Interview.

#### Professor Robin Ferner

(b. 1949), pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1.

## Dr Freda Festenstein

(b. 1927), chest physician: *TB Chemotherapy*.

## Mrs Julia Field

(b. 1935), principal investigator on NATSAL:

NATSAL.

## **Baroness Ilora Finlay**

(b. 1949), palliative care specialist: *Palliative Medicine*.

#### **Professor Ronald Finn**

(1930–2004), haematologist: *Rhesus Factor*.

## **Professor David Finney**

(b. 1917), statistician: Safety of Drugs.

## Dr Norman Finter

(1924–2012), virologist:

#### Ms Chloe Fisher

(b. 1932), midwife: Breastfeeding, Maternal Care.

#### Dr Robert Flanagan

(b. 1948), toxicologist: *Environmental Toxicology*.

## **Professor Alan Fleming**

(b. 1931), tropical haematologist: *Africa*.

## Mr John Fleming

(b. 1934), medical electronics engineer: *Ultrasound.* 

## Dr Peter Fletcher

(b. 1930), chemical pathologist: *Clinical Pharmacology 2*.

#### Dr Tom Flewett

(1922–2006), virologist: Common Cold Unit.

## Mrs Caroline Flint

(b. 1941), midwife and former President of the Royal College of Midwives: Maternal Care.

## Professor Rod Flower

(b. 1945), pharmacologist: 5-HT, Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2, Platelets, Individual Interview.

## Professor Sir Brian Follett

(b. 1939), endocrinologist and chronobiologist: SAD.

#### Dr Gillian Ford

(b. 1934), deputy chief medical officer and medical director:

Palliative Medicine.

## Sir Patrick Forrest

(b. 1923), surgeon: *Peptic Ulcer*.

#### Dr Arthur Fowle

(b. 1929), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

## **Professor Jack Fowler**

(b. 1925–2016), medical physicist: *Medical Physics*.

## Professor Renée Fox

(b. 1928), social scientist: Heart Transplant.

## Mrs Gaye Fox

widow of Wallace Fox, TB Physician: *TB Chemotherapy*.

## Dr Katherine Foxhall

(b. 1981), medical historian: *Migraine*.

#### Professor Richard Frackowiak

(b. 1950), neuroscientist: *Individual Interview*.

#### **Professor Paul Francis**

(b. 1958), neurochemist and Director of Brains for Dementia Research: *Brain Banks*.

## **Professor Arthur Frank**

(b. 1946), medical sociologist: *Narrative Medicine*.

## Dr Bill Frankland

(b. 1912), consultant allergist: Asthma.

#### Professor Ian Franklin

(b. 1949), haematologist: *Rhesus Factor*.

## **Professor George Fraser**

(b. 1932), geneticist: Clinical Cancer Genetics, Clinical Genetics.

## **Mrs Margaret Fraser Roberts**

(b. 1927), epidemiologist: *Clinical Genetics*.

## **Professor Paul Freeling**

(1928–2002), GP: General Practice.

#### Professor Michael Freeman

(b. 1931), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

## **Professor Gary French**

(b. 1945), microbiologist: *MRSA*.

## Dr Jeff French

(b. 1955), marketing and communications director: *Public Health*.

## Dr Kathy French

(b. 1948), sexual health adviser: *NATSAL*.

## Professor Uta Frith

(b. 1941), psychologist: *Individual Interview*.

## Dr Alan Fryer

(b. 1954), paediatrician and clinical geneticist: *Ethics of Genetics*.

## Mrs Iris Fudge

(b. 1927), nurse: *Medical Ethics*.

#### Professor Bill Fulford

(b. 1942), philosopher and psychiatrist: *Medical Ethics*.

## Professor John Gabbay

(b. 1949), public health specialist: *Corticosteroids*.

#### Professor David Gadian

(b. 1950), biophysicist: NMR and MRI.

## Mrs Jean Gaffin

(b. 1936), Chief Executive of National Council for Hospice and Palliative Care Services:

Palliative Medicine.

## Ms Janet Gahegan

(b. 1939), Macmillan nurse: *Palliative Medicine*.

#### Dr Michael Gait

molecular biologist: Muscular Dystrophy.

## Dr Paresh Gajjar

(b. 1945), palliative care specialist: *Palliative Medicine*.

## **Professor Charles Galasko**

(b. 1939), consultant orthopaedic surgeon:

## Sports Medicine.

## Professor John Galloway

(b. 1942), medical administrator: Cannabis, Dialysis, Monoclonal Antibodies. NMR and MRI.

## **Professor David Galton**

(1922–2006), physician, Secretary of the MRC Working Party on Leukaemia:

Leukaemia.

## **Professor David Galton**

(b. 1937), clinical biochemist: *Cholesterol, Genetic Testing.* 

## Professor Harold Gamsu

(1931–2004), neonatologist: Corticosteroids, Neonatal Intensive Care.

#### **Professor Michael Gardner**

(b. 1946), professor of physiological biochemistry: Intestinal Absorption.

## Dr Tony Garland

(b. 1938), veterinary vaccinologist: Foot and Mouth.

#### Mrs Diana Garratt

(b. 1960), childhood dialysis patient: *Dialysis*.

#### Mr Hans Gassert

(b. 1944), businessman and founder of Diagnostic Sonar Limited: *Ultrasound*.

#### **Professor Duncan Geddes**

(b. 1942), respiratory physician: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

## **Professor Stanley Gelbier**

(b. 1935), dentist, historian of dentistry: *Medical Ethics, Public Health.* 

#### Professor Michael Gelder

(b. 1929), psychiatrist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

## **Professor Curtis Gemmell**

(b. 1941), bacteriologist: *MRSA*.

## **Professor Sir Charles George**

(b. 1941), pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

## **Professor Rob George**

(b. 1953), palliative care specialist: *Palliative Medicine*.

## Sir Roger Gibbs

(b. 1934), Chairman of the Wellcome Trust's Board of Governors (1989–1999): NATSAL.

## Dr Tony Gilbertson

(b. 1932), consultant anaesthetist/ Director of intensive therapy units: Intensive Care.

#### Dr Edward Gill

(b. 1931), pharmacologist: *Cannabis*.

## **Professor Herbert Gilles**

(1921–2015), tropical medicine expert: *Africa*.

#### Dr Michael Gillies

(1920–1999), medical entomologist: *Africa*.

## Professor Raanan Gillon

(b. 1941), medical ethicist: *Medical Ethics*.

#### Professor Sir Ian Gilmore

(b. 1947), physician: *Intensive Care*.

## Dr Alan Gilston

(1928–2005), consultant anaesthetist: Heart Transplant.

## Dr David Girling

(b. 1937), chest physician: *TB Chemotherapy*.

#### Dr Dino Giussani

(b. 1967), foetal medicine researcher: *Corticosteroids*.

## Dr Toni Gladding

waste management academic: *Waste*.

#### **Professor Anna Glasier**

(b. 1950), professor of sexual health: *Breastfeeding*.

## Professor Alan Glynn

(1923–2014), bacteriologist: Clinical Research, Foot and Mouth, MRSA, Post Penicillin, Public Health, TB Chemotherapy.

## **Professor Simon Godfrey**

(b. 1939), paediatric respiratory physician:
Asthma.

## **Professor Jean Golding**

(b. 1939), Director of ALSPAC: *ALSPAC*.

## Professor John Goldman

(1938–2013), leukaemia specialist: *Leukaemia*.

## Dr John Goldsmith

(b. 1924), nephrologist: *Dialysis*.

#### **Professor Alison Goodall**

(b. 1949), biochemical pathologist: *Platelets*.

## Dr Mary Goodchild

(b. 1937), cystic fibrosis specialist: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

## **Professor Peter Goodfellow**

(b. 1951), geneticist: Gene Mapping.

#### Dr Len Goodwin

(1915–2008), researcher in the chemotherapy of tropical diseases: *Africa*.

## Ms Shirley Goodwin

(b. 1947), public health specialist: *Public Health*.

## **Professor Stewart Goodwin**

(b. 1932), medical microbiologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

## **Professor David Gordon**

(b. 1947), physician, Clinical Programme Director, Wellcome Trust: ALSPAC, Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Research, NATSAL.

## Dr Ian Gould

(b. 1953), clinical microbiologist: *MRSA*.

## Dr Roy Goulding

(1916–2003), clinical toxicologist: *Safety of Drugs*.

## Professor John Govan

(b. 1942), microbiologist: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

## Sir James Gowans

(b. 1924), Secretary of the MRC: *Monoclonal Antibodies*.

#### **Professor David Grahame-Smith**

(1933–2011), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2, Platinum Salts.

## Professor Richard Gralla

(b. 1948), medical oncologist: *Platinum Salts*.

## **Professor John Grange**

(b. 1943), clinical microbiologist: *TB Chemotherapy*.

#### Dr David Grant

(b. 1949), biochemist: Leukaemia.

## **Professor Wyn Grant**

(b. 1947), professor of politics: *Bovine TB*.

## Sir John Gray

(1918–2011), physiologist, Secretary of MRC:

Clinical Research, Monoclonal Antibodies.

## Dr Winifred Gray

(b. 1937), cytopathologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## **Professor Jane Green**

(b. 1943), medical geneticist: Clinical Cancer Genetics.

#### Professor Irene Green

cellular biochemist: Endogenous Opiates.

## Professor Richard Green

(b. 1944), neuropharmacologist: 5-HT, Individual Interview.

## Professor Trisha Greenhalgh

(b. 1959), primary care specialist: *Narrative Medicine*.

## Professor David Greenwood

(1935–2015), microbiologist: *MRSA, Post Penicillin*.

## Dr Roger Greenwood

(b. 1947), nephrologist: *Dialysis*.

## Dr Ian Gregg

(1925–2009), general practitioner: *Asthma*.

## **Professor Richard Gregory**

(1923–2010), experimental psychologist:

Applied Psychology, Individual Interview.

## **Professor John Griffin**

(b. 1938), medical assessor to the Committee on Safety of Medicines: *Clinical Pharmacology* 2.

## **Professor John Griffiths**

(b. 1945), medical biochemist: *NMR and MRI*.

#### **Professor Rod Griffiths**

(b. 1945), public health specialist: *Public Health*.

## **Professor Jonathan Grigg**

(b. 1957), respiratory paediatrician: *Air Pollution*.

## Professor John Groeger

(b. 1959), psychologist: Applied Psychology.

## Professor Jan Gronow

(b. 1945), waste management academic:

Waste, Individual Interview.

## Dr Geoffrey Guy

(b. 1954), industrial pharmacologist: *Cannabis*.

## Dr Jean Guy

(1941–2012), radiologist: *Medical Physics, Peptic Ulcer.* 

#### **Professor Abe Guz**

(1929–2014), physician: *Clinical Research*.

## Dr Djordje Gveric

(b. 1965), Director of the MS and Parkinson's Tissue Bank: *Brain Banks*.

## Mrs Gill Gyte

(b. 1948), antenatal teacher: *Corticosteroids*.

## Mr John Haggith

(b. 1930), medical physicist: *Medical Physics*.

## Dr Angus Hall

(b. 1939), electronics engineer: *Ultrasound*.

