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INTRODUCTION

In 1997 we published the proceedings of our first four Witness Seminars in modern medicine, funded by the Wellcome Trust. Somewhat optimistically, we called this ‘volume 1’, hoping that we might get funding and support to develop the series at least into double figures. After twenty years of generous funding, we have now published 62 volumes, containing the proceedings of 70 or so seminars, all of which are made freely available on the web.

The themes represented here were selected by a Programme Committee (until 2010) or were related to a Strategic Award from the Wellcome Trust (from 2010 until 2017). Topics cover the whole range of modern biomedicine: from clinical genetics to medical- and bio-technology; ethics to rural practice; pure lab research to clinical care; narrative medicine to neuroscience. Our meetings have attracted more than 1200 individuals who have contributed their recollections and comments, agreements and disagreements; several of them having contributed in multiple ways: attending or chairing a number of meetings, writing introductions to the published proceedings, providing commentaries and appendices.

Additionally, we have conducted further interviews with more than 65 people, either on audio or video, and usually both. Most, but not all, of these interviewees, have been previous participants at one or more Witness Seminars, and we have used an in-depth interview to enlarge upon experiences and views expressed in those seminars, to develop broader contexts, and to explore individual experiences in more detail. As with the Witness Seminars, all these interviews have been transcribed and edited, and made freely available online; and a small selection has been further edited and published as *Voices of Modern Biomedicine*.

One thing that emerges clearly from this work is that there is no such thing as ‘an ordinary life’, and we are enormously grateful to the many men and women who have trusted us with their memories, and contributed to one or both of our recording projects.

We now conclude the published Witness Seminar series with a register of the many people who have taken part in our meetings. Firstly, there is an alphabetical list of all participants, with a reference to the meeting(s) to which they contributed or to their individual interview. Secondly, we provide
thumbnail portraits usually taken in the course of our Seminars or interviews. This list is not complete as not all participants were photographed, or provided copyright permission to use their images. Most portraits are available in colour at http://www.histmodbiomed.org/witsem/vol63.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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Transcribers: Mrs Jaqui Carter and Mrs Debra Gee. Proof readers: Mrs Sarah Beanland, Ms Lucy Moore, Ms Fiona Plowman, and Mr Simon Reynolds. Indexers: Ms Liza Furnival and Ms Cath Topliff. Designers: Ms Julie Wood and Mr Akio Morishima.

Collaborators on individual volumes: Professor Virginia Berridge, Professor Peter Catterall, Professor Peter Harper, Dr Koichi Mikami, Professor Andy Ness, Professor Steve Sturdy, and Professor Doris Zallen.

Additionally, for all our meetings over the years, we depended a great deal on Wellcome Trust staff to ensure their smooth running: Audiovisual, Catering, Reception, Security, and Wellcome Images.

Finally, we thank the Wellcome Trust for generously supporting this programme for so many years.

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*Breastfeeding.*

**Dr Robert Bud**  
(b. 1952), museum curator, medical historian:  
*Monoclonal Antibodies, MRSA, Post Penicillin.*

**Professor Petar Bulat**  
(b. 1961), occupational toxicologist:  
*Rural Medicine.*

**Dr Michael Bull**  
(1926–2013), hospital practitioner in obstetrics:  
*Maternal Care.*
Professor Arthur Buller  
(b. 1923), chief scientist DHSS:  
Clinical Research.

Professor John Bunker  
(1920–2012), anaesthetist:  
Heart Transplant.

Dr Geoff Bunn  
(b. 1968), historian:  
Applied Psychology.

Professor Terence Burlin  
(b. 1931), physicist:  
Medical Physics.

Professor Sir John Burn  
(b. 1952), clinical geneticist:  
Clinical Cancer Genetics, Clinical Genetics.

Dr Ian Burney  
(b. 1962), medical historian:  
Sports Medicine.

Mr J E (Bob) Burns  
(b. 1928), medical physicist:  
Medical Physics.

Professor Geoffrey Burnstock  
(b. 1929), neuroscientist:  
Individual Interview.

Dr Michael Burr  
(b. 1937), epidemiologist:  
Population-based Research.

Professor Kate Bushby  
(b. 1962), neuromuscular geneticist:  
Muscular Dystrophy.

Professor Graeme Bydder  
(b. 1944), radiologist:  
NMR and MRI.

Mr Timothy Byrne  
(b. 1979), waste manager:  
Waste.

Dr Eric Bywaters  
(1910–2003), rheumatologist:  
Clinical Research.

Fr Brendan Callaghan  
(b. 1948), medical ethicist:  
Medical Ethics.

Dr Sheila Callender  
(1914–2004), haematologist:  
Intestinal Absorption.

Sir Kenneth Calman  
(b. 1941), oncologist/Chief Medical Officer:  
Medical Ethics, Palliative Medicine, Platinum Salts.

Professor Hilary Calvert  
(b. 1947), medical oncologist:  
Platinum Salts.

Professor Dugald Cameron  
(b. 1939), industrial designer:  
Ultrasound, Individual Interview.

Professor Stewart Cameron  
(b. 1934), nephrologist:  
Dialysis.

Professor Alastair Campbell  
(b. 1938), bioethicist:  
Medical Ethics.

Dr Ian Campbell  
(b. 1944), chest physician:  
TB Chemotherapy.

Professor Peter Campbell  
(1921–2005), biochemical immunologist:  
Autoimmunity.
Professor Stuart Campbell  
(b. 1936), obstetrician and gynaecologist:  
*Ultrasound.*

Professor Saveria Campo  
(b. 1947), viral oncologist:  
*Cervical Cancer.*

Dr David Carnegie  
(b. 1917), anaesthetist:  
*Heart Transplant.*

Professor Richard Carter  
(b. 1934), histopathologist:  
*Environmental Toxicology.*

Dr Tim Carter  
(b. 1944), occupational health specialist:  
*Public Health.*

Professor Ann Cartwright  
(b. 1925), statistician and socio–medical researcher:  
*General Practice.*

Professor Mark Casewell  
(1940–2011), medical microbiologist:  
*MRSA.*

Dr Angela Cassidy  
(b. 1975), historian of science:  
*Bovine TB.*

Professor Daniel Catovsky  
(b. 1937), consultant haematologist:  
*Leukaemia.*

Dr William Cattell  
(b. 1928), nephrologist:  
*Dialysis.*

Professor Mark Caulfield  
(b. 1960), pharmacologist:  
*Clinical Pharmacology 1.*

Dr Sandy Cavenagh  
(1929–2014), GP obstetrician:  
*Maternal Care.*

Mr Roger Celestin  
(b. 1925), surgeon:  
*Peptic Ulcer.*

Professor Sir Iain Chalmers  
*Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2, Corticosteroids, Maternal Care, Public Health, TB Chemotherapy.*

Professor Geoffrey Chamberlain  
(1930–2014), obstetrician and gynaecologist:  
*Maternal Care.*

Professor Jocelyn Chamberlain  
(b. 1932), epidemiologist:  
*Cervical Cancer.*

Professor Donald Chambers  
(b. 1937), biochemist:  
*Platelets.*

Mr Geof Chambers  
(b. 1955), mechanical engineer:  
*NIMR.*

Dr Donna Chaproniere  
(b. 1929), virologist:  
*Common Cold Unit.*

Lady Jill Charnley  
(d. 2016), Widow of Sir John Charnley (1911–1982), orthopaedic surgeon, pioneer of hip replacement surgery:  
*Hip Replacement.*
Mr Tristram Charnley
(b. 1959), Son of Sir John Charnley
(1911–1982), orthopaedic surgeon,
pioneer of hip replacement surgery: Hip Replacement.

Professor Rita Charon
(b. 1949), practitioner of general internal medicine and narrative medicine: Narrative Medicine.

Professor Bruce Chater
(b. 1956), rural physician: Rural Medicine.

Dr Bilwanath Chattopadhyay
(b. 1939), medical microbiologist: MRSA.

Dr Ian Lister Cheese
(b. 1936), senior civil servant in the (UK) Department of Health: ALSPAC, Clinical Genetics, Clinical Molecular Genetics.

Professor Yuti Chernajovsky
(b. 1954), cancer biologist: TNF.

Dr Daphne Christie, medical historian: Breastfeeding, Medical Ethics.

Dr Kenneth Citron
(b. 1925), respiratory physician, Chairman of British Thoracic Society’s Tuberculosis Clinical Trials Committee: TB Chemotherapy.

Professor David Clark
(b. 1953), medical sociologist: Pain, Palliative Medicine.

Dr John Clark, medical historian: Environmental Toxicology.

Mr Michael Clark
(b. 1943), wildlife field worker and artist: Bovine TB.

Professor Tim Clark
(b. 1935), professor of pulmonary medicine: Asthma.

Dr Aileen Clarke
(b. 1955), public health specialist: Public Health.

Professor Angus Clarke
(b. 1954), clinical geneticist: Clinical Genetics, Ethics of Genetics.

Professor David Clarke
(b. 1936), pharmacologist: 5-HT.

Professor John Clifton
(b. 1930), medical physicist: Medical Physics.

Professor Forrester Cockburn
(b. 1934), paediatrician: Breastfeeding.

Ms Marjory Cockburn
(b. 1927), hospice nurse: Palliative Medicine.

Dr Chris Coggins

Dr Nelson Coghill
(1912–2002), gastroenterologist: Peptic Ulcer.

Professor Jon Cohen
physician and infectious diseases expert: TNF
Dr Martin Cole  
(b. 1933), microbiologist:  
Post Penicillin.

Professor Dulcie Coleman  
(b. 1932), consultant cytopathologist:  
Cervical Cancer.

Professor Joe Collier  
(b. 1942), clinical pharmacologist,  
President of the International Society of Drug Bulletins:  
Clinical Pharmacology 2.

Professor Leslie Collier  
(1921–2011), virologist:  
Clinical Research.

Mr Eric Collins  
(b. 1936), pharmaceutical sales engineer:  
Dialysis.

Mr Neil Collishaw  
(b. 1946), lead tobacco control expert for WHO's 'Tobacco or Health' programme:  
Tobacco Control.

Dr Brian Colvin  
(b. 1946), consultant haematologist:  
Haemophilia.

Dr Brian Commins  
(b. 1930), research chemist:  
Air Pollution.

Dr Gordon Cook  
(b. 1932), tropical disease physician:  
Africa, Clinical Research.

Professor Richard Cooke  
(b. 1947), professor of neonatal medicine:  
Neonatal Intensive Care.

Professor Robin Coombs  
(1921–2006), immunologist:  
Autoimmunity, Rhesus Factor.

Mr Jeff Cooper  
(b. 1949), consultant in environmental management:  
Waste, Individual Interview.

Dr Peter Corcoran  
(b. 1939), physicist:  
Environmental Toxicology.

Dr Beryl Corner  
(1910–2007), paediatrician:  
Neonatal Intensive Care, Rhesus Factor.

Professor Ian Couper  
(b. 1961), professor of rural health:  
Rural Medicine.

Dr Angela Coutts  
pharmacologist:  
Endogenous Opiates.

Professor Phillip Cowen  
(b. 1951), psychopharmacologist:  
5-HT, SAD.

Professor Helen Cox  
(b. 1957), pharmacologist:  
5-HT.

Dr Jim Cox  
(1931–2001), director of research and development in the pharmaceutical industry:  
Asthma.

Dr Jim Cox  
(b. 1950), rural GP:  
Rural Medicine.

Mr Michael Cox  
(b. 1929), volunteer at the MRC Common Cold Unit:  
Common Cold Unit.
Professor Tony Coxon
(1938–2012), Co–director of the Institute for Behavioural Research on AIDS (Wales):
NATSAL.

Professor Ian Craig
(b. 1943), molecular geneticist:
Gene Mapping.

Mr Harry Craven
(1928–2007), industrial engineer:
Hip Replacement.

Dr Lionel Crawford
(b. 1932), molecular virologist:
Cervical Cancer.

Dr Gerard Crean
(1927–2005), consultant physician:
Peptic Ulcer.

Professor Arthur Crisp
(1930–2006), psychiatrist:
Psychiatric Drugs.

Professor Sir John Crofton
(1912–2009), professor of respiratory diseases and tuberculosis:
Post Penicillin, TB Chemotherapy.

Dr Donald Crombie
(1922–2000), GP:
General Practice.

Professor Ilana Crome
(b. 1951), psychiatrist:
SAD.

Mrs Mary Cronk
(b. 1932), midwife:
Maternal Care.

Dr Patricia Crowley
(b. 1951), consultant obstetrician and gynaecologist:
Corticosteroids.

Dr June Crown
(b. 1938), public health specialist:
Public Health.

Professor Derek Crowther
(b. 1937), oncologist:
Leukaemia.

Professor Heather Cubie
(b. 1946), bacteriologist:
Cervical Cancer.

Mr Rob Cunningham
(b. 1964), lawyer and policy adviser:
Tobacco Control.

Professor Gerald Curzon
(b. 1928), neurochemist:
5-HT, Psychiatric Drugs.

Professor Alan Cuthbert
(1932–2016), pharmacologist:
Cystic Fibrosis.

Professor Jack Cuzick
(b. 1948), epidemiologist:
Cervical Cancer.

Dr Vera Luiza da Costa e Silva
(b. 1952), public health specialist:
Tobacco Control.

Dr Ann Dally
(1926–2007), psychiatrist, medical historian:
Maternal Care.

Dr Stephanie Dancer
(b. 1959), medical microbiologist:
MRSA.

Dr Booth Danesh
(b. 1942), consultant gastroenterologist:
Peptic Ulcer.
Professor Janet Darbyshire  
(b. 1947), epidemiologist: 
*TB Chemotherapy.*

Ms Clare Darrah  
(b. 1958), clinical research manager: 
*Hip Replacement.*

Professor Naomi Datta  
(1922–2008), microbial geneticist: 
*Past Penicillin.*

Professor George Davey Smith  
(b. 1959), clinical epidemiologist: 
*ALSPAC, Cholesterol, Population-based Research.*

Dr Hamish Davidson  
(b. 1926), consultant physician: 
*Africa.*

Professor David Davies  
(1923–2002), clinical pharmacologist: 
*Safety of Drugs.*

Professor Donald Davies  
(b. 1940), biochemical pharmacologist: 
*Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.*

Mr Gareth Davies  
(b. 1935), veterinary epidemiologist: 
*Bovine TB, Foot and Mouth.*

Professor John Elfed Davies  
(b. 1941), consultant physician: 
*Sports Medicine.*

Dr Pamela Davies  
(1924–2009), consultant paediatrician: 
*Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Dr Peter Davies  
(b. 1949), chest physician: 
*TB Chemotherapy.*

Professor John Davis  
(b. 1923), paediatrician: 
*Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Dr Clare Davison  
(b. 1934), clinical geneticist: 
*Clinical Genetics.*

Professor Tony Dayan  
(b. 1935), toxicologist: 
*Environmental Toxicology.*

Mrs Rosemary de Rossi  
(b. 1931), head lab technician in Immunology: 
*NIMR.*

Dr Mahes de Silva  
(b. 1943), immunohaematologist: 
*Rhesus Factor.*

Mr Graham Deane  
(b. 1939), orthopaedic surgeon: 
*Hip Replacement.*

Professor Joy Delhanty  
(b. 1937), clinical cytogeneticist: 
*Clinical Genetics, Genetic Testing.*

Professor Sergio Della Sala  
(b. 1955), neuropsychologist/neurologist: 
*Applied Psychology.*

Professor David Delpy  
(b. 1948), medical physicist: 
*Neonatal Intensive Care, NMR and MRI.*

Dr Philip Dendy  
(b. 1938), radiobiologist: 
*Medical Physics.*

Mr Barry Dennis  
(b. 1946), waste management director: 
*Waste, Individual Interview.*
Dr Nick Dennis  
(b. 1944), clinical geneticist: 
*Clinical Genetics, Ethics of Genetics.*

Dr Christopher Derrett  
(b. 1947), retired GP: 
*Air Pollution, Individual Interview.*

Professor Richard Derwent  
(b. 1947), physical chemist: 
*Air Pollution.*

Dr Hewan Dewar  
(1913–2012), cardiologist: 
*Platelets.*

Dr Vincenzo Di Marzo  
(b. 1960), pharmacologist: 
*Cannabis.*

Professor Donna Dickenson  
(b. 1946), medical ethicist: 
*Medical Ethics.*

Professor John Dickinson  
(1927–2015), pharmacologist, 
physician: 
*Clinical Research, Platelets.*

Professor George Dickson  
(b. 1953), molecular cell biologist: 
*Muscular Dystrophy.*

Dr Angela Dike  
(b. 1936), haematologist and 
pathologist: 
*Haemophilia.*

Mr Ross Dike  
(b. 1932), laboratory research worker: 
*Haemophilia.*

Professor Nigel Dimmock  
(b. 1940), virologist: 
*Common Cold Unit.*

Dr Bernard Dixon  
(b. 1938), science journalist: 
*MRSA.*

Professor Thomas Dixon  
(b. 1973), historian: 
*SAD.*

Professor Mary Dobson  
(b. 1954), medical historian: 
*Africa.*

Professor Graham Dockray  
(b. 1946), gastric physiologist: 
*Peptic Ulcer.*

Mrs Mary Dodd  
(b. 1944), consultant physiotherapist: 
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

Ms Rosie Dodds  
nutritionist: 
*Breastfeeding.*

Professor John Dodge  
(b. 1933), paediatrician: 
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

Dr Helen Dodsworth  
(b. 1938), consultant physician and 
haematologist: 
*Haemophilia.*

Professor Sir Richard Doll  
(1912–2005), statistician and 
epidemiologist: 
*Peptic Ulcer, Platelets, Population-based 
Research.*

Mrs Alix Donald  
(1918–2008), widow of Professor 
Ian Donald (1910–1987), obstetrician: 
*Ultrasound.*

Professor Deborah Doniach  
(1912–2004), clinical immunologist: 
*Autoimmunity.*
Professor Israel Doniach
(1911–2001), immunologist and pathologist:
Autoimmunity.