#### Mr Sherwin Hall

(1928–2014), veterinary surgeon: Foot and Mouth.

## Mr Stephen Hall

pharmacist, Ministry of Health: Safety of Drugs.

## Dr Nina Hallowell

(b. 1957), medical sociologist and ethicist: *Ethics of Genetics*.

#### Dr David Hamilton

(b. 1939), transplant surgeon and medical historian: *Dialysis*.

## Professor John Hamilton

(b. 1937), gastroenterologist and medical educator:

Rural Medicine.

## Dr Patricia Hamilton

(b. 1951), neonatologist: Neonatal Intensive Care.

## Professor Jeremy Hamilton-Miller

(b. 1938), microbiologist: *MRSA*.

## Mrs Phyllis Hampson

(b. 1927), orthopaedic equipment sales manager:

Hip Replacement.

## Professor John Hampton

(b. 1937), cardiovascular physician: *Platelets*.

## Professor Alan Handyside

(b. 1951), developmental biologist, reproductive specialist: *Genetic Testing*.

## **Professor Geoffrey Hanks**

(1946–2013), palliative care specialist: *Palliative Medicine*.

## **Professor David Hannay**

(b. 1939), GP:

General Practice.

## Dr Stephen Hanney

(b. 1951), political scientist: *Corticosteroids*.

## Ms Helen Hanson

(b. 1950), Chair of SADA: SAD.

#### **Professor Lars Hanson**

(b. 1934), paediatrician: *Breastfeeding*.

## Dr Peter Hanson

(b. 1949), biochemist: *Intestinal Absorption*.

## **Professor Jane Harding**

(b. 1955), neonatologist: *Corticosteroids*.

## Dr Kevin Hardinge

(b. 1939), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

#### Dr Robin Harland

(1926–2012), former GP, lecturer in sports medicine and medical historian: *Sports Medicine*.

## Professor David Harnden

(b. 1932), cancer geneticist: Clinical Cancer Genetics.

## Ms Christina Harocopos

(b. 1939), clinical nurse: Clinical Cancer Genetics.

## Professor (Sir) Peter Harper

(b. 1939), medical geneticist, policy adviser, and historian of genetics: Clinical Cancer Genetics, Clinical Genetics, Clinical Molecular Genetics, Ethics of Genetics, Gene Mapping, Genetic Testing, Rhesus Factor, Individual Interview.

## Professor Kenneth Harrap

(b. 1931), oncological biochemist: *Platinum Salts*.

## Dr Hilary Harris

(b. 1943), GP:

Clinical Genetics.

## **Professor Rodney Harris**

(b. 1932), medical geneticist: Clinical Genetics, Genetic Testing.

## **Professor Michael Harrison**

(b. 1936), neurologist: *Platelets*.

## **Professor Roy Harrison**

(b. 1948), environmental chemist: *Air Pollution*.

## Dr Philip Harrison-Read

(b. 1947), consultant psychiatrist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

#### Dr Julian Tudor Hart

(b. 1927), epidemiologist, GP: General Practice, Population-based Research, Individual Interview.

## Dr Philip D'Arcy Hart

(1900–2006), physician, Director of the MRC Tuberculosis Research Unit: *Population-based Research.* 

#### Sir Graham Hart

(b. 1940), civil servant at the Department of Health: NATSAL.

# **Professor David Harvey**

(1936–2010), professor of paediatrics: Neonatal Intensive Care.

## Dr John Haybittle

(b. 1922), physicist: *Medical Physics*.

## Professor Frank Hayhoe

(1920–2009), haematologist: *Leukaemia*.

# Mr Graham Haynes

(b. 1950), intensive care nurse and lecturer:

Intensive Care.

## **Professor Richard Hays**

(b. 1953), rural GP and medical educator:

Rural Medicine.

## Dr John Hayward

(b. 1946), public health specialist: *Corticosteroids*.

#### **Professor David Healy**

(b. 1954), psychiatrist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

# Dr Vanessa Heggie

(b. 1978), medical/science historian: Sports Medicine.

#### Dr Michael Hellier

(b. 1941), gastroenterologist: *Intestinal Absorption*.

## Dr Elisabet Helsing

(b. 1940), nutritional physiologist: *Breastfeeding*.

#### Mr Nick Henderson

(b. 1926), veterinary surgeon: *Population-based Research*.

## Professor Ralph Hendrickse

(1926–2010), tropical paediatrician: *Africa*.

## Dr Leo Hepner

(1930–2015), management consultant in biotechnology: *Post Penicillin*.

## Professor Stan Heptinstall

(b. 1946), biochemist: *Platelets*.

#### Dr Amanda Herbert

(b. 1943), cytopathologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

#### Councillor Lewis Herbert

(b. 1955), waste management historian and local councillor:

Waste

#### Dr Andrew Herxheimer

(1925–2016), pharmacologist, first Chairman of the International Society of Drug Bulletins: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

## Dr Edmund Hey

(1934–2009), paediatrician: Breastfeeding, Corticosteroids, Maternal Care

#### Mr Mike Heywood-Waddington

(b. 1929), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

#### Mrs Eleanor Hickie

(b. 1939), nurse and Asthmatic: Asthma.

## **Dr Peter Higgins**

(b. 1926), virologist: Common Cold Unit.

## Mr Russell Higgins

(b. 1954), electronic engineer: *NIMR*.

## **Professor Roger Higgs**

(b. 1943), former President of the London Medical Group: Medical Ethics.

# Mr Gordon Higson

(1932–2001), former Director of the Scientific and Technical Branch of the Department of Health and Social Security:

# NMR and MRI. Mr Barry Hill

(b. 1948), educationist: Sports Medicine.

## Professor Ray Hill

(b. 1945), pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 2.

#### Dr Richard Hillier

(b. 1940), palliative care specialist: *Palliative Medicine*.

#### Dr Elizabeth Hills

(b. 1935), consultant physician: *TB Chemotherapy*.

#### Professor Richard Himsworth

(b. 1937), physician: *Clinical Research*.

#### **Professor Graham Hitch**

(b. 1946), psychologist: Applied Psychology.

#### **Professor Michael Hobsley**

(b. 1929), surgeon: Peptic Ulcer, Sports Medicine.

## Dr Kay Hocking

(b. 1913), entomologist: Africa.

# Dr Clare Hodges

(1957–2011), pseudonym of Mrs Elizabeth (Liz) Brice, founding member of the Alliance for Cannabis Therapeutics:

# Dr Keith Hodgkin

(1918–1999), GP: General Practice.

## **Professor Shirley Hodgson**

(b. 1945), consultant geneticist: Clinical Cancer Genetics, Clinical Genetics, Ethics of Genetics, Muscular Dystrophy, Individual Interview.

## Dr Nicholas Hoenich

(b. 1946), medical technologist: *Dialysis*.

## Dr James Hoeschele

(b. 1937), pharmaceutical chemist: *Platinum Salts*.

#### Professor Victor Hoffbrand

(b. 1935), haematologist: Leukaemia.

#### Sir Raymond Hoffenberg

(1923–2007), physician: *Clinical Research*.

## Dr Eric Hoffman

(b. 1958), geneticist: *Muscular Dystrophy*.

## Dr David Hogg

(b. 1981), rural GP:

#### Dr Anita Holdcroft

(b. 1947), anaesthetist, pain researcher: *Cannabis*.

# Mrs Cathy Holding

(b. 1957), laboratory research assistant: *Genetic Testing*.

#### Dr Derek Holdsworth

(b. 1933), physiologist: *Intestinal Absorption*.

# **Professor Stephen Holgate**

(b. 1947), immunopharmacologist: Asthma.

#### Professor Walter Holland

(b. 1929), epidemiologist: *Public Health*.

#### Dr Arthur Hollman

(1923–2014), cardiologist, historian of medicine:

Cholesterol, Heart Transplant, Platelets.

# Mr Roger Hooper

(b. 1944), lab technician: *NIMR*.

## Professor John Hopewell

(1920–2015), urological surgeon: *Dialysis*.

## Dr Tom Hopwood

(b. 1919), tropical medicine expert: *Africa*.

#### Dr John Horder

(1919–2012), GP, President of the RCGP:

General Practice.

# Sir Godfrey Hounsfield

(1919–2004), engineer, Nobel Laureate: NMR and MRI.

# Dr Sheila Howarth (Lady McMichael)

(1920–2000), Principal Medical Officer – Medical Research Council: Africa, Clinical Research, Common Cold Unit, Haemophilia, Population-based Research.

## **Professor Jack Howell**

(1926–2015), consultant physician: Asthma.

#### **Professor Peter Howie**

(b. 1939), obstetrician and gynaecologist: *Breastfeeding*.

#### Ross Howie

(b. 1933), neonatal paediatrician: *Corticosteroids*.

# Dr Andrew Hoy

(b. 1949), clinical oncologist, consultant in palliative medicine: *Palliative Medicine*.

## **Professor Daniel Hoyer**

(b. 1954), pharmacologist: 5-HT.

#### Professor Geoffrey Hudson

(b. 1962) medical historian: *Rural Medicine*.

## **Professor Anne Hudson Jones**

(b. 1944), medical humanities scholar: *Narrative Medicine*.

#### Dr Philip Hugh-Jones

(1917–2010), respiratory physician: *Population-based Research, Individual Interview.* 

## Mrs Janie Hughes

(b. 1944), interviewer and fieldworker: Population-based Research, Individual Interview.

# Dr Jeff Hughes

historian of science: *Medical Physics*.

## Professor John Hughes,

pharmacologist: Endogenous Opiates.

# Dr Nevin Hughes-Jones

(b. 1923), haematologist: *Rhesus Factor*.

#### **Professor Sir David Hull**

(b. 1932), consultant paediatrician: *Neonatal Intensive Care*.

**Professor Maj Hultén**, molecular geneticist: *Gene Mapping*.

# Miss Tracy Humberstone

(b. 1964), cystic fibrosis patient and healthcare consultant: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

#### **Professor Patrick Humphrey**

(b. 1946), industrial pharmacologist: 5-HT, Migraine, Individual Interview.

## **Professor Steve Humphries**

(b. 1950), cardiovascular geneticist: *Cholesterol.* 

#### Dr Jackie Hunter

pharmacologist: 5-HT.

#### Dr Kenneth Hunter

(1939–2013), consultant physician: *Clinical Pharmacology 1*.

#### Dr Peter Hunter

(b. 1938), consultant physician, endocrinologist: Applied Psychology, Cystic Fibrosis, Environmental Toxicology, Leukaemia, Maternal Care, Pain, Peptic Ulcer, Platelets, Rhesus Factor.

#### **Professor Brian Hurwitz**

(b. 1951), medical humanities scholar: *Migraine, Narrative Medicine*.

# Dr O A N (Nasseem) Husain

(1924–2014), cytopathologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## Ms Victoria Hutchins

(b. 1977), multiple sclerosis patient: *Cannabis*.

#### Dr Michael Hutson

(b. 1942), sports medicine specialist: *Sports Medicine*.

#### **Professor Michael Hutt**

(1922–2000), tropical pathologist: *Africa*.

#### **Professor Peter Hutton**

(b. 1947), consultant anaesthetist: *Intensive Care*.

#### Mrs Yasmin Iles-Caven

(b. 1962), Departmental manager for ALSPAC:

ALSPAC:

## **Professor Victor Inem**

(b. 1955), professor of family medicine: *Rural Medicine*.

#### **Professor Ilsley Ingram**

(1919–2004), haematologist: Haemophilia.

#### Professor Bill Inman

(1929–2005), medical civil servant: Safety of Drugs, Individual Interview.

# Professor James Ironside

(b. 1954), neuropathologist: *Brain Banks*.

# **Dr Craig Irvine**

(b. 1958), narrative medicine and medical humanities scholar: *Narrative Medicine*.

#### Professor Ian Isherwood

(b. 1931), neuroradiologist: *NMR and MRI*.

#### Professor Leslie Iversen

(b. 1937), pharmacologist: Cannabis, Endogenous Opiates.

# Sir David Jack

(1924–2011), industrial pharmacologist:
Asthma.

## Dr Anthony Jackson

(1918–2005), consultant paediatrician: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

#### Professor Mark Jackson

medical historian: Asthma.

# **Professor Pat Jacobs**

(b. 1934), cytogeneticist: Clinical Molecular Genetics.

#### Dr Bobbie Jacobson

(b. 1950), public health physician: *NATSAI* .

#### **Professor Margot Jefferys**

(1916–1999), medical sociologist: *General Practice*.

## Mrs Rosemary Jenkins

(b. 1942), administrator for Royal College of Midwives: *Maternal Care*.

# **Professor David Jenkins**

(b. 1946), pathologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## Dr Tony Jenkins

(b. 1936), clinical immunologist: *TB Chemotherapy*.

## Dr Joanna Jenkinson

(b. 1977), MRC Programme Manger: *Brain Banks*.

# **Professor Alec Jenner**

(1927–2014), psychiatrist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

## Professor Bryan Jennett

(1926–2008), neurosurgeon: *Medical Ethics*.

## Dr (William) Alan Jennings

(1923–2016), medical physicist: *Medical Physics*.

#### Dr David Jewell

(b. 1950), GP obstetrician: *Maternal Care*.

# Dr Amina Jindani

(b. 1936), coordinator of clinical trials in TB therapeutics: *TB Chemotherapy*.

#### **Professor Dame Anne Johnson**

(b. 1954), Principal Investigator on the 1990, 2000 and 2010 National Surveys of Sexual Attitudes and Lifestyles:

Cervical Cancer, NATSAL.

## Dr Jeremy Johnson

(b. 1950), hospice medical director: *Pain*.

## Mr Stanley Johnson

(b. 1940), former MEP, Head of the European Commission's Prevention of Pollution and Nuisances division: *Environmental Toxicology*.

## Dr Alan Johnston

(1928–2012), clinical geneticist: *Clinical Genetics*.

# Dr Belinda Johnston

(b. 1957), gastrointestinal researcher: *Peptic Ulcer.* 

#### Ms Emma Jones

(b. 1974), medical historian: *Bovine TB*.

## Mr Ian Jones

(b. 1965), publisher: *Corticosteroids*.

#### Ms Marion Jones

epidemiological field worker: Population-based Research, Individual Interview.

## **Dr Peter Jones**

(b. 1937), consultant paediatrician, director of haemophilia centre: Haemophilia.

## **Dr Richard Jones**

(b. 1943), chemical pathologist: *ALSPAC*.

#### **Professor Roger Jones**

(b. 1948), GP, professor of general practice:
Peptic Ulcer.

## Professor Terry Jones, physicist:

Individual Interview.

## **Professor Trevor Jones**

(b. 1942), pharmacology research director: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Migraine.

#### Mr David Joranson

(b. 1941), physician: *Pain*.

## Dr Tony Jordan

(b. 1931), entomologist: Africa.

## Dr Simon Joseph

(b. 1940), cardiologist: Heart Transplant.

# Professor Ian Judson

(b. 1951), medical oncologist: *Platinum Salts*.

## Professor Desmond Julian

(b. 1926), cardiologist and pharmacologist: *Platelets*.

#### Professor Joachim Kalden

(b. 1937), clinical immunologist: *TNF*.

#### Dr Leon Kaufman

(b. 1927), anaesthetist: *Pain*.

#### Professor Alberto Kaumann

(b. 1936), pharmacologist: 5-HT.

#### Dr Clifford Kay

(b. 1927), GP: General Practice.

## Dr Humphrey Kay

(1923–2009), haematologist: Leukaemia.

## Dr Angela Kearns

(b. 1959), microbiologist: *MRSA*.

# Dr Lloyd Kemp

(b. 1914), physicist: *Medical Physics*.

## **Professor Sir Ian Kennedy**

(b. 1941), lawyer and ethicist: *Medical Ethics*.

## Professor David Kerr

(1927–2014), professor of renal medicine: *Dialysis*.

#### Mrs Ann Kershaw

(b. 1949), genetic nurse counsellor: *Clinical Genetics*.

#### Mrs Lauren Kerzin-Storrar

(b. 1955), genetic counsellor: Clinical Genetics.

## **Professor Stewart Kilpatrick**

(1925–2013), epidemiologist: Population-based Research, Individual Interview.

## Mr Geoff King

(b. 1947), orthopaedic technician: Hip Replacement.

# Mr Raymond Kirk

(b. 1923), consultant surgeon: *Peptic Ulcer*.

## Mr John Kirkup

(b. 1928), orthopaedic surgeon and surgical historian:

Hip Replacement.

#### Dr Georges Köhler

(1946–1995), immunologist, Nobel Laureate:

Monoclonal Antibodies.

## Dr Felix Konotey-Ahulu

(b. 1930), consultant physician and geneticist: *Dialysis*.

## **Professor Leopold Koss**

(1920–2012), cytopathologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## Dr Oleg Kravtchenko

(b. 1963), rural GP: Rural Medicine.

## Dr Ekke Kuenssberg

(1913–2000), GP, President of the RCGP: Safety of Drugs.

#### **Professor Parveen Kumar**

(b. 1942), gastroenterologist: Clinical Pharmacology 2.

#### Dr Suresh Kumar

(b. 1961), consultant in palliative medicine:

## Dr Belinda Kumpel

(b. 1948), haematology research scientist: *Rhesus Factor*.

#### Mr Krishna (Ravi) Kunzru

(b. 1937), orthopaedic surgeon: *Hip Replacement*.

#### Professor Sir Peter Lachmann

(b. 1931), immunologist: Autoimmunity, Clinical Research.

#### Professor Harold Lambert

(1926–2017), infectious diseases professor:

Post Penicillin.

## Dr Donald Lane

(b. 1935), consultant chest physician: Asthma.

## Professor Michael Langman

(1935–2014), gastroenterologist: *Peptic Ulcer.* 

#### **Professor Peter Lantos**

(b. 1939), neuropathologist: *Brain Banks*.

# Dr John Launer

(b. 1949), GP and family therapist: *Narrative Medicine*.

## **Professor Desmond Laurence**

(b. 1922), pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1.

#### **Professor Michael Laurence**

(b. 1924), clinical geneticist: Clinical Genetics.

# Dr John Law

(b. 1935), medical physicist: *Medical Physics*.

## Mr Laz Lazarou

(b. 1962), medical geneticist: Clinical Molecular Genetics.

## Dr James Le Fanu

(b. 1950), GP, medical journalist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

## Professor Iain Ledingham

(b. 1935), surgeon, intensive care consultant:

Intensive Care.

## Miss Betty Lee

(b. 1925), orthopaedic nurse: Hip Replacement.

#### **Professor Christine Lee**

(b. 1943), consultant haematologist: Haemophilia.

#### Professor Alan Lehmann

(b. 1946), molecular geneticist: Clinical Cancer Genetics.

# Professor John Lennard-Jones

(b. 1927), consultant gastroenterologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

#### **Professor Maurice Lessof**

(b. 1924), physician and clinical immunologist:

Autoimmunity, Heart Transplant.

#### Mr Alan Lettin

(b. 1931), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

# **Professor Roy Levin**

(b. 1935), physiologist: *Intestinal Absorption*.

## Dr Mark Levy

(b. 1948), general practioner: Asthma.

#### Dr Peter Lewis

(b. 1944), industrial pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 2.

#### Professor Alfred Lewy

(b. 1945), psychiatrist: SAD.

#### Dr Owen Lidwell

(1914–2010), external scientific staff member for Medical Research Council at Common Cold Unit: Common Cold Unit.

# Professor Sidney Liebowitz,

immunologist: Autoimmunity.

# Professor Sir Graham (Mont) Liggins

(1926–2010), obstetrician and gynaecologist:
Corticosteroids

#### Professor Richard Lilford

(b. 1950), consultant obstetrician and gynaecologist/epidemiologist: *Corticosteroids*.

# Professor Sir John Lilleyman

(b. 1945), consultant haematologist: *Leukaemia*.

#### **Professor Gerald Lincoln**

(b. 1945), chronobiologist: SAD.

# Dr James Littlewood

(b. 1932), consultant paediatrician, former Chairman of the UK Cystic Fibrosis Trust: Cystic Fibrosis.

## Dr Stephen Lock

(b. 1929), editor of the British Medical Journal (1975–1991):

Endogenous Opiates, General Practice, Medical Ethics, Safety of Drugs.

## **Dr Eunice Lockey**

(b. 1925), clinical pathologist: Heart Transplant.

## Dr Robert Logan

(b. 1959), gastroenterologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

#### **Professor Robert Logie**

(b. 1954), psychologist: Applied Psychology.

## **Professor Donald Longmore**

(b. 1928), consultant surgeon and clinical physiologist:

Heart Transplant, NMR and MRI.

# Mr Philip Lord

(b. 1945), bioinformatician: Air Pollution, Individual Interview.

## **Professor Monty Losowsky**

(b. 1931), emeritus professor of medicine:

Dialysis, Sports Medicine.

#### Dr Irvine Loudon

(1924–2015), GP, medical historian: General Practice, Maternal Care.

#### **Professor Seth Love**

(b. 1955), neuropathologist: *Brain Banks*.

# **Professor James Lovelock**

(b. 1919), member of scientific staff at the National Institute for Medical Research:

Common Cold Unit, Environmental Toxicology.

#### **Professor Gordon Lowe**

(b. 1949), consultant physician: *Cholesterol.* 

#### **Professor Rob Lucas**

(b. 1968), neurobiologist: SAD.

#### Professor Anneke Lucassen

(b. 1962), clinical geneticist: *Ethics of Genetics*.

#### Dr Brandon Lush

(b. 1920), Principal Medical Officer – Medical Research Council: Applied Psychology, Clinical Research.

## **Professor Domhnall MacAuley**

(b. 1957), professor of primary health care:

Sports Medicine.

## Dr Peter MacCallum

(b. 1958), haematologist: *Platelets*.

#### Dr Anita MacDonald

(b. 1956), paediatric dietician: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

## **Professor David Macdonald**

(b. 1951), ecologist: Bovine TB.

#### Dr Fiona Macdonald

(b. 1954), molecular geneticist: Clinical Molecular Genetics.