Professor Dian Donnai
(b. 1945), medical geneticist:
Clinical Genetics.

Dr Jean Donnison
(1925–2017), social policy administrator:
Maternal Care.

Professor Tony Dornhorst
(1915–2003), professor of medicine:
Clinical Research.

Dr James Douglas
(b. 1951), rural GP:
Rural Medicine.

Professor Stuart Douglas
(1921–1998), physician:
Haemophilia.

Dr Colin Dourish
(b. 1955), psychopharmacologist:
5-HT.

Professor Hermon Dowling
(b. 1934), gastroenterologist:
Intestinal Absorption.

Dr Peter Down
(b. 1939), gastroenterologist:
Peptic Ulcer.

Professor Duncan Dowson
(b. 1928), mechanical engineer:
Hip Replacement.

Dr Peter Doyle
(1921–2004), industrial pharmaceutical chemist:
Post Penicillin.

Dr Christopher Draper
(1921–2006), consultant in tropical hygiene:
Africa.

Professor James Drife
(b. 1947), obstetrician and gynaecologist:
Maternal Care.

Professor Sir Michael Drury
(1926–2014), GP:
General Practice.

Dr Lilly Dubowicz
(b. 1930–2016), paediatrician:
Neonatal Intensive Care.

Professor Victor Dubowitz
(b. 1931), paediatrician:
Neonatal Intensive Care, Muscular Dystrophy, Individual Interview.

Dr Georgia Duckworth
(b. 1954), veterinary microbiologist:
MRSA.

Professor Brian Duerden
(b. 1948), microbiologist:
MRSA.

Dr Tony Duggan
(1920–2004), tropical medicine expert:
Africa.

Mr David C Duncan
(b. 1926), psychologist:
Applied Psychology.

Dr Ian Duncan
(b. 1943), gynaecological oncolgist:
Cervical Cancer.

Dr Sheila Duncan
(b. 1931), obstetrician/gynaecologist:
Maternal Care, Rhesus Factor.
Mrs Fran Duncan-Skingle  
(b. 1939), cystic fibrosis clinical nurse specialist:  
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

Professor Peter Dunn  
(b. 1929), paediatrician:  
*Maternal Care, Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Dame Karen Dunnell  
(b. 1946), statistician:  
NATSAL.

Mr Mike Durham  
(b. 1952), journalist:  
NATSAL.

Professor Paul Durrington  
(b. 1947), researcher in lipoprotein metabolism:  
*Cholesterol.*

Professor Robert Duthie  
(1925–2005), orthopaedic surgeon:  
*Haemophilia.*

Miss Caroline Dux  
(b. 1955), neonatal nurse:  
*Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Mrs Jill Dye  
(b. 1949), lactation consultant:  
*Breastfeeding.*

Professor Fiona Dykes  
(b. 1960), nutrition researcher:  
*Breastfeeding.*

Mrs Ann Eady  
(b. 1944), dialysis nurse:  
*Dialysis.*

Professor Robin Eady  
(b. 1940), dermatologist and dialysis patient:  
*Dialysis.*

Ms Jennifer Eastwood  
(b. 1952), founder of SADA:  
*SAD.*

Dr Friedericke Eben  
(b. 1956), obstetrician:  
*Maternal Care.*

Dr Demetrios Economides  
(b. 1956), obstetrician:  
*Ultrasound.*

Professor Griffith Edwards  
(1928–2012), drugs adviser:  
*Cannabis.*

Professor John Edwards  
(1928–2007), geneticist:  
*Genetic Testing.*

Mrs Sheila Edwards  
(b. 1947), daughter of J N ‘Ginger’ Wilson, orthopaedic surgeon:  
*Hip Replacement.*

Dr Andrew Elder  
(b. 1945), GP trainer; and educator:  
*Narrative Medicine.*

Dr Rob Elles  
(b. 1951), molecular geneticist:  
*Clinical Molecular Genetics.*

Miss Freda Ellis  
(b. 1931), ward sister:  
*Dialysis.*

Dr Niki Ellis  
sociologist:  
*Pain.*

Dr Giles Elrington  
(b. 1956), consultant neurologist:  
*Migraine.*
Mr Reg Elson  
(b. 1930), orthopaedic surgeon: 
*Hip Replacement.*

Professor Peter Elwood  
(b. 1930), Director of the MRC Epidemiological Research Unit in South Wales: 
*Platelets, Population-based Research, Individual Interview.*

Professor Alan Emery  
(b. 1928), medical geneticist: 
*Clinical Genetics.*

Mr Steve Eminton  
environmental journalist: 
*Waste.*

Professor Michael Emmerson  
(1937–2008), medical microbiologist: 
*MRSA.*

Professor Alan Emond  
(b. 1953), paediatrician: 
*ALSPAC.*

Ms Hilary English  
breastfeeding counsellor: 
*Breastfeeding.*

Sir Terence English  
(b. 1932), transplant surgeon: 
*Heart Transplant.*

Mr Bob Erens  
(b. 1953), director of social science research programmes: 
*NATSAL.*

Professor Margaret Esiri  
(b. 1941), neuropathologist: 
*Brain Banks.*

Dr David Evans  
(b. 1930), paediatrician: 
*Haemophilia.*

Professor Gareth Evans  
(b. 1959), medical geneticist: 
*Clinical Cancer Genetics.*

Mrs Jane Evans  
(b. 1953), midwife: 
*Maternal Care.*

Professor Douglas Eveleigh  
(b. 1933), microbiologist: 
*Post Penicillin.*

Professor Denys Fairweather  
(b. 1927), obstetrician and gynaecologist: 
*Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Professor Peter Farmer  
(b. 1947), toxicologist: 
*Environmental Toxicology.*

Dr Philip Farrell  
(b. 1943), paediatric pathologist, epidemiologist: 
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

Professor Bobbie Farsides  
medical ethicist: 
*Ethics of Genetics.*

Dr Alex Faulkner  
(b. 1952), sociologist of medical technology: 
*Hip Replacement.*

Dr Joan Faulkner  
(1914–2001), Senior Principal Medical Officer, MRC: 
*Population-based Research.*

Professor Christina Faull  
(b. 1961), palliative care consultant: 
*Pain, Palliative Medicine.*

Professor Sir Marc Feldmann  
(b. 1944), immunologist: 
*TNF.*
Mr John Ferguson  
(b. 1927), waste management engineer:  
Waste, Individual Interview.

Professor Malcolm Ferguson-Smith  
(b. 1931), molecular geneticist:  
Clinical Molecular Genetics, Gene Mapping, Genetic Testing, Individual Interview.

Professor Robin Ferner  
(b. 1949), pharmacologist:  
Clinical Pharmacology 1.

Dr Freda Festenstein  
(b. 1927), chest physician:  
TB Chemotherapy.

Mrs Julia Field  
(b. 1935), principal investigator on NATSAL:  
NATSAL.

Baroness Ilora Finlay  
(b. 1949), palliative care specialist:  
Palliative Medicine.

Professor Ronald Finn  
(1930–2004), haematologist:  
Rhesus Factor.

Professor David Finney  
(b. 1917), statistician:  
Safety of Drugs.

Dr Norman Finter  
(1924–2012), virologist:  
Common Cold Unit.

Ms Chloe Fisher  
(b. 1932), midwife:  
Breastfeeding, Maternal Care.

Dr Robert Flanagan  
(b. 1948), toxicologist:  
Environmental Toxicology.

Professor Alan Fleming  
(b. 1931), tropical haematologist:  
Africa.

Mr John Fleming  
(b. 1934), medical electronics engineer:  
Ultrasound.

Dr Peter Fletcher  
(b. 1930), chemical pathologist:  
Clinical Pharmacology 2.

Dr Tom Flewett  
(1922–2006), virologist:  
Common Cold Unit.

Mrs Caroline Flint  
(b. 1941), midwife and former President of the Royal College of Midwives:  
Maternal Care.

Professor Rod Flower  
(b. 1945), pharmacologist:  
5-HT, Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2, Platelets, Individual Interview.

Professor Sir Brian Follett  
(b. 1939), endocrinologist and chronobiologist:  
SAD.

Dr Gillian Ford  
(b. 1934), deputy chief medical officer and medical director:  
Palliative Medicine.

Sir Patrick Forrest  
(b. 1923), surgeon:  
Peptic Ulcer.

Dr Arthur Fowle  
(b. 1929), clinical pharmacologist:  
Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.
Professor Jack Fowler
(b. 1925–2016), medical physicist:
Medical Physics.

Professor Renée Fox
(b. 1928), social scientist:
Heart Transplant.

Mrs Gaye Fox
widow of Wallace Fox, TB Physician:
TB Chemotherapy.

Dr Katherine Foxhall
(b. 1981), medical historian:
Migraine.

Professor Richard Frackowiak
(b. 1950), neuroscientist:
Individual Interview.

Professor Paul Francis
(b. 1958), neurochemist and Director of Brains for Dementia Research:
Brain Banks.

Professor Arthur Frank
(b. 1946), medical sociologist:
Narrative Medicine.

Dr Bill Frankland
(b. 1912), consultant allergist:
Asthma.

Professor Ian Franklin
(b. 1949), haematologist:
Rhesus Factor.

Professor George Fraser
(b. 1932), geneticist:
Clinical Cancer Genetics, Clinical Genetics.

Mrs Margaret Fraser Roberts
(b. 1927), epidemiologist:
Clinical Genetics.

Professor Paul Freeling
(1928–2002), GP:
General Practice.

Professor Michael Freeman
(b. 1931), orthopaedic surgeon:
Hip Replacement.

Professor Gary French
(b. 1945), microbiologist:
MRSA.

Dr Jeff French
(b. 1955), marketing and communications director:
Public Health.

Dr Kathy French
(b. 1948), sexual health adviser:
NATSAL.

Professor Uta Frith
(b. 1941), psychologist:
Individual Interview.

Dr Alan Fryer
(b. 1954), paediatrician and clinical geneticist:
Ethics of Genetics.

Mrs Iris Fudge
(b. 1927), nurse:
Medical Ethics.

Professor Bill Fulford
(b. 1942), philosopher and psychiatrist:
Medical Ethics.

Professor John Gabbay
(b. 1949), public health specialist:
Corticosteroids.

Professor David Gadian
(b. 1950), biophysicist:
NMR and MRI.
Mrs Jean Gaffin  
(b. 1936), Chief Executive of National Council for Hospice and Palliative Care Services:  
Palliative Medicine.

Ms Janet Gahegan  
(b. 1939), Macmillan nurse:  
Palliative Medicine.

Dr Michael Gait  
molecular biologist:  
Muscular Dystrophy.

Dr Paresh Gajjar  
(b. 1945), palliative care specialist:  
Palliative Medicine.

Professor Charles Galasko  
(b. 1939), consultant orthopaedic surgeon:  
Sports Medicine.

Professor John Galloway  
(b. 1942), medical administrator:  
Cannabis, Dialysis, Monoclonal Antibodies, NMR and MRI.

Professor David Galton  
(1922–2006), physician, Secretary of the MRC Working Party on Leukaemia:  
Leukaemia.

Professor David Galton  
(b. 1937), clinical biochemist:  
Cholesterol, Genetic Testing.

Professor Harold Gamsu  
(1931–2004), neonatologist:  
Corticosteroids, Neonatal Intensive Care.

Professor Michael Gardner  
(b. 1946), professor of physiological biochemistry:  
Intestinal Absorption.

Dr Tony Garland  
(b. 1938), veterinary vaccinologist:  
Foot and Mouth.

Mrs Diana Garratt  
(b. 1960), childhood dialysis patient:  
Dialysis.

Mr Hans Gassert  
(b. 1944), businessman and founder of Diagnostic Sonar Limited:  
Ultrasound.

Professor Duncan Geddes  
(b. 1942), respiratory physician:  
Cystic Fibrosis.

Professor Stanley Gelbier  
(b. 1935), dentist, historian of dentistry:  
Medical Ethics, Public Health.

Professor Michael Gelder  
(b. 1929), psychiatrist:  
Psychiatric Drugs.

Professor Curtis Gemmell  
(b. 1941), bacteriologist:  
MRSA.

Professor Sir Charles George  
(b. 1941), pharmacologist:  
Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

Professor Rob George  
(b. 1953), palliative care specialist:  
Palliative Medicine.

Sir Roger Gibbs  
(b. 1934), Chairman of the Wellcome Trust’s Board of Governors (1989–1999):  
NATSAL.
Dr Tony Gilbertson
(b. 1932), consultant anaesthetist/
Director of intensive therapy units:
*Intensive Care.*

Dr Edward Gill
(b. 1931), pharmacologist:
*Cannabis.*

Professor Herbert Gilles
(1921–2015), tropical medicine
expert:
*Africa.*

Dr Michael Gillies
(1920–1999), medical entomologist:
*Africa.*

Professor Raanan Gillon
(b. 1941), medical ethicist:
*Medical Ethics.*

Professor Sir Ian Gilmore
(b. 1947), physician:
*Intensive Care.*

Dr Alan Gilston
(1928–2005), consultant anaesthetist:
*Heart Transplant.*

Dr David Girling
(b. 1937), chest physician:
*TB Chemotherapy.*

Dr Dino Giussani
(b. 1967), foetal medicine researcher:
*Corticosteroids.*

Dr Toni Gladding
waste management academic:
*Waste.*

Professor Anna Glasier
(b. 1950), professor of sexual health:
*Breastfeeding.*

Professor Alan Glynn
(1923–2014), bacteriologist:
*Clinical Research, Foot and Mouth,
MRSA, Post Penicillin, Public Health, TB Chemotherapy.*

Professor Simon Godfrey
(b. 1939), paediatric respiratory
physician:
*Asthma.*

Professor Jean Golding
(b. 1939), Director of ALSPAC:
*ALSPAC.*

Professor John Goldman
(1938–2013), leukaemia specialist:
*Leukaemia.*

Dr John Goldsmith
(b. 1924), nephrologist:
*Dialysis.*

Professor Alison Goodall
(b. 1949), biochemical pathologist:
*Platelets.*

Dr Mary Goodchild
(b. 1937), cystic fibrosis specialist:
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

Professor Peter Goodfellow
(b. 1951), geneticist:
*Gene Mapping.*

Dr Len Goodwin
(1915–2008), researcher in the
chemotherapy of tropical diseases:
*Africa.*

Ms Shirley Goodwin
(b. 1947), public health specialist:
*Public Health.*

Professor Stewart Goodwin
(b. 1932), medical microbiologist:
*Peptic Ulcer.*
Professor David Gordon
(b. 1947), physician, Clinical Programme Director; Wellcome Trust: ALSPAC, Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Research, NATSAL.

Dr Ian Gould
(b. 1953), clinical microbiologist: MRSA.

Dr Roy Goulding

Professor John Govan
(b. 1942), microbiologist: Cystic Fibrosis.

Sir James Gowans
(b. 1924), Secretary of the MRC: Monoclonal Antibodies.

Professor David Grahame-Smith
(1933–2011), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2, Platinum Salts.

Professor Richard Gralla
(b. 1948), medical oncologist: Platinum Salts.

Professor John Grange
(b. 1943), clinical microbiologist: TB Chemotherapy.

Dr David Grant
(b. 1949), biochemist: Leukaemia.

Professor Wyn Grant
(b. 1947), professor of politics: Bovine TB.

Sir John Gray
(1918–2011), physiologist, Secretary of MRC: Clinical Research, Monoclonal Antibodies.

Dr Winifred Gray
(b. 1937), cytopathologist: Cervical Cancer.

Professor Jane Green
(b. 1943), medical geneticist: Clinical Cancer Genetics.

Professor Irene Green
cellular biochemist: Endogenous Opiates.

Professor Richard Green
(b. 1944), neuropharmacologist: 5-HT, Individual Interview.

Professor Trisha Greenhalgh
(b. 1959), primary care specialist: Narrative Medicine.

Professor David Greenwood

Dr Roger Greenwood
(b. 1947), nephrologist: Dialysis.

Dr Ian Gregg
(1925–2009), general practitioner: Asthma.

Professor Richard Gregory

Professor John Griffin
(b. 1938), medical assessor to the Committee on Safety of Medicines: Clinical Pharmacology 2.

Professor John Griffiths
(b. 1945), medical biochemist: NMR and MRI.
Professor Rod Griffiths
(b. 1945), public health specialist:
Public Health.

Professor Jonathan Grigg
(b. 1957), respiratory paediatrician:
Air Pollution.

Professor John Groeger
(b. 1959), psychologist:
Applied Psychology.

Professor Jan Gronow
(b. 1945), waste management academic:
Waste, Individual Interview.

Dr Geoffrey Guy
(b. 1954), industrial pharmacologist:
Cannabis.

Dr Jean Guy
(1941–2012), radiologist:
Medical Physics, Peptic Ulcer.

Professor Abe Guz
(1929–2014), physician:
Clinical Research.

Dr Djordje Gveric
(b. 1965), Director of the MS and Parkinson’s Tissue Bank:
Brain Banks.

Mrs Gill Gyte
(b. 1948), antenatal teacher:
Corticosteroids.

Mr John Haggith
(b. 1930), medical physicist:
Medical Physics.

Dr Angus Hall
(b. 1939), electronics engineer:
Ultrasound.

Mr Sherwin Hall
(1928–2014), veterinary surgeon:
Foot and Mouth.

Mr Stephen Hall
pharmacist, Ministry of Health:
Safety of Drugs.

Dr Nina Hallowell
(b. 1957), medical sociologist and ethicist:
Ethics of Genetics.

Dr David Hamilton
(b. 1939), transplant surgeon and medical historian:
Dialysis.

Professor John Hamilton
(b. 1937), gastroenterologist and medical educator:
Rural Medicine.

Dr Patricia Hamilton
(b. 1951), neonatologist:
Neonatal Intensive Care.

Professor Jeremy Hamilton-Miller
(b. 1938), microbiologist:
MRSA.