## Mrs Rose Macdonald

(b. 1930), physiotherapist and director of physiotherapy for the London Marathon (1981–2005):

Sports Medicine.

#### Professor Alison Macfarlane

(b. 1942), medical statistician: Air Pollution, Maternal Care, Individual Interview.

#### **Professor Anne MacGregor**

(b. 1960), specialist in headache and women's health: *Migraine*.

#### Dr Judith Mackay

(b. 1943), physician, senior policy adviser to the WHO:

Tobacco Control.

#### Dr Elizabeth Mackenzie

(b. 1934), cytopathologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

#### Mr Ian MacKenzie

(b. 1942), obstetrician and gynaecologist: *Rhesus Factor*.

#### Professor Allan Maclean

(b. 1947), obstetrician and gynaecologist:

Maternal Care.

#### Professor Ian MacLennan

(b. 1939), immunologist: Leukaemia.

# **Professor Donald Macleod**

(b. 1941), former President of the British Association of Sports and Exercise Medicine:

Sports Medicine.

#### Professor Patrick MacLeod

(b. 1940), medical geneticist: *Individual Interview.* 

**Dr Joan Macnab**, geneticist: Cervical Cancer.

# Professor Jane Macnaughton

(b. 1960), medical historian: *Narrative Medicine*.

## Sir Malcolm Macnaughton

(1925–2016), obstetrician and gynaecologist:

Medical Ethics.

#### Professor John MacVicar

(1927–2011), obstetrician and gynaecologist: *Ultrasound.* 

#### Ms Susan Madge

nurse consultant: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

## Dr Martyn Mahaut-Smith

(b. 1962), physiologist: *Platelets*.

#### Professor Eamonn Maher

(b. 1956), consultant geneticist: Clinical Cancer Genetics.

# Professor Jane Maher

(b. 1953), clinical oncologist: *Palliative Medicine*.

#### **Professor Chris Main**

(b. 1947), clinical psychologist: *Pain.* 

# Professor Sir Ravinder Nath (Tiny) Maini

(b. 1937), rheumatologist: *TNF*.

#### Professor Sue Malcolm

(d. 2015), molecular geneticist: Gene Mapping, Genetic Testing.

## Professor John Mallard

(b. 1927), medical physicist: *Medical Physics, NMR and MRI.* 

#### Professor Sir Netar Mallick

(b. 1935), renal physician: *Dialysis*.

#### Dr Maureen Malowany

(b. 1949), medical historian: *Africa*.

#### **Professor David Mann**

(b. 1948), neuropathologist: *Brain Banks*.

#### Professor Sir Peter Mansfield

(1933–2017), physicist, Nobel Laureate: NMR and MRI. Individual Interview.

#### **Professor Tim Mant**

(b. 1954), pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 2.

#### Dr Diana Manuel

medical historian: Medical Ethics.

#### Dr Marshall Marinker

(b. 1930), GP, medical educator: *General Practice*.

#### **Professor Isaac Marks**

(b. 1935), psychiatrist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

#### **Professor Vincent Marks**

(b. 1930), biochemist: *Cholesterol.* 

#### Professor Hilary Marland

medical historian: *Maternal Care*.

### **Professor Charles Marsden**

(b. 1943), pharmacologist: 5-HT, Individual Interview.

#### Dr Frank Marsh

(1936–2011), nephrologist: *Dialysis*.

## Mr Jonathan Marsh

(b. 1942), head of department of engineering at NIMR: NIMR. Individual Interview.

#### Professor William Marslen-Wilson

(b. 1945), psychologist: Applied Psychology.

## Professor Adrian Martineau

(b. 1971), TB researcher: *TB Chemotherapy*.

## Dr Edwin Massey

(b. 1966), haematologist: *Rhesus Factor*.

#### Mr Ian Mathison

(b. 1932), lab technician: *NIMR*.

## **Dr James Matthews**

(b. 1930), research scientist in blood coagulation:

Haemophilia.

## **Professor Robert Maynard**

(b. 1951), physiologist, medical civil servant:

Air Pollution, Environmental Toxicology.

#### Dr Paul McCarthy

(b. 1942), physician: Asthma.

# Professor Glenn McCluggage

(b. 1963), histopathologist: Cervical Cancer.

#### Professor Kenneth McColl

(b. 1950), consultant gastroenterologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

#### Dr James McCracken

(b. 1930), GP: Asthma.

#### Professor Denis McDevitt

(b. 1937), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

#### Professor Norman McDicken

(b. 1940), medical physicist: *Ultrasound*.

#### Professor W Ian McDonald

(1933–2006), consultant neurologist, medical historian:

Autoimmunity, Clinical Research.

#### Dr Gordon McGlone

(b. 1951), CEO of Gloucestershire Wildlife Trust:
Bovine TB.

# Professor Sir Ian McGregor

(1922–2007), malariologist: *Africa*.

## Professor Neil McIntosh

(b. 1942), neonatologist: Neonatal Intensive Care.

#### Professor Joe McKie

(b. 1925), clinical physicist: *Medical Physics*.

#### Dr Faith McLellan

(b. 1960), medical journalist: *Tobacco Control.* 

#### Professor Peter McLeod

(b. 1946), psychologist: Applied Psychology.

## Dr Margaret McNay

(b. 1945), obstetrician and gynaecologist: *Ultrasound*.

#### Professor Alan McNeilly

(b. 1947), endocrinologist: *Breastfeeding*.

#### Dr Iain McNicol

(b. 1949), rural GP: Rural Medicine.

## Professor Klim McPherson

(b. 1941), public heath epidemiologist: *Public Health*.

#### **Professor Thomas Meade**

(b. 1936), Director of the MRC Epidemiology and Medical Care Unit: General Practice, Platelets.

## Dr Jeanette Meadway

(b. 1947), consultant physician: *TB Chemotherapy*.

## **Dr Margaret Mearns**

(1924–2010), paediatrician: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

## Professor Raphael Mechoulam

(b. 1930), pharmacologist: *Cannabis*.

#### Mr Keith Meldrum

(b. 1937), Chief Veterinary Officer: Bovine TB, Foot and Mouth.

#### Dr Catherine Mercer

(b. 1974), statistician: *NATSAL*.

## Dr Linda Meredith

(b. 1955), medical geneticist: *Clinical Molecular Genetics*.

## **Professor David Metcalfe**

(b. 1930), GP: General Practice.

#### Dr Richard Meyer

(b. 1946), ecologist: Bovine TB.

#### Dr William (Bill) Miall

(1917–2004), scientific staff member of MRC Pneumoconiosis Research Unit:

General Practice, Population-based Research, Individual Interview.

#### Professor Kim Michaelsen

(b. 1948), paediatric nutritionist: *Breastfeeding*.

#### Dr Helen Middleton-Price

(b. 1955), molecular geneticist: *Clinical Molecular Genetics*.

## **Professor Anthony Miller**

(b. 1931), clinical epidemiologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

#### Dr Paul Miller

(b. 1940), gastroenterologist: *Cholesterol*.

#### Mrs Riva Miller

(b. 1935), social worker: Haemophilia.

## **Professor Tony Milner**

(b. 1938), neonatologist: Asthma.

## Professor César Milstein

(1927–2002), molecular biologist, immunologist, Nobel Laureate: *Monoclonal Antibodies*.

## Mr Wesley Miner

(b. 1948), industrial pharmacologist: 5-HT, Platinum Salts, Individual Interview.

#### **Dr George Misiewicz**

(b. 1930), gastroenterologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

#### Dr David Misselbrook

(b. 1956), GP: Medical Ethics.

## **Professor Ross Mitchell**

(1920–2006), paediatrician: Asthma, Neonatal Intensive Care.

## Professor Denis (Denny) Mitchison

(b. 1919), bacteriologist: Post Penicillin, TB Chemotherapy.

#### Professor Ursula Mittwoch

(b. 1924), geneticist: Clinical Genetics, Genetic Testing.

#### Professor Bernadette Modell

(b. 1935), geneticist, thalassaemia specialist:

Clinical Molecular Genetics, Ethics of Genetics, Genetic Testing.

#### Professor Michael Modell

(b. 1937) GP:

Clinical Genetics.

# **Professor Anthony Moffat**

(b. 1942), pharmaceutical analyst: *Cannabis*.

#### Dr Pål Møller

(b. 1946), cancer geneticist: Clinical Cancer Genetics.

#### **Professor Patrick Mollison**

(b. 1914), haematologist: *Rhesus Factor*.

#### Professor Sir Salvador Moncada

(b. 1944), research pharmacologist: *Platelets, Individual Interview.* 

#### Professor Dame Barbara Monroe

(b. 1951), social worker and hospital chief executive: *Palliative Medicine*.

#### Mr John Montague

(b. 1952), MAFF veterinary officer: Bovine TB.

## Professor Kathryn Montgomery

(b. 1939), medical humanities scholar: *Narrative Medicine*.

## The Duke of Montrose

(b. 1935), livestock farmer: Foot and Mouth.

## **Dr Catherine Moody**

**(**b. 1957), MRC programme manager: *Brain Banks*.

#### Dr John Moore-Gillon

(b. 1953), consultant chest physician: *TB Chemotherapy*.

## Mrs Hilary Morgan

(b. 1935), lab technician: *NIMR*.

# Professor Jennifer Morgan

cell biologist:

Muscular Dystrophy.

# Professor Michael Morgan

(b. 1942), programme director, Wellcome Trust:

Gene Mapping.

#### Professor David Morrell

(b. 1925), GP: General Practice.

#### **Professor Howard Morris**

biochemist: Endogenous Opiates.

#### Mr James Morris

(b. 1929), veterinary officer with MAFF:

Foot and Mouth.

### **Professor Jerry Morris**

(1910–2009), epidemiologist: *Cholesterol*.

#### Dr Peter Morris

(b. 1956), historian of chemistry: *NIMR*.

#### Dr Harry Morrow Brown

(1917–2013), consultant chest physician:
Asthma.

## **Professor David Morton**

(b. 1943), medical ethicist: *Medical Ethics*.

#### Dr Ornella Moscucci

(b. 1954), medical historian: *Public Health*.

#### Dr Noel Mowat

(1927–2010), veterinary vaccinologist: Foot and Mouth.

# Professor Miranda Mugford

(b. 1950), health economist: *Corticosteroids*.

#### Dame Lorna Muirhead

(b. 1942), midwife: *Maternal Care*.

# Mrs Brenda Mullinger

(b. 1949), clinical trials coordinator: *Corticosteroids*.

# Ms Kathryn (Kathy) Mulvey

(b. 1966), public health advocate: *Tobacco Control*.

#### Mrs Elizabeth Mumford

(b. 1958), lecturer in medical law: *ALSPAC*, *Ethics of Genetics*.

#### Professor Donald Munro

(1925–2013), professor of medicine: *Clinical Research*.

#### Professor Francesco Muntoni

(b. 1959), paediatric neurologist: *Muscular Dystrophy.* 

#### Mr David J Murnaghan

(b. 1938), physicist: *Medical Physics*.

## **Baroness Elaine Murphy**

(b. 1947), psychiatrist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

## Dr Shaun Murphy

(b. 1951), medical administrator and historian: *Population-based Research.* 

## Dr Nicolas (Nick) Myant

(b. 1917), clinical biochemist: *Cholesterol.* 

## Professor Richard Naftalin

(b. 1939), physiologist: *Intestinal Absorption*.

#### Sir Patrick Nairne

(1921–2013), civil servant, Permanent Secretary of the Department of Health and Social Security:

Clinical Research.

# Ms Brenda Nally

(b. 1941), outreach officer, UK Brain Bank for Autism: *Brain Banks*.

## **Professor Robert Naylor**

(b. 1943), pharmacologist: *Platinum Salts*.

## Ms Kay Neale

(b. 1946), polyposis registry manager and research coordinator: Clinical Cancer Genetics, Individual Interview.

#### Dr Francis Neary

(b. 1971), medical historian: Hip Replacement.

# Professor George Nelson

(1923–2009), parasitologist: *Africa*.

#### **Professor Andy Ness**

(b. 1962), epidemiologist: *Population-based Research.* 

## Mr John Newell

science journalist: *Monoclonal Antibodies*.

# Professor Angela Newing

(b. 1938), medical physicist: *Medical Physics*.

#### Dr Bill Newsom

(b. 1932), microbiologist: *MRSA*.

#### Dr Alice Nicholls

(b. 1975), medical historian: *Intensive Care*.

#### Dr Alex Nicholson

(b. 1970), specialist in palliative medicine:

#### Dr Richard Nicholson

founder, Chairman of the Association of Research Ethics Committees (UK):

Medical Ethics.

### Professor Malcolm Nicolson

(b. 1952), medical historian: *Ultrasound*.

## Dr Haik Nikogosian

(b. 1955), WHO secretariat: *Tobacco Control*.

#### **Professor Walter Nimmo**

(b. 1947), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1.

#### Dr Bill Noble

(b. 1956), palliative care specialist: *Palliative Medicine*.

#### Dr Archie Norman

(1912–2016), paediatrician, Chairman of the Medical Advisory Committee of the Cystic Fibrosis Research Trust: Asthma, Cystic Fibrosis, Rhesus Factor.

#### **Professor Colin Normand**

(1928–2011), paediatrician: *Neonatal Intensive Care*.

#### Dr Keith Norris

(b. 1928), biophysicist: *Individual Interview* 

#### Dr Robin Norris

(1931–2015), cardiologist: *Platelets*.

#### Professor Alan North

(b. 1944), neuropharmacologist: *Individual Interview*.

## **Professor Timothy Northfield**

(1935–2008), consultant gastroenterologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

### Dr Jean Northover

(b. 1928), scientist, parent of dialysis patient: *Dialysis*.

#### Dr William Notcutt

(b. 1946), neurologist: Cannabis, Palliative Medicine.

#### Dr Andrew Nunn

(b. 1943), statistician: TB Chemotherapy, Individual Interview.

#### Dr Michael O'Brien

(b. 1938), neurologist: *Migraine*.

#### Professor Moira O'Brien

(b. 1933), consultant in osteoporosis and sports medicine: Sports Medicine.

## Professor Chris O'Callaghan

(b. 1959), paediatrician: Asthma.

## Mrs Rachel O'Leary

(b. 1949), breastfeeding counsellor: *Breastfeeding*.

## Professor Colm Ó'Moráin

(b. 1946), gastroenterologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

# Professor Ann Oakley

(b. 1944), sociologist: *Corticosteroids*.

## Dr Chisholm Ogg

(b. 1938), nephrologist: *Dialysis*.

## Dr Ahmed Ezra Ogwell

(b. 1969), Kenyan civil servant: *Tobacco Control*.

## Dr John Old

(b. 1949), haematologist: Clinical Molecular Genetics.

## Mr John Older

(b. 1935), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

#### Professor Jes Olesen

(b. 1941), neurologist: *Migraine*.

#### **Professor Michael Oliver**

(1925–2015), cardiologist: *Cholesterol, Platelets*.

## Professor Tom Oppé

(1925–2007), paediatrician: Neonatal Intensive Care.

## **Professor Roger Ordidge**

(b. 1956), physicist: Individual Interview

## **Professor Michael Orme**

(b. 1940), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

# Professor Lawrence (Peter) Ormerod

(b. 1950), chest physician: TB Chemotherapy.

## Dr Sidney Osborn

(b. 1918), medical physicist: *Medical Physics*.

## Dr Knut Øvreberg

(1928–2012), chest physician: *TB Chemotherapy*.

## Dr David Owen

journalist: Monoclonal Antibodies.

#### Dr Alec Oxford

(b. 1940), chemist: *Migraine*.

## **Professor Chris Packard**

(b. 1953), physician: *Cholesterol*.

#### **Professor Clive Page**

(b. 1958), pharmacologist: *Platelets*.

# **Professor Lesley Page**

(b. 1944), midwife: Maternal Care.

#### Ms Gabrielle Palmer

(b. 1947), public health nutritionist: *Breastfeeding*.

## Dr Ingar Palmlund

(b. 1938), medical sociologist: *Environmental Toxicology*.

#### **Professor Michael Parker**

(b. 1958), medical ethicist: *Ethics of Genetics*.

# Dr Colin Murray Parkes

(b. 1928), psychiatrist: *Pain, Palliative Medicine.* 

## Professor Sir Eldryd Parry

(b. 1930), physician and medical educator:

Africa, Rural Medicine, Individual Interview.

## Dr John Lloyd Parry

(b. 1936), GP: Sports Medicine.

## **Professor Terence A Partridge**

(b. 1940), cell biologist: *Muscular Dystrophy*.

## Mr Nick Patterson

(b. 1946), contract manager of refuse collection:

Waste.

## Dr John Paulley

(1918–2007), gastroenterologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

## Miss Lesley Pavitt

(b. 1944), dialysis nurse: *Dialysis*.

## Dr Brian Payne

(b. 1945), consultant physician: *Medical Ethics*.

#### Professor Malcolm Peaker

(b. 1943), physiologist: Breastfeeding.

# Sir Stanley Peart

(b. 1922), physician, Trustee of the Wellcome Trust: Clinical Research, General Practice, NATSAL. Platelets.

#### Dr Richard Peatfield

(b. 1949), consultant neurologist: *Migraine*.

## Dr Anthony Peck

(b. 1933), industrial clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

## Professor Catherine Peckham

(b. 1937), paediatric epidemiologist: *ALSPAC*.

# Mr Roger Peel

(b. 1935), obstetrician and gynaecologist:

Maternal Care.

#### Dr Tanja Pekez-Pavlisko

(b. 1961), emergency medicine physician:

Rural Medicine.

## **Professor John Pemberton**

(1912–2010), professor of social and preventative medicine: *Population-based Research.* 

#### **Professor Marcus Pembrey**

(b. 1943), paediatrician and clinical geneticist:

ALSPAC, Clinical Genetics, Ethics of Genetics, Genetic Testing, Individual Interview.

## **Professor Brian Pentecost**

(1934–2015), cardiologist: *Platelets*.

## Professor Sir Denis Pereira Gray

(b. 1935), GP: Rural Medicine.

## **Professor Hugh Perry**

(b. 1952), neuropathologist: *Brain Banks*.

## Dr Mark Perry

GP:

General Practice.

# **Professor Roger Pertwee**

(b. 1942), pharmacologist: *Cannabis*.

## **Professor Timothy Peters**

(b. 1939), clinical biochemist: *Intestinal Absorption*.

#### **Professor Wallace Peters**

(b. 1924), protozoologist: *Africa*.

## Professor Julian Peto

(b. 1945), oncological epidemiologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## **Professor Judith Petts**

(b. 1954), waste management and environmental scientist:

Waste, Individual Interview.

#### Professor Naomi Pfeffer

(b. 1946), medical historian: *Genetic Testing*.

# Mr Elliot Philipp

(1915–2010), obstetrician and gynaecologist:

Maternal Care, Rhesus Factor.

## **Professor Ian Phillips**

(b. 1936), medical microbiologist: *MRSA*.

#### **Professor Robin Phillips**

(b. 1952), surgeon: Clinical Cancer Genetics.

# **Professor Brian Pickering**

(b. 1936), neuroendocrinologist, deputy Vice—Chancellor, University of Bristol: *ALSPAC*.

# Professor John Pickstone

(1944–2014), medical historian: *Dialysis, Hip Replacement.* 

## Dr Catherine Pike

(1920–2016), cytopathologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## Dr Gordon Piller

(1925–2005), former Director of the Leukaemia Research Fund: *Leukaemia*.

#### **Dr Andrew Pinder**

(b. 1953), medical physicist and engineer:

NIMR. Individual Interview.

#### **Dr Malcolm Pines**

(b. 1925), psychiatrist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

## **Dr Tyrone Pitt**

(b. 1948), microbiologist: *MRSA*.

#### Dr Hugh Platt

(b. 1921), veterinary pathologist: Foot and Mouth.

#### **Dr Margaret Platts**

(b. 1924), consultant nephrologist: *Dialysis*.

## Professor John Playfair

immunologist: Autoimmunity.

## Dr Walter Plowright

(1923–2010), veterinary microbiologist: Foot and Mouth.

#### Lord Plumb

(b. 1927), farmer and politician: Foot and Mouth.

### **Professor Stuart Pocock**

medical statistician:

Cholesterol.

#### Professor Paul Polani

(1914–2006), geneticist and paediatrician: *Genetic Testing*.

## Dr Jon Pollock

(b. 1948), epidemiologist: AI SPAC.

#### Mr Richard Porter

(b. 1951), obstetrician and gynaecologist:

Maternal Care.

## Mrs Betty Porterfield

scientific staff at Common Cold Unit: Common Cold Unit.

# **Dr James Porterfield**

(1924–2010), member of the scientific staff at the MRC Common Cold Unit: Common Cold Unit.

## Dr Martina Pötschke-Langer

(b. 1951), public health activist and WHO adviser: *Tobacco Control.* 

## **Professor Roy Pounder**

(b. 1944), gastroenterologist: Intestinal Absorption, Peptic Ulcer.

# **Professor Sue Povey**

(b. 1942), human geneticist: Clinical Genetics, Gene Mapping, Genetic Testing.

## **Professor Ray Powles**

(b. 1938), haemato-oncologist: Leukaemia.

#### **Dr Ann Prentice**

(b. 1952), nutritionist: *Breastfeeding*.

#### **Professor Colin Prentice**

(1934–2014), physician: *Platelets*.

#### **Professor Laurie Prescott**

(b. 1934), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1.

#### Dr Elizabeth Price

(b. 1944), medical microbiologist: MRSA.

#### **Professor Brian Prichard**

(1932–2010), Secretary of the British Pharmacological Society: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

#### Professor Kalevi Pyörälä

(b. 1930), physician: *Cholesterol*.

#### Mrs Vicky Quarshie

(b. 1972), Headache Nurse Specialist: *Migraine*.

#### Dr Rosaline Quinlivan

(b. 1959), Paediatrician: *Muscular Dystrophy.* 

## **Professor Tom Quinn**

(b. 1961), professor of cardiovascular nursing: *Platelets*.

## **Professor Pat Rabbitt**

(b. 1934), psychologist: Applied Psychology.