Mrs Phyllis Hampson
(b. 1927), orthopaedic equipment sales manager:
Hip Replacement.

Professor John Hampton
(b. 1937), cardiovascular physician:
Platelets.

Professor Alan Handyside
(b. 1951), developmental biologist, reproductive specialist:
Genetic Testing.
Professor Geoffrey Hanks  
(1946–2013), palliative care specialist: 
Palliative Medicine.

Professor David Hannay  
(b. 1939), GP: 
General Practice.

Dr Stephen Hanney  
(b. 1951), political scientist: 
Corticosteroids.

Ms Helen Hanson  
(b. 1950), Chair of SADA: 
SAD.

Professor Lars Hanson  
(b. 1934), paediatrician: 
Breastfeeding.

Dr Peter Hanson  
(b. 1949), biochemist: 
Intestinal Absorption.

Professor Jane Harding  
(b. 1955), neonatologist: 
Corticosteroids.

Dr Kevin Hardinge  
(b. 1939), orthopaedic surgeon: 
Hip Replacement.

Dr Robin Harland  
(1926–2012), former GP, lecturer in 
sports medicine and medical historian: 
Sports Medicine.

Professor David Harnden  
(b. 1932), cancer geneticist: 
Clinical Cancer Genetics.

Ms Christina Harocopos  
(b. 1939), clinical nurse: 
Clinical Cancer Genetics.

Professor (Sir) Peter Harper  
(b. 1939), medical geneticist, policy 
adviser, and historian of genetics: 
Clinical Cancer Genetics, Clinical 
Genetics, Clinical Molecular Genetics, 
Ethics of Genetics, Gene Mapping, 
Genetic Testing, Rhesus Factor, Individual 
Interview.

Professor Kenneth Harrap  
(b. 1931), oncological biochemist: 
Platinum Salts.

Dr Hilary Harris  
(b. 1943), GP: 
Clinical Genetics.

Professor Rodney Harris  
(b. 1932), medical geneticist: 
Clinical Genetics, Genetic Testing.

Professor Michael Harrison  
(b. 1936), neurologist: 
Platelets.

Professor Roy Harrison  
(b. 1948), environmental chemist: 
Air Pollution.

Dr Philip Harrison-Read  
(b. 1947), consultant psychiatrist: 
Psychiatric Drugs.

Dr Julian Tudor Hart  
(b. 1927), epidemiologist, GP: 
General Practice, Population-based 
Research, Individual Interview.

Dr Philip D’Arcy Hart  
(1900–2006), physician, Director of 
the MRC Tuberculosis Research Unit: 
Population-based Research.
Sir Graham Hart  
(b. 1940), civil servant at the Department of Health: NATSAL.

Professor David Harvey  

Dr John Haybittle  
(b. 1922), physicist: Medical Physics.

Professor Frank Hayhoe  
(1920–2009), haematologist: Leukaemia.

Mr Graham Haynes  
(b. 1950), intensive care nurse and lecturer: Intensive Care.

Professor Richard Hays  
(b. 1953), rural GP and medical educator: Rural Medicine.

Dr John Hayward  
(b. 1946), public health specialist: Corticosteroids.

Professor David Healy  
(b. 1954), psychiatrist: Psychiatric Drugs.

Dr Vanessa Heggie  

Dr Michael Hellier  
(b. 1941), gastroenterologist: Intestinal Absorption.

Dr Elisabet Helsing  
(b. 1940), nutritional physiologist: Breastfeeding.

Mr Nick Henderson  
(b. 1926), veterinary surgeon: Population-based Research.

Professor Ralph Hendrickse  
(1926–2010), tropical paediatrician: Africa.

Dr Leo Hepner  

Professor Stan Heptinstall  
(b. 1946), biochemist: Platelets.

Dr Amanda Herbert  
(b. 1943), cytopathologist: Cervical Cancer.

Councillor Lewis Herbert  
(b. 1955), waste management historian and local councillor: Waste.

Dr Andrew Herxheimer  

Dr Edmund Hey  

Mr Mike Heywood-Waddington  
(b. 1929), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

Mrs Eleanor Hickie  
(b. 1939), nurse and Asthmatic: Asthma.
Dr Peter Higgins  
(b. 1926), virologist:  
*Common Cold Unit.*

Mr Russell Higgins  
(b. 1954), electronic engineer:  
*NIMR.*

Professor Roger Higgs  
(b. 1943), former President of the London Medical Group:  
*Medical Ethics.*

Mr Gordon Higson  
(1932–2001), former Director of the Scientific and Technical Branch of the Department of Health and Social Security:  
*NMR and MRI.*

Mr Barry Hill  
(b. 1948), educationist:  
*Sports Medicine.*

Professor Ray Hill  
(b. 1945), pharmacologist:  
*Clinical Pharmacology 2.*

Dr Richard Hillier  
(b. 1940), palliative care specialist:  
*Palliative Medicine.*

Dr Elizabeth Hills  
(b. 1935), consultant physician:  
*TB Chemotherapy.*

Professor Richard Himsworth  
(b. 1937), physician:  
*Clinical Research.*

Professor Graham Hitch  
(b. 1946), psychologist:  
*Applied Psychology.*

Professor Michael Hobsley  
(b. 1929), surgeon:  
*Peptic Ulcer, Sports Medicine.*

Dr Kay Hocking  
(b. 1913), entomologist:  
*Africa.*

Dr Clare Hodges  
(1957–2011), pseudonym of Mrs Elizabeth (Liz) Brice, founding member of the Alliance for Cannabis Therapeutics:  
*Cannabis.*

Dr Keith Hodgkin  
(1918–1999), GP:  
*General Practice.*

Professor Shirley Hodgson  
(b. 1945), consultant geneticist:  
*Clinical Cancer Genetics, Clinical Genetics, Ethics of Genetics, Muscular Dystrophy, Individual Interview.*

Dr Nicholas Hoenich  
(b. 1946), medical technologist:  
*Dialysis.*

Dr James Hoeschele  
(b. 1937), pharmaceutical chemist:  
*Platinum Salts.*

Professor Victor Hoffbrand  
(b. 1935), haematologist:  
*Leukaemia.*

Sir Raymond Hoffenberg  
(1923–2007), physician:  
*Clinical Research.*

Dr Eric Hoffman  
(b. 1958), geneticist:  
*Muscular Dystrophy.*

Dr David Hogg  
(b. 1981), rural GP:  
*Rural Medicine.*
Dr Anita Holdcroft
(b. 1947), anaesthetist, pain researcher: *Cannabis*.

Mrs Cathy Holding
(b. 1957), laboratory research assistant: *Genetic Testing*.

Dr Derek Holdsworth
(b. 1933), physiologist: *Intestinal Absorption*.

Professor Stephen Holgate
(b. 1947), immunopharmacologist: *Asthma*.

Professor Walter Holland
(b. 1929), epidemiologist: *Public Health*.

Dr Arthur Hollman
(1923–2014), cardiologist, historian of medicine: *Cholesterol, Heart Transplant, Platelets*.

Mr Roger Hooper
(b. 1944), lab technician: NIMR.

Professor John Hopewell
(1920–2015), urological surgeon: *Dialysis*.

Dr Tom Hopwood
(b. 1919), tropical medicine expert: *Africa*.

Dr John Horder
(1919–2012), GP, President of the RCGP: *General Practice*.

Sir Godfrey Hounsfield
(1919–2004), engineer; Nobel Laureate: *NMR and MRI*.

Dr Sheila Howarth (Lady McMichael)

Professor Jack Howell
(1926–2015), consultant physician: *Asthma*.

Professor Peter Howie
(b. 1939), obstetrician and gynaecologist: *Breastfeeding*.

Ross Howie
(b. 1933), neonatal paediatrician: *Corticosteroids*.

Dr Andrew Hoy
(b. 1949), clinical oncologist, consultant in palliative medicine: *Palliative Medicine*.

Professor Daniel Hoyer
(b. 1954), pharmacologist: *5-HT*.

Professor Geoffrey Hudson
(b. 1962) medical historian: *Rural Medicine*.

Professor Anne Hudson Jones
(b. 1944), medical humanities scholar: *Narrative Medicine*.