# Professor Maja Račić

(b. 1972), family practitioner: *Rural Medicine*.

## Sir George Radda

(b. 1936), radiologist, former President of the Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine:

NMR and MRI

## **Professor Sandy Raeburn**

(b. 1941), clinical geneticist, and former Chairman of the Scottish Council of the Cystic Fibrosis Research Trust: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

# Mrs Jennifer Raiman

(b. 1936), developer of London Hospital Pain Chart: *Pain*.

#### Ms Jane Randall-Smith

(b. 1953), medical administrator: *Rural Medicine*.

# **Professor Chris Rawlings**

(b. 1954), bioinformatician: Gene Mapping, Individual Interview.

#### **Professor Sir Michael Rawlins**

(b. 1941), clinical pharmacologist, member of National Committee on Pharmacology and Committee on Safety of Medicines: Clinical Pharmacology 2.

#### **Professor Andrew Read**

(b. 1939), medical geneticist: Clinical Molecular Genetics.

## Mr John Read

orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

#### Dr Malcolm Read

(b. 1941), medical officer to Commonwealth and Olympic Games: Sports Medicine.

#### Mr Howard Rees

(b. 1928), veterinary officer: Foot and Mouth.

# Dame Lesley Rees

(b. 1942), chemical endocrinologist: *Endogenous Opiates*.

# Professor John Reid

(b. 1943), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

# **Professor Mary Renfrew**

(b. 1955), professor of midwifery: *Breastfeeding*.

## Mrs Brenda Reynolds

mother of paediatric oncology patient: *Platinum Salts*.

## **Professor Gavin Reynolds**

(b. 1952), neuroscientist: 5-HT. Brain Banks.

#### Mrs Lois Reynolds

(b. 1947) medical historian: Applied Psychology.

#### **Professor Osmund Reynolds**

(b. 1933), perinatal and neonatal paediatrician:

Neonatal Intensive Care, NMR and MRI.

## **Professor Graham Richards**

(b. 1941), historian of psychology: *Applied Psychology*.

#### **Professor Martin Richards**

(b. 1940), professor of family research: *Ethics of Genetics*.

## **Professor Sir Rex Richards**

(b. 1922), chemist: NMR and MRI.

#### Dr Alan Richardson

(b. 1940), veterinary surgeon: Foot and Mouth.

#### **Professor Peter Richardson**

(b. 1935), engineer: *Platelets*.

#### **Professor Sir Mark Richmond**

(b. 1931), biochemist, microbiologist: *MRSA*.

#### Dr Sam Richmond

(b. 1949), neonatologist: *Corticosteroids*.

#### **Professor Povl Riis**

(1925–2017), former Chairman of the Danish National Sciences Ethical Committee:

Medical Ethics.

## Dr Julia Riley

(b. 1960), palliative care specialist: *Palliative Medicine*.

## Mr Peter Ring

(b. 1922), orthopaedic surgeon: *Hip Replacement*.

## Dr Sue Ring

(b. 1967), geneticist: *ALSPAC*.

#### **Professor Jim Ritter**

(b. 1944), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1.

## **Dr Rodney Rivers**

(b. 1939), neonatologist: Neonatal Intensive Care.

## **Dr Geoffrey Rivett**

(b. 1932), Department of Health and medical historian:

Heart Transplant, Public Health.

## Dr Charles Rizza

(b. 1930), consultant physician: Haemophilia.

#### **Professor Derek Roberts**

(b. 1925), geneticist: *Genetic Testing*.

# Dr Angela Robinson

(b. 1942), paediatric haematologist: *Rhesus Factor*.

## Professor Jean Robinson

Honorary Research Officer for the Association for Improvements in the Maternity Services (UK): *Maternal Care, Ultrasound.* 

## Dr Philip Robson

(b. 1947), clinical and industrial pharmacologist, psychiatrist: *Cannabis*.

## **Professor Charles Rodeck**

(b. 1944), clinician, researcher in foetal medicine:

Genetic Testing, Rhesus Factor.

#### Dr Keith Rogers

(1910–2005), consultant microbiologist:

Post Penicillin.

#### Dr Peter Rohde

(b. 1933), psychiatrist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

#### **Professor Ivan Roitt**

(b. 1927), immunologist: Autoimmunity.

## Dr Stanley Rosen

nephrologist: *Dialysis*.

#### Professor Norman Rosenthal

(b. 1950), psychiatrist: SAD. Individual Interview.

## Mr Barry Ross

(b. 1934), thoracic surgeon: Heart Transplant.

#### Mr Donald Ross

(1922–2014), consultant cardiac surgeon:

Heart Transplant.

#### Sir Keith Ross

(1927–2003), consultant cardiac surgeon:

Heart Transplant.

## Professor James Rourke

(b. 1952), rural GP and medical educator:

Rural Medicine.

## Professor Phil Routledge

(b. 1948), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

#### Professor David Rowlands

(b. 1940), veterinary virologist: Foot and Mouth.

#### Dr John Rudd

(b. 1967), physiologist: *Platinum Salts*.

## Dame Joan Ruddock

(b. 1943), Member of Parliament: Waste, Individual Interview.

#### Mrs Patti Rundall

(b. 1950), baby food campaigner: *Breastfeeding*.

## Dr George Russell

(b. 1936), paediatrician: Asthma.

#### Dr Ethan Russo

(b. 1952), pharmaceutical scientist/industrial adviser:

Cannabis.

#### Professor Sir Michael Rutter

(b. 1933), child and adolescent psychiatrist: *Individual Interview*.

#### Mrs Sue Sadler

(b. 1943), clinic manager at ALSPAC: *ALSPAC*.

## Dr Stewart Sage

(b. 1962), physiologist: *Platelets*.

#### Professor Jeremy Saklatvala

(b. 1943), rheumatologist: *TNF*.

#### Ms Ellena Salariya

(b. 1931), midwife/breastfeeding educator and researcher: *Breastfeeding*.

#### **Professor Julian Sampson**

(b. 1959), medical geneticist: Clinical Cancer Genetics, Clinical Molecular Genetics.

#### **Professor Thomas Sanders**

(b. 1949), professor of nutrition: *Cholesterol.* 

#### **Professor Merton Sandler**

(1926–2014), pharmacologist: 5-HT, Migraine, Psychiatric Drugs.

## **Professor Gareth Sanger**

(b. 1953), pharmacologist: 5-HT, Platinum Salts, Individual Interview.

#### Professor Peter Sasieni

(b. 1963), biostatistician: *Cervical Cancer*.

# **Dame Cicely Saunders**

(1918–2005), physician, founder of modern hospice movement: *Pain.* 

# **Professor Wendy Savage**

(b. 1935), obstetrician and gynaecologist:

Maternal Care.

#### **Dr Felicity Savage**

(b. 1939), community paediatrician: *Breastfeeding*.

## Mr John Sawkins

(b. 1946), lab technician: *NIMR. Individual Interview.* 

#### **Professor Pramod Saxena**

(b. 1939), pharmacologist: *Migraine*.

## **Professor Guy Scadding**

(1907–1999), professor of medicine: *Clinical Research*.

#### Mr Chris Schermbrucker

(b. 1935), veterinary vaccinologist: Foot and Mouth.

#### **Dr Donald Scott**

(b. 1930), clinical neurophysiologist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

# **Dr Geoffrey Scott**

(b. 1948), clinical microbiologist: MRSA, Post Penicillin, TB Chemotherapy.

## **Professor James Scott**

(1924–2006), obstetrician and gynaecologist: *Rhesus Factor.* 

## **Professor James Scott**

(b. 1946), consultant physician: *Cholesterol.* 

## Dr Jo Scott-Jones

(b. 1963), rural GP: Rural Medicine.

#### **Professor Clive Seale**

(b. 1955), medical sociologist: NATSAL, Palliative Medicine.

# **Professor Anthony Seaton**

(b. 1938), respiratory and occupational health physician:

Air Pollution, Individual Interview.

#### Dr David Secher

immunologist and technology transfer specialist:

Monoclonal Antibodies.

## Dr Joseph Selkon

(1928–2013), consultant microbiologist: *MRSA*.

#### **Dr Bob Sellers**

(b. 1924), veterinary virologist: Foot and Mouth.

#### Miss Mary Selsby

(b. 1934), renal nurse, dialysis services manager:

Dialysis.

#### **Professor Jane Seymour**

(b. 1958), palliative care nurse: *Palliative Medicine*.

## **Professor Stanley Shaldon**

(1931–2013), nephrologist, home dialysis pioneer: *Dialysis*.

## **Dr Rosemary Shannon**

(b. 1943), consultant paediatric oncologist:

Leukaemia.

#### Dr David Shanson

(b. 1944), medical microbiologist: *MRSA*.

# **Professor Gerry Shaper**

(b. 1927), clinical epidemiologist: *Africa, Cholesterol.* 

## Mr Ernie Sharp

(1921–2015), waste manager: Waste, Individual Interview.

#### Ms Karen Shaw

(b. 1964), research/brain donation nurse:

Brain Banks.

# Dr Julian Shelley

(b. 1932), pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 2.

#### **Professor Roger Short**

(b. 1930), reproductive biologist: *Breastfeeding*.

# The Very Revd Edward Shotter

(b. 1933), medical ethicist: *Medical Ethics*.

#### Dr Ann Silver

(b. 1929), physiologist: *Individual Interview*.

## Dr John Silver

(b. 1931), spinal injuries specialist: *Rhesus Factor*.

#### Professor Michael Silverman

(b. 1943), paediatrician: Asthma.

#### **Dr Norman Simmons**

(b. 1933), medical microbiologist: *MRSA*.

### **Dr Dennis Simms**

(b. 1926), civil servant: *Environmental Toxicology*.

# **Professor Albert Singer**

(b. 1938), obstetrician/gynaecologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## **Professor Mervyn Singer**

(b. 1958), physician, intensive care consultant: *Intensive Care*.

# Sir John Skehel

(b. 1941), virologist: Common Cold Unit.

## Dr Rosalind Skinner

(b. 1946), clinical geneticist: *Clinical Molecular Genetics*.

#### Professor Heather Skirton

(b. 1953), nurse consultant, genetic counsellor:

Clinical Genetics.

#### Dr Norman Slark

(b. 1934), physicist and medical civil servant:

Ultrasound.

#### Dr Brian Slawson

(b. 1933), consultant anaesthetist: *Intensive Care*.

#### Dr Mary Smale

(b. 1943), breastfeeding counsellor: *Breastfeeding*.

## Professor Rod Smallwood

(b. 1945), medical engineer: *Medical Physics*.

## Dr Jean Smellie

(b. 1927), paediatrician:
Neonatal Intensive Care, Rhesus Factor.

### Dr Alec Smith

(1927–2014), tropical medicine expert: *Africa*.

## **Professor Alwyn Smith**

(1925–2016), epidemiologist: *Public Health*.

#### **Professor Dale Smith**

(b. 1951), medical historian: MRSA.

## Dr Elspeth Smith

(b. 1923), biochemist: *Cholesterol.* 

#### Dr Jim Smith

(b. 1954), molecular developmental biologist: *NIMR*.