Dr Philip Hugh-Jones
Mrs Janie Hughes
(b. 1944), interviewer and fieldworker:
*Population-based Research, Individual Interview.*

Dr Jeff Hughes
historian of science:
*Medical Physics.*

Professor John Hughes,
pharmacologist:
*Endogenous Opiates.*

Dr Nevin Hughes-Jones
(b. 1923), haematologist:
*Rhesus Factor.*

Professor Sir David Hull
(b. 1932), consultant paediatrician:
*Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Professor Maj Hultén, molecular geneticist:
*Gene Mapping.*

Miss Tracy Humberstone
(b. 1964), cystic fibrosis patient and healthcare consultant:
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

Professor Patrick Humphrey
(b. 1946), industrial pharmacologist:
*5-HT, Migraine, Individual Interview.*

Professor Steve Humphries
(b. 1950), cardiovascular geneticist:
*Cholesterol.*

Dr Jackie Hunter
pharmacologist:
*5-HT.*

Dr Kenneth Hunter
(1939–2013), consultant physician:
*Clinical Pharmacology 1.*

Dr Peter Hunter
(b. 1938), consultant physician, endocrinologist:
*Applied Psychology, Cystic Fibrosis, Environmental Toxicology, Leukaemia, Maternal Care, Pain, Peptic Ulcer, Platelets, Rhesus Factor.*

Professor Brian Hurwitz
(b. 1951), medical humanities scholar:
*Migraine, Narrative Medicine.*

Dr O A N (Nasseem) Husain
(1924–2014), cytopathologist:
*Cervical Cancer.*

Ms Victoria Hutchins
(b. 1977), multiple sclerosis patient:
*Cannabis.*

Dr Michael Hutson
(b. 1942), sports medicine specialist:
*Sports Medicine.*

Professor Michael Hutt
(1922–2000), tropical pathologist:
*Africa.*

Professor Peter Hutton
(b. 1947), consultant anaesthetist:
*Intensive Care.*

Mrs Yasmin Iles-Caven
(b. 1962), Departmental manager for ALSPAC:
*ALSPAC.*

Professor Victor Inem
(1919–2004), haematologist:
*Rural Medicine.*

Professor Ilsley Ingram
(1919–2004), haematologist:
*Haemophilia.*
**Professor Bill Inman**  
(1929–2005), medical civil servant: 
*Safety of Drugs, Individual Interview.*

**Professor James Ironside**  
(b. 1954), neuropathologist: 
*Brain Banks.*

**Dr Craig Irvine**  
(b. 1958), narrative medicine and medical humanities scholar: 
*Narrative Medicine.*

**Professor Ian Isherwood**  
(b. 1931), neuroradiologist: 
*NMR and MRI.*

**Professor Leslie Iversen**  
(b. 1937), pharmacologist: 
*Cannabis, Endogenous Opiates.*

**Sir David Jack**  
(1924–2011), industrial pharmacologist: 
*Asthma.*

**Dr Anthony Jackson**  
(1918–2005), consultant paediatrician: 
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

**Professor Mark Jackson**  
medical historian: 
*Asthma.*

**Professor Pat Jacobs**  
(b. 1934), cytogeneticist: 
*Clinical Molecular Genetics.*

**Dr Bobbie Jacobson**  
(b. 1950), public health physician: 
*NATSAL.*

**Professor Margot Jefferys**  
(1916–1999), medical sociologist: 
*General Practice.*

**Mrs Rosemary Jenkins**  
(b. 1942), administrator for Royal College of Midwives: 
*Maternal Care.*

**Professor David Jenkins**  
(b. 1946), pathologist: 
*Cervical Cancer.*

**Dr Tony Jenkins**  
(b. 1936), clinical immunologist: 
*TB Chemotherapy.*

**Dr Joanna Jenkinson**  
(b. 1977), MRC Programme Manger: 
*Brain Banks.*

**Professor Alec Jenner**  
(1927–2014), psychiatrist: 
*Psychiatric Drugs.*

**Professor Bryan Jennett**  
(1926–2008), neurosurgeon: 
*Medical Ethics.*

**Dr (William) Alan Jennings**  
(1923–2016), medical physicist: 
*Medical Physics.*

**Dr David Jewell**  
(b. 1950), GP obstetrician: 
*Maternal Care.*

**Dr Amina Jindani**  
(b. 1936), coordinator of clinical trials in TB therapeutics: 
*TB Chemotherapy.*

**Professor Dame Anne Johnson**  
(b. 1954), Principal Investigator on the 1990, 2000 and 2010 National Surveys of Sexual Attitudes and Lifestyles: 
*Cervical Cancer, NATSAL.*
Dr Jeremy Johnson  
(b. 1950), hospice medical director:  
*Pain*.

Mr Stanley Johnson  
(b. 1940), former MEP, Head of the European Commission’s Prevention of Pollution and Nuisances division:  
*Environmental Toxicology*.

Dr Alan Johnston  
(1928–2012), clinical geneticist:  
*Clinical Genetics*.

Dr Belinda Johnston  
(b. 1957), gastrointestinal researcher:  
*Peptic Ulcer*.

Ms Emma Jones  
(b. 1974), medical historian:  
*Bovine TB*.

Mr Ian Jones  
(b. 1965), publisher:  
*Corticosteroids*.

Ms Marion Jones  
epidemiological field worker:  
*Population-based Research, Individual Interview*.

Dr Peter Jones  
(b. 1937), consultant paediatrician, director of haemophilia centre:  
*Haemophilia*.

Dr Richard Jones  
(b. 1943), chemical pathologist:  
*ALSPAC*.

Professor Roger Jones  
(b. 1948), GP, professor of general practice:  
*Peptic Ulcer*.

Professor Terry Jones, physicist:  
*Individual Interview*.

Professor Trevor Jones  
(b. 1942), pharmacology research director:  
*Clinical Pharmacology 1, Migraine*.

Mr David Joranson  
(b. 1941), physician:  
*Pain*.

Dr Tony Jordan  
(b. 1931), entomologist:  
*Africa*.

Dr Simon Joseph  
(b. 1940), cardiologist:  
*Heart Transplant*.

Professor Ian Judson  
(b. 1951), medical oncologist:  
*Platinum Salts*.

Professor Desmond Julian  
(b. 1926), cardiologist and pharmacologist:  
*Platelets*.

Professor Joachim Kalden  
(b. 1937), clinical immunologist:  
*TNF*.

Dr Leon Kaufman  
(b. 1927), anaesthetist:  
*Pain*.

Professor Alberto Kaumann  
(b. 1936), pharmacologist:  
*5-HT*.

Dr Clifford Kay  
(b. 1927), GP:  
*General Practice*.

Dr Humphrey Kay  
(1923–2009), haematologist:  
*Leukaemia*. 
Dr Angela Kearns  
(b. 1959), microbiologist: 
*MRSA*.

Dr Lloyd Kemp  
(b. 1914), physicist:  
*Medical Physics*.

Professor Sir Ian Kennedy  
(b. 1941), lawyer and ethicist:  
*Medical Ethics*.

Professor David Kerr  
(1927–2014), professor of renal medicine:  
*Dialysis*.

Mrs Ann Kershaw  
(b. 1949), genetic nurse counsellor:  
*Clinical Genetics*.

Mrs Lauren Kerzin–Storrar  
(b. 1955), genetic counsellor:  
*Clinical Genetics*.

Professor Stewart Kilpatrick  
(1925–2013), epidemiologist:  
*Population-based Research, Individual Interview*.

Mr Geoff King  
(b. 1947), orthopaedic technician:  
*Hip Replacement*.

Mr Raymond Kirk  
(b. 1923), consultant surgeon:  
*Peptic Ulcer*.

Mr John Kirkup  
(b. 1928), orthopaedic surgeon and surgical historian:  
*Hip Replacement*.

Dr Georges Köhler  
(1946–1995), immunologist, Nobel Laureate:  
*Monoclonal Antibodies*.

Dr Felix Konotey-Ahulu  
(b. 1930), consultant physician and geneticist:  
*Dialysis*.

Professor Leopold Koss  
(1920–2012), cytopathologist:  
*Cervical Cancer*.

Dr Oleg Kravtchenko  
(b. 1963), rural GP:  
*Rural Medicine*.

Dr Ekke Kuenssberg  
(1913–2000), GP, President of the RCGP:  
*Safety of Drugs*.

Professor Parveen Kumar  
(b. 1942), gastroenterologist:  
*Clinical Pharmacology 2*.

Dr Suresh Kumar  
(b. 1961), consultant in palliative medicine:  
*Pain*.

Dr Belinda Kumpel  
(b. 1948), haematology research scientist:  
*Rhesus Factor*.

Mr Krishna (Ravi) Kunzru  
(b. 1937), orthopaedic surgeon:  
*Hip Replacement*.

Professor Sir Peter Lachmann  
(b. 1931), immunologist:  
*Autoimmunity, Clinical Research*.

Professor Harold Lambert  
(1926–2017), infectious diseases professor:  
*Post Penicillin*.
Dr Donald Lane  
(b. 1935), consultant chest physician: 
Asthma.

Professor Michael Langman  
(1935–2014), gastroenterologist: 
Peptic Ulcer.

Professor Peter Lantos  
(b. 1939), neuropathologist: 
Brain Banks.

Dr John Launer  
(b. 1949), GP and family therapist: 
Narrative Medicine.

Professor Desmond Laurence  
(b. 1922), pharmacologist: 
Clinical Pharmacology 1.

Professor Michael Laurence  
(b. 1924), clinical geneticist: 
Clinical Genetics.

Dr John Law  
(b. 1935), medical physicist: 
Medical Physics.

Mr Laz Lazarou  
(b. 1962), medical geneticist: 
Clinical Molecular Genetics.

Dr James Le Fanu  
(b. 1950), GP medical journalist: 
Psychiatric Drugs.

Professor Iain Ledingham  
(b. 1935), surgeon, intensive care consultant: 
Intensive Care.

Miss Betty Lee  
(b. 1925), orthopaedic nurse: 
Hip Replacement.

Professor Christine Lee  
(b. 1943), consultant haematologist: 
Haemophilia.

Professor Alan Lehmann  
(b. 1946), molecular geneticist: 
Clinical Cancer Genetics.

Professor John Lennard-Jones  
(b. 1927), consultant gastroenterologist: 
Peptic Ulcer.

Professor Maurice Lessof  
(b. 1924), physician and clinical immunologist: 
Autoimmunity, Heart Transplant.

Mr Alan Lettin  
(b. 1931), orthopaedic surgeon: 
Hip Replacement.

Professor Roy Levin  
(b. 1935), physiologist: 
Intestinal Absorption.

Dr Mark Levy  
(b. 1948), general practitioner: 
Asthma.

Dr Peter Lewis  
(b. 1944), industrial pharmacologist: 
Clinical Pharmacology 2.

Professor Alfred Lewy  
(b. 1945), psychiatrist: 
SAD.

Dr Owen Lidwell  
(1914–2010), external scientific staff member for Medical Research Council at Common Cold Unit: 
Common Cold Unit.

Professor Sidney Liebowitz, 
immunologist: 
Autoimmunity.
Professor Sir Graham (Mont) Liggins (1926–2010), obstetrician and gynaecologist: Corticosteroids.

Professor Richard Lilford (b. 1950), consultant obstetrician and gynaecologist/epidemiologist: Corticosteroids.

Professor Sir John Lilleyman (b. 1945), consultant haematologist: Leukaemia.

Professor Gerald Lincoln (b. 1945), chronobiologist: SAD.

Dr James Littlewood (b. 1932), consultant paediatrician, former Chairman of the UK Cystic Fibrosis Trust: Cystic Fibrosis.


Dr Eunice Lockey (b. 1925), clinical pathologist: Heart Transplant.

Dr Robert Logan (b. 1959), gastroenterologist: Peptic Ulcer.

Professor Robert Logie (b. 1954), psychologist: Applied Psychology.

Professor Donald Longmore (b. 1928), consultant surgeon and clinical physiologist: Heart Transplant, NMR and MRI.

Mr Philip Lord (b. 1945), bioinformatician: Air Pollution, Individual Interview.

Professor Monty Losowsky (b. 1931), emeritus professor of medicine: Dialysis, Sports Medicine.

Dr Irvine Loudon (1924–2015), GP, medical historian: General Practice, Maternal Care.

Professor Seth Love (b. 1955), neuropathologist: Brain Banks.

Professor James Lovelock (b. 1919), member of scientific staff at the National Institute for Medical Research: Common Cold Unit, Environmental Toxicology.

Professor Gordon Lowe (b. 1949), consultant physician: Cholesterol.

Professor Rob Lucas (b. 1968), neurobiologist: SAD.

Professor Anneke Lucassen (b. 1962), clinical geneticist: Ethics of Genetics.

Dr Brandon Lush (b. 1920), Principal Medical Officer – Medical Research Council: Applied Psychology, Clinical Research.
Professor Domhnall MacAuley  
(b. 1957), professor of primary health care:  
*Sports Medicine.*

Dr Peter MacCallum  
(b. 1958), haematologist:  
*Platelets.*

Dr Anita MacDonald  
(b. 1956), paediatric dietician:  
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

Professor David Macdonald  
(b. 1951), ecologist:  
*Bovine TB.*

Dr Fiona Macdonald  
(b. 1954), molecular geneticist:  
*Clinical Molecular Genetics.*

Mrs Rose Macdonald  
*Sports Medicine.*

Professor Alison Macfarlane  
(b. 1942), medical statistician:  
*Air Pollution, Maternal Care, Individual Interview.*

Professor Anne MacGregor  
(b. 1960), specialist in headache and women’s health:  
*Migraine.*

Dr Judith Mackay  
(b. 1943), physician, senior policy adviser to the WHO:  
*Tobacco Control.*

Dr Elizabeth Mackenzie  
(b. 1934), cytopathologist:  
*Cervical Cancer.*

Mr Ian MacKenzie  
(b. 1942), obstetrician and gynaecologist:  
*Rhesus Factor.*

Professor Allan Maclean  
(b. 1947), obstetrician and gynaecologist:  
*Maternal Care.*

Professor Ian MacLennan  
(b. 1939), immunologist:  
*Leukaemia.*

Professor Donald Macleod  
(b. 1941), former President of the British Association of Sports and Exercise Medicine:  
*Sports Medicine.*

Professor Patrick MacLeod  
(b. 1940), medical geneticist:  
*Individual Interview.*

Dr Joan Macnab, geneticist:  
*Cervical Cancer.*

Professor Jane Macnaughton  
(b. 1960), medical historian:  
*Narrative Medicine.*

Sir Malcolm Macnaughton  
(1925–2016), obstetrician and gynaecologist:  
*Medical Ethics.*

Professor John MacVicar  
(1927–2011), obstetrician and gynaecologist:  
*Ultrasound.*

Ms Susan Madge  
nurse consultant:  
*Cystic Fibrosis.*
Dr Martyn Mahaut-Smith
(b. 1962), physiologist:
Platelets.

Professor Eamonn Maher
(b. 1956), consultant geneticist:
Clinical Cancer Genetics.

Professor Jane Maher
(b. 1953), clinical oncologist:
Palliative Medicine.

Professor Chris Main
(b. 1947), clinical psychologist:
Pain.

Professor Sir Ravinder Nath
(Tiny) Maini
(b. 1937), rheumatologist:
TNF.

Professor Sue Malcolm
(d. 2015), molecular geneticist:
Gene Mapping, Genetic Testing.

Professor John Mallard
(b. 1927), medical physicist:
Medical Physics, NMR and MRI.

Professor Sir Netar Mallick
(b. 1935), renal physician:
Dialysis.

Dr Maureen Malowany
(b. 1949), medical historian:
Africa.

Professor David Mann
(b. 1948), neuropathologist:
Brain Banks.

Professor Sir Peter Mansfield
(1933–2017), physicist, Nobel
Laureate:
NMR and MRI, Individual Interview.

Professor Tim Mant
(b. 1954), pharmacologist:
Clinical Pharmacology 2.

Dr Diana Manuel
medical historian:
Medical Ethics.

Dr Marshall Marinker
(b. 1930), GP, medical educator:
General Practice.

Professor Isaac Marks
(b. 1935), psychiatrist:
Psychiatric Drugs.

Professor Vincent Marks
(b. 1930), biochemist:
Cholesterol.

Professor Hilary Marland
medical historian:
Maternal Care.

Professor Charles Marsden
(b. 1943), pharmacologist:
5-HT, Individual Interview.

Dr Frank Marsh
(1936–2011), nephrologist:
Dialysis.

Mr Jonathan Marsh
(b. 1942), head of department of
engineering at NIMR:
NIMR, Individual Interview.

Professor William Marslen-Wilson
(b. 1945), psychologist:
Applied Psychology.

Professor Adrian Martineau
(b. 1971), TB researcher:
TB Chemotherapy.
Dr Edwin Massey  
(b. 1966), haematologist:  
*Rhesus Factor.*

Mr Ian Mathison  
(b. 1932), lab technician:  
*NIMR.*

Dr James Matthews  
(b. 1930), research scientist in blood coagulation:  
*Haemophilia.*

Professor Robert Maynard  
(b. 1951), physiologist, medical civil servant:  
*Air Pollution, Environmental Toxicology.*

Dr Paul McCarthy  
(b. 1942), physician:  
*Asthma.*

Professor Glenn McCluggage  
(b. 1963), histopathologist:  
*Cervical Cancer.*

Professor Kenneth McColl  
(b. 1950), consultant gastroenterologist:  
*Peptic Ulcer.*

Dr James McCracken  
(b. 1930), GP:  
*Asthma.*

Professor Denis McDevitt  
(b. 1937), clinical pharmacologist:  
*Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.*

Professor Norman McDicken  
(b. 1940), medical physicist:  
*Ultrasound.*

Professor W Ian McDonald  
(1933–2006), consultant neurologist, medical historian:  
*Autoimmunity, Clinical Research.*

Dr Gordon McGlone  
(b. 1951), CEO of Gloucestershire Wildlife Trust:  
*Bovine TB.*

Professor Sir Ian McGregor  
(1922–2007), malariologist:  
*Africa.*

Professor Neil McIntosh  
(b. 1942), neonatologist:  
*Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Professor Joe McKie  
(b. 1925), clinical physicist:  
*Medical Physics.*

Dr Faith McLellan  
(b. 1960), medical journalist:  
*Tobacco Control.*

Professor Peter McLeod  
(b. 1946), psychologist:  
*Applied Psychology.*

Dr Margaret McNay  
(b. 1945), obstetrician and gynaecologist:  
*Ultrasound.*

Professor Alan McNeilly  
(b. 1947), endocrinologist:  
*Breastfeeding.*

Dr Iain McNicol  
(b. 1949), rural GP:  
*Rural Medicine.*

Professor Klim McPherson  
(b. 1941), public health epidemiologist:  
*Public Health.*
Professor Thomas Meade  
(b. 1936), Director of the MRC Epidemiology and Medical Care Unit: 
*General Practice, Platelets.*