#### Dr John Smith

(b. 1953), histopathologist: *Cervical Cancer.* 

### **Dr Lindsay Smith**

(b. 1957), GP: Maternal Care.

#### **Professor Robert Smith**

toxicologist: Environmental Toxicology.

#### Dr Robert (Bob) N Smith

(b. 1934), pharmaceutical medical director:

Clinical Pharmacology 2.

## **Dr Roger Smith**

(b. 1945), cardiologist: *Platelets*.

## Dr Derek Smyth

(b. 1927), biochemist: Endogenous Opiates.

#### Dr Bob Snow

(b. 1961), epidemiologist: *Africa*.

#### Professor Ellen Solomon

(b. 1943), human geneticist: Clinical Cancer Genetics, Gene Mapping.

# Dr Jane Somerville

(b. 1933), cardiologist: Heart Transplant.

## Dr Walter Somerville

(1913–2005), cardiologist: Heart Transplant.

## Dr Pam Sonnenberg

(b. 1965), infectious disease epidemiologist: NATSAL.

## **Lord Soulsby**

(b. 1926), veterinary surgeon and trade unionist: Foot and Mouth.

#### **Professor Anne Soutar**

(b. 1945), biochemist: *Cholesterol.* 

# Dr Kevin Southern

(b. 1964), paediatrician: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

#### **Dr** Geoffrey Spencer

(b. 1929), consultant anaesthetist: *Intensive Care*.

## Dr Ian Spencer

(b. 1961), medical historian: *Ultrasound*.

# **Professor Peter Sperryn**

(b. 1937), sports medicine consultant: *Sports Medicine*.

## **Professor Maura Spiegel**

(b. 1954), narrative medicine scholar: *Narrative Medicine*.

## **Dr Alison Spiro**

(b. 1949), health visitor/breastfeeding counsellor:

Breastfeeding.

## **Professor Brian Spratt**

(b. 1947), molecular microbiologist: *MRSA*.

## **Dr Arthur Spriggs**

(1919–2015), cytopathologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## Dr Bertie Squire

(b. 1960), infectious diseases expert: *TB Chemotherapy*.

#### Dr Anthony Selwyn St Leger

(b. 1948), epidemiologist:

Population-based Research, Individual
Interview.

#### Dr David Stableforth

(b. 1942), consultant physician in adult cystic fibrosis care: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

#### **Professor Margaret Stanley**

(b. 1939), cytopathologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## Professor Stephen Stansfeld

(b. 1951), psychiatrist: *Population-based Research.* 

## Dr Penny Stanway

(b. 1946), GP: Breastfeeding.

## Professor Hannah Steinberg

(b. 1924), psychopharmacologist: Endogenous Opiates, Psychiatric Drugs.

#### **Professor Robert Steiner**

(1918–2013), radiologist: NMR and MRI, Peptic Ulcer.

# Mr Ian Stephen

(b. 1944), orthopaedic surgeon: *Hip Replacement*.

#### **Professor Andrew Stevens**

(b. 1954), professor of public health: *Platelets*.

#### Dr Ann Stewart

(1930–2004), paediatrician: Neonatal Intensive Care.

#### Professor Gordon Stewart

(b. 1919), public health physician: *MRSA. Post Penicillin*.

#### **Professor Gordon Stirrat**

(b. 1940), obstetrician and gynaecologist: *ALSPAC*.

#### Professor Jan Stjernswärd

(b. 1936), palliative care specialist: *Pain*.

#### Dr John Stock

(b. 1919), chemist/pharmacologist: Leukaemia.

#### **Dame Barbara Stocking**

(b. 1951), charity chief executive and early recipient of corticosteroid therapy:

Corticosteroids.

## Dr Joseph Stoddart

(b. 1932), consultant anaesthetist: *Intensive Care*.

#### Professor David Strachan

(b. 1957), epidemiologist: *Population-based Research.* 

# **Professor Roger Strasser**

(b. 1952), rural physician and medical educator:

Rural Medicine.

#### Professor Sarah Strasser

(b. 1955), rural physician and medical educator:

Rural Medicine.

#### **Professor Leo Strunin**

(b. 1937), anaesthetist: *Intensive Care*.

#### Ms Fiona Stuart

(b. 1955), MAFF veterinary officer: Bovine TB.

# **Professor Steve Sturdy**

(b. 1957), medical sociologist and historian:

Muscular Dystrophy.

#### Dr Maurice Super

(1936–2006), consultant paediatric geneticist:

Cystic Fibrosis.

#### **Professor Ian Sutherland**

(b. 1945), biomedical engineer: *NIMR*.

#### **Dr Robert Sutherland**

(b. 1930), bacteriologist: *MRSA*.

#### Mr Malcolm Swann

(b. 1931), orthopaedic surgeon for juvenile chronic arthritis: Hip Replacement.

#### Professor Alan Swanson

(b. 1931), professor of biomechanics: *Hip Replacement*.

#### Mr Peter Sweetnam

(b. 1941), medical statistician: Population-based Research, Individual Interview.

# Sir Rodney Sweetnam

(1927–2013), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

#### Dr Mark Swerdlow

(1918–2003), consultant anaesthetist: *Pain*.

#### **Professor Cameron Swift**

(b. 1946), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 2.

#### **Professor Elizabeth Sykes**

(b. 1936), psychopharmacologist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

## **Professor Sir Keith Sykes**

(b. 1925), consultant anaesthetist: *Intensive Care*.

#### Mrs Marilyn Symonds

(b. 1947), cytologist: Cervical Cancer.

#### Dr Anne Szarewski

(1959–2013), epidemiologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

#### Dr Ian Tait

(1926–2013), GP and medical historian: General Practice, Maternal Care, Medical Ethics, Psychiatric Drugs.

## Professor Ann Taket

(b. 1954), primary healthcare specialist: *Public Health*.

#### The Revd Alan Tanner

(1925–2015), chairman of the Haemophilia Society: *Haemophilia*.

# Professor Tilli Tansey

(b. 1953), neuroscientist, historian of modern medical sciences: 5-HT, Air Pollution, Africa, ALSPAC, Applied Psychology, Brain Banks, Breastfeeding, Cannabis, Cervical Cancer, Clinical Cancer Genetics, Clinical Genetics, Clinical Molecular Genetics, Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2, Common Cold Unit, Corticosteroids, Dialysis, Endogenous Opiates, Ethics of Genetics, Gene Mapping, Foot and Mouth, Haemophilia, Intensive Care, Intestinal Absorption, Leukaemia, Maternal Care, Medical Ethics, Migraine, Muscular Dystrophy, Narrative Medicine, NATSAL, Neonatal Intensive Care, NIMR, Palliative Medicine, Peptic Ulcer, Platelets, Platinum Salts, Post Penicillin, Psychiatric Drugs, Rural Medicine, SAD, Safety of Drugs, Sports Medicine, TNF, Tobacco Control, Ultrasound, Waste.

# Dr David Tattersall

(b. 1961), neuropharmacologist: *Platinum Salts*.

#### **Professor Peter Tayner**

(b. 1946), engineer: Air Pollution.

## Mr Angus Taylor

(b. 1917), veterinary surgeon: Foot and Mouth.

## Dr Suzanne Taylor

(b. 1978), medical historian: *Cannabis*.

## **Professor Karen Temple**

clinical geneticist: Muscular Dystrophy.

#### Dr Adrian Thomas

(b. 1954), radiologist: *Medical Physics*.

## Dr Duncan Thomas

(b. 1929), haematologist: *Platelets*.

# Dr Hugh Thomas

(b. 1952), GP: Common Cold Unit, Population-based Research.

# Ms Mary Thomas (Mrs Hart)

(b. 1940), epidemiology field worker: *Population-based Research.* 

# Mrs Wendy Thomas

(b. 1949), Chief Executive of the Migraine Trust: *Migraine*.

#### Mr Mark Thomasin-Foster

(b. 1943), farmer and environmentalist: *Bovine TB*.

#### **Professor Harry Thomason**

(b. 1940), sports scientist: Sports Medicine.

#### **Professor Gilbert Thompson**

(b. 1932), physician: *Cholesterol*.

## Mr Keith Thompson

(b. 1926), medical administrator: Common Cold Unit.

## **Professor Andrew Thomson**

(b. 1940), chemist: *Platinum Salts*.

#### Mr Paul Thornber

(b. 1945), waste management executive: *Waste*.

# Mrs Vicky Tinsley

(b. 1960), midwife and manager: *Maternal Care*.

# Dr Patricia Tippett

(b. 1930), haematology research worker:
Genetic Testing, Rhesus Factor.

## Dr Jonathan Tobert

(b. 1945), pharmaceutical physician: *Cholesterol.* 

#### **Dr Paul Tofts**

(b. 1949), medical physicist: *NMR and MRI*.

#### **Dr Peter Tothill**

(b. 1922), medical physicist: *Medical Physics*.

## **Dr Derrick Tovey**

(b. 1926), transfusion centre director: *Rhesus Factor*.

# Mr Frank Tovey

(b. 1921), surgeon: Peptic Ulcer.

## **Professor Anthony Travis**

(b. 1943), historian of chemistry: *NIMR*.

#### **Professor Tom Treasure**

(b. 1947), cardiothoracic surgeon: Heart Transplant, NMR and MRI.

# **Professor Geoffrey Tucker**

(b. 1943), pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1.

## Mr Keith Tucker

(b. 1945), orthopaedic surgeon, founder member of the British Hip Society:

Hip Replacement.

#### Professor Edward Tuddenham

**(**b. 1944), haematologist: *Haemophilia*.

# Mr Theodore Tulley

(b. 1918), physicist: *Medical Physics*.

# Dr Dan Tunstall Pedoe

(1939–2015), consultant cardiologist: *Sports Medicine*.

# Professor Hugh Tunstall-Pedoe

(b. 1939), cardiovascular epidemiologist: *Cholesterol*.

## Lord (Leslie) Turnberg

(b. 1934), gastroenterologist/physiologist: Intestinal Absorption.

#### **Professor Neil Turner**

(b. 1956), nephrologist: *Dialysis*.

#### Mr Peter Turner

(b. 1949), head technician, parasitology: *NIMR*.

#### Dr Trevor Turner

(b. 1948), psychiatrist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

#### Mr Wilfred Turner

former diplomat, Secretary to the Committee on Safety of Drugs from 1963 to 1966: Safety of Drugs.

## Dr John Turney

(b. 1948), consultant renal physician: *Dialysis*.

## **Professor Peter Turnpenny**

(b. 1953), clinical geneticist: *Ethics of Genetics*.

# **Dr Robert Twycross**

(b. 1941), clinician and researcher in palliative medicine:

Pain. Palliative Medicine.

# Dr Mike Tyers

(b. 1946), industrial pharmacologist: 5-HT.

# Dr Linda Tyfield

(b. 1946), molecular geneticist: Al SPAC.

## Dr David Tyrrell

(1925–2005), medical virologist: Africa, Applied Psychology, Autoimmunity, Clinical Research, Common Cold Unit, Endogenous Opiates, General Practice, Genetic Testing, Haemophilia, Heart Transplant, Monoclonal Antibodies, Peptic Ulcer, Population-based Research, Post Penicillin.

## Mr Ken Tyrrell

(1929–2001), veterinary surgeon: Foot and Mouth.

#### **Professor Timos Valaes**

(b. 1927), neonatologist: *Rhesus Factor*.

#### **Professor Sir Patrick Vallance**

(b. 1960), pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1.

# Professor Veronica van Heyningen

(b. 1946), molecular geneticist: Gene Mapping.

## Professor Gert-Jan van Ommen

(b.1947), geneticist: *Muscular Dystrophy*.

#### **Professor Duncan Vere**

(b. 1929), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2, Pain.

# The Revd Bryan Vernon

(b. 1950), ethicist: *Medical Ethics*.

## **Dr Roger Verrier Jones**

(b. 1934), paediatrician: *Corticosteroids*.

#### Dr Marcos Vidal

(1974–2016), cancer biologist: *TNF*.

# Dr Glyn Volans

(b. 1943), pharmacologist: *Migraine*.

## **Professor Keir Waddington**

(b. 1970), medical historian: *Bovine TB*.

#### Professor Owen Wade

(1921–2008), physician, clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2, Population-based Research, Safety of Drugs.

#### Dr Milton Wainwright

(b. 1950), microbiologist: *Post Penicillin*.

## **Professor Henning Walczak**

(b. 1966), cancer researcher: TNF.

#### Professor Leslie Walker

(b. 1949), social pyschologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

#### Mr Patrick Walker

(b. 1949), Consultant gynaecologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

# Professor John Walker-Smith

(b. 1936), paediatric gastroenterologist: Cystic Fibrosis, Intestinal Absorption, Leukaemia, Pain.

#### Mr Mike Wall

(b. 1965), ALSPAC parent: *ALSPAC*.

#### **Professor Patrick Wall**

(1925–2001), physiologist: *Pain.* 

#### Dr Susan Wallace

(b. 1960), geneticist, medical administrator:
Gene Mapping.

### **Professor David Wallis**

(b. 1934), pharmacologist: 5-HT.

## Professor John Wallwork

(b. 1946), transplant surgeon: Heart Transplant.

## Sir Mark Walport

(b. 1953), UK Government Chief Scientific Adviser, former Director of the Wellcome Trust (2003–2013): Clinical Pharmacology 1.

## **Professor Dafydd Walters**

(b. 1947), paediatrician: Air Pollution, Corticosteroids.

#### Dr Heather Walton

(b. 1962), environmental health researcher:

Air Pollution.

## Lord (John) Walton

(1922–2016), neurologist: *Clinical Research*.

# Mr Humphry Ward

(b. 1938), obstetrician and gynaecologist: *Rhesus Factor*.

#### Dr Jill Warner

(b. 1962), allergist: Asthma.

## Professor John Warner

(b. 1945), paediatrician: Asthma.

## Mrs Jenny Warren

(b. 1946), former National Breastfeeding Adviser for Scotland: *Breastfeeding*.

## Professor Elizabeth Warrington

(b. 1931), neuropsychologist: *Individual Interview*.

## John Waterlow

(1916–2010), nutritionist: Africa.

#### **Professor Estlin Waters**

(b. 1934), epidemiologist: Population-based Research, Individual Interview.

# Miss Pamela Waterworth

(1920–2004), microbiologist: *Post Penicillin*.

#### **Professor Sir David Weatherall**

(b. 1933), molecular geneticist: Clinical Genetics, Clinical Molecular Genetics, Genetic Testing, Leukaemia, Rhesus Factor.

## Dr Josephine Weatherall

medical statistician: Safety of Drugs.

#### Dr Mark Weatherall

(b. 1968), consultant neurologist: *Migraine*.

#### **Professor Miles Weatherall**

(1920–2007), pharmacologist: Common Cold Unit, Endogenous Opiates, Monoclonal Antibodies, Safety of Drugs.

#### **Professor Lawrence Weaver**

(b. 1948), paediatrician: *Breastfeeding*.

#### **Professor David Webb**

(b. 1953), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1.

## **Professor Kevin Webb**

(b. 1946), clinician in cystic fibrosis adult care:

Cystic Fibrosis.

#### Dr Jean Weddell

(1928–2013), scientific staff member of the MRC Epidemiology Research Unit:

Population-based Research.

#### **Professor Bee Wee**

(b. 1964), palliative care specialist: *Palliative Medicine*.

#### Professor Joanna Weinberg,

psychiatrist: Psychiatric Drugs.

#### Mr Clifford Welch

(b. 1925), former Chairman of the Katharine Dormandy Trust: *Haemophilia*.

## **Professor Kaye Wellings**

(b. 1948), co-founder of NATSAL: *NATSAL*.

## Mr John Wells

(b. 1944), industrial nutritionist: *Breastfeeding*.

#### **Professor Peter Wells**

(b. 1936), medical physicist: *Medical Physics, Ultrasound.* 

## Professor John West

(b. 1928), physiologist: Applied Psychology, Medical Physics, MRSA.

#### **Professor Brian Wharton**

(b. 1937), professor of human nutrition:

Breastfeeding.

#### Dr David Wheatley

(b. 1929), consultant psychiatrist: *Psychiatric Drugs*.

#### Mr Victor Wheble

(b. 1919), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

#### Dame Margaret Wheeler

(b. 1932), midwife: Maternal Care.

#### Mr Steven White

(b. 1955), engineer: NIMR.

#### **Professor Roger Whitehead**

(b. 1933), director of child nutrition research:

Africa, Breastfeeding.

## **Professor Charles Whitfield**

(b. 1927), consultant obstetrician: Maternal Care, Rhesus Factor, Ultrasound.

# Dr Tony Whittingham

(b. 1944), medical physicist: *Ultrasound*.

## Professor John Widdicombe

(1925–2011), physiologist: *Cystic Fibrosis*.

## Professor Jonathan Wigglesworth

(b. 1932), perinatal pathologist: *Neonatal Intensive Care*.

# Mr Tony Wilkes

(b. 1933), entomologist: Africa.

#### Mr Adam Wilkinson

(b. 1977), administrator: *Bovine TB*.

# Mr John Wilkinson

(b. 1944), physicist: Medical Physics.

## Dr Lise Wilkinson

medical virologist, medical historian: Foot and Mouth.

#### Dr Peter Wilkinson

(b. 1945), medical microbiologist: *Medical Ethics*.

## Dr Michael Wilks

forensic medical examiner: *Medical Ethics*.

#### Dr Eric (Es) Will

(b. 1945), nephrologist, bioinformatician:

Individual Interview

## **Dr Anthony Williams**

(b. 1951), paediatrician: *Breastfeeding*.

#### Miss Carol Williams

public health nutritionist: *Breastfeeding*.

#### Mr David Williams

(1940–2013), Chair of the Badger Trust:

Bovine TB.

#### Sir David Innes Williams

(1919–2013), urological surgeon: Clinical Research.

# Mr John Williams

(b. 1945), obstetrician and gynaecologist:

Corticosteroids.

#### **Professor Martin Williams**

(b. 1947), environmental chemist: *Air Pollution*.

#### **Dr Peter Williams**

(1925–2014), medical administrator, Director of the Wellcome Trust (1965–1991):

Africa, Clinical Research, Common Cold Unit, Intestinal Absorption, Monoclonal Antibodies. NATSAL.

#### **Professor Peter Williams**

(b. 1949), medical physicist: *Medical Physics*.

## **Professor Richard Williams**

(b. 1956), immunologist: *TNF*.

#### **Professor Robert Williams**

(1926–2015), inorganic chemist: *Platinum Salts*.

## Mrs Sally Williams

(b. 1936), physiotherapist: *Sports Medicine*.

# Mrs Wendy Williams

(b. 1941), survey interviewer: *NATSAL*.

## Dr W O Williams

(b. 1921), GP: General Practice.

# Professor Robert (Bob) Williamson

(b. 1938), geneticist: Clinical Molecular Genetics.

## **Dr James Willocks**

(b. 1928), obstetrician: *Ultrasound*.

## Professor David Wilson

(b. 1952), environmental chemist: *Waste*.

#### Mr Michael Wilson

(b. 1956), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

#### Dr Eve Wiltshaw

(b. 1927), oncologist: Leukaemia. Platinum Salts.

#### Dr Guil Winchester

medical historian:

Monoclonal Antibodies.

#### Professor Jan Witkowski

(b. 1947), molecular biologist and medical historian:

Muscular Dystrophy.

## Dr Margaret Wolfendale

(b. 1931), cytopathologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

#### **Professor Heinz Wolff**

(b. 1928), bioengineer and television presenter: *NIMR*.

## Dr John Wood

(b. 1949), pharmacologist: *Peptic Ulcer*.

#### **Professor Sir Martin Wood**

(b. 1927), medical technology developer in industry: NMR and MRI.

#### Professor Ciaran Woodman

(1954–2015), cancer epidemiologist: *Cervical Cancer*.

## Professor John Woodrow

(b. 1924), consultant physician: Genetic Testing, Rhesus Factor.

## **Professor Abigail Woods**

(b. 1972), medical historian: Foot and Mouth.

#### **Professor Frank Woods**

(1937–2016), pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Environmental Toxicology.

#### Dr James (Jim) Woody

pharmaceutical development specialist: TNF.

#### **Professor Neville Woolf**

(b. 1930), histopathologist: *Cholesterol.* 

#### Dr Michael Woolridge

(b. 1950), infant nutrition researcher: *Breastfeeding*.

## **Professor Brian Worthington**

(1938–2007), radiologist: NMR and MRI.

## Dr David Wright

(b. 1944), anaesthetist: *Intensive Care*.

# Dr Martin Wright

(1912–2001), bioengineer: *Population-based Research*.

## Mr Mick Wright

(b. 1949), waste manager: Waste, Individual Interview.

# Mrs Sheila Wright

(b. 1919), MRC publications officer: *Population-based Research*.

# Professor B Michael Wroblewski

(b. 1934), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

# **Professor Oliver Wrong**

(1925–2012), nephrologist: *Intestinal Absorption*.

# Professor John Wyatt

(b. 1952), neonatologist: Neonatal Intensive Care.

# Dr John Wynn-Jones

(b. 1951), rural GP: Rural Medicine.

# Dr John Yarnell

epidemiologist: Population-based Research, Individual Interview.

## **Professor John Yates**

(b. 1948), medical geneticist: Clinical Molecular Genetics.

## Dr Alan Yoshioka

(b. 1963), medical historian: *Post Penicillin*.

## Mrs Elisabeth Young

(b. 1942), biochemist in paediatric pathology: Genetic Testing.

# **Professor Ian Young**

(b. 1932), physicist: NMR and MRI.

## **Professor Maureen Young**

(1915–2013), perinatal physiologist: *Neonatal Intensive Care*.

# Professor John S Yudkin

(b. 1943), professor of nutrition: *Cholesterol.* 

### Professor Doris Zallen

(b. 1941), medical historian: Genetic Testing, Rhesus Factor.

#### Dr Luke Zander

(b. 1935), GP: Maternal Care.

#### Dr Thomas Zeltner

(b. 1947), public health specialist and WHO adviser:

Tobacco Control.















































































