Dr Jeanette Meadway  
(b. 1947), consultant physician: 
*TB Chemotherapy.*

Dr Margaret Mearns  
(1924–2010), paediatrician: 
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

Professor Raphael Mechoulam  
(b. 1930), pharmacologist: 
*Cannabis.*

Mr Keith Meldrum  
(b. 1937), Chief Veterinary Officer: 
*Bovine TB, Foot and Mouth.*

Dr Catherine Mercer  
(b. 1974), statistician: 
*NATSAL.*

Dr Linda Meredith  
(b. 1955), medical geneticist: 
*Clinical Molecular Genetics.*

Professor David Metcalfe  
(b. 1930), GP: 
*General Practice.*

Dr Richard Meyer  
(b. 1946), ecologist: 
*Bovine TB.*

Dr William (Bill) Miall  
(1917–2004), scientific staff member of MRC Pneumoconiosis Research Unit: 
*General Practice, Population-based Research, Individual Interview.*

Professor Kim Michaelsen  
(b. 1948), paediatric nutritionist: 
*Breastfeeding.*

Dr Helen Middleton–Price  
(b. 1955), molecular geneticist: 
*Clinical Molecular Genetics.*

Professor Anthony Miller  
(b. 1931), clinical epidemiologist: 
*Cervical Cancer.*

Dr Paul Miller  
(b. 1940), gastroenterologist: 
*Cholesterol.*

Mrs Riva Miller  
(b. 1935), social worker: 
*Haemophilia.*

Professor Tony Milner  
(b. 1938), neonatologist: 
*Asthma.*

Professor César Milstein  
(1927–2002), molecular biologist, immunologist, Nobel Laureate: 
*Monoclonal Antibodies.*

Mr Wesley Miner  
(b. 1948), industrial pharmacologist: 
*5-HT, Platinum Salts, Individual Interview.*

Dr George Misiewicz  
(b. 1930), gastroenterologist: 
*Peptic Ulcer.*

Dr David Misselbrook  
(b. 1956), GP: 
*Medical Ethics.*

Professor Ross Mitchell  
(1920–2006), paediatrician: 
*Asthma, Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Professor Denis (Denny) Mitchison  
(b. 1919), bacteriologist: 
*Past Penicillin, TB Chemotherapy.*
Professor Ursula Mittwoch  
(b. 1924), geneticist:  
*Clinical Genetics*, *Genetic Testing*.

Professor Bernadette Modell  
(b. 1935), geneticist, thalassaemia specialist:  
*Clinical Molecular Genetics*, *Ethics of Genetics*, *Genetic Testing*.

Professor Michael Modell  
(b. 1937) GP:  
*Clinical Genetics*.

Professor Anthony Moffat  
(b. 1942), pharmaceutical analyst:  
*Cannabis*.

Dr Pål Møller  
(b. 1946), cancer geneticist:  
*Clinical Cancer Genetics*.

Professor Patrick Mollison  
(b. 1914), haematologist:  
*Rhesus Factor*.

Professor Sir Salvador Moncada  
(b. 1944), research pharmacologist:  
*Platelets*, *Individual Interview*.

Professor Dame Barbara Monroe  
(b. 1951), social worker and hospital chief executive:  
*Palliative Medicine*.

Mr John Montague  
(b. 1952), MAFF veterinary officer:  
*Bovine TB*.

Professor Kathryn Montgomery  
(b. 1939), medical humanities scholar:  
*Narrative Medicine*.

The Duke of Montrose  
(b. 1935), livestock farmer:  
*Foot and Mouth*.

Dr Catherine Moody  
(b. 1957), MRC programme manager:  
*Brain Banks*.

Dr John Moore-Gillon  
(b. 1953), consultant chest physician:  
*TB Chemotherapy*.

Mrs Hilary Morgan  
(b. 1935), lab technician:  
*NIMR*.

Professor Jennifer Morgan  
(cell biologist):  
*Muscular Dystrophy*.

Professor Michael Morgan  
(b. 1942), programme director, Wellcome Trust:  
*Gene Mapping*.

Professor David Morrell  
(b. 1925), GP:  
*General Practice*.

Professor Howard Morris  
(biochemist):  
*Endogenous Opiates*.

Mr James Morris  
(b. 1929), veterinary officer with MAFF:  
*Foot and Mouth*.

Professor Jerry Morris  
(1910–2009), epidemiologist:  
*Cholesterol*.

Dr Peter Morris  
(b. 1956), historian of chemistry:  
*NIMR*.

Dr Harry Morrow Brown  
(1917–2013), consultant chest physician:  
*Asthma*.
Professor David Morton  
(b. 1943), medical ethicist:  
*Medical Ethics.*

Dr Ornella Moscucci  
(b. 1954), medical historian:  
*Public Health.*

Dr Noel Mowat  
(1927–2010), veterinary vaccinologist:  
*Foot and Mouth.*

Professor Miranda Mugford  
(b. 1950), health economist:  
*Corticosteroids.*

Dame Lorna Muirhead  
(b. 1942), midwife:  
*Maternal Care.*

Mrs Brenda Mullinger  
(b. 1949), clinical trials coordinator:  
*Corticosteroids.*

Ms Kathryn (Kathy) Mulvey  
(b. 1966), public health advocate:  
*Tobacco Control.*

Mrs Elizabeth Mumford  
(b. 1958), lecturer in medical law:  
*ALSPAC, Ethics of Genetics.*

Professor Donald Munro  
(1925–2013), professor of medicine:  
*Clinical Research.*

Professor Francesco Muntoni  
(b. 1959), paediatric neurologist:  
*Muscular Dystrophy.*

Mr David J Murnaghan  
(b. 1938), physicist:  
*Medical Physics.*

Baroness Elaine Murphy  
(b. 1947), psychiatrist:  
*Psychiatric Drugs.*

Dr Shaun Murphy  
(b. 1951), medical administrator and historian:  
*Population-based Research.*

Dr Nicolas (Nick) Myant  
(b. 1917), clinical biochemist:  
*Cholesterol.*

Professor Richard Naftalin  
(b. 1939), physiologist:  
*Intestinal Absorption.*

Sir Patrick Nairne  
(1921–2013), civil servant, Permanent Secretary of the Department of Health and Social Security:  
*Clinical Research.*

Ms Brenda Nally  
(b. 1941), outreach officer, UK Brain Bank for Autism:  
*Brain Banks.*

Professor Robert Naylor  
(b. 1943), pharmacologist:  
*Platinum Salts.*

Ms Kay Neale  
(b. 1946), polyposis registry manager and research coordinator:  
*Clinical Cancer Genetics, Individual Interview.*

Dr Francis Neary  
(b. 1971), medical historian:  
*Hip Replacement.*

Professor George Nelson  
(1923–2009), parasitologist:  
*Africa.*

Professor Andy Ness  
(b. 1962), epidemiologist:  
*Population-based Research.*
Mr John Newell  
science journalist:  
*Monoclonal Antibodies.*

**Professor Angela Newing**  
(b. 1938), medical physicist:  
*Medical Physics.*

**Dr Bill Newsom**  
(b. 1932), microbiologist:  
*MRSA.*

**Dr Alice Nicholls**  
(b. 1975), medical historian:  
*Intensive Care.*

**Dr Alex Nicholson**  
(b. 1970), specialist in palliative medicine:  
*Pain.*

**Dr Richard Nicholson**  
founder, Chairman of the Association of Research Ethics Committees (UK):  
*Medical Ethics.*

**Professor Malcolm Nicolson**  
(b. 1952), medical historian:  
*Ultrasound.*

**Dr Haik Nikogosian**  
(b. 1955), WHO secretariat:  
*Tobacco Control.*

**Professor Walter Nimmo**  
(b. 1947), clinical pharmacologist:  
*Clinical Pharmacology 1.*

**Dr Bill Noble**  
(b. 1956), palliative care specialist:  
*Palliative Medicine.*

**Dr Archie Norman**  
(1912–2016), paediatrician, Chairman of the Medical Advisory Committee of the Cystic Fibrosis Research Trust:  
*Asthma, Cystic Fibrosis, Rhesus Factor.*

**Professor Colin Normand**  
(1928–2011), paediatrician:  
*Neonatal Intensive Care.*

**Dr Keith Norris**  
(b. 1928), biophysicist:  
*Individual Interview*

**Dr Robin Norris**  
(1931–2015), cardiologist:  
*Platelets.*

**Professor Alan North**  
(b. 1944), neuropharmacologist:  
*Individual Interview.*

**Professor Timothy Northfield**  
(1935–2008), consultant gastroenterologist:  
*Peptic Ulcer.*

**Dr Jean Northover**  
(b. 1928), scientist, parent of dialysis patient:  
*Dialysis.*

**Dr William Notcutt**  
(b. 1946), neurologist:  
*Cannabis, Palliative Medicine.*

**Dr Andrew Nunn**  
(b. 1943), statistician:  
*TB Chemotherapy, Individual Interview.*

**Dr Michael O’Brien**  
(b. 1938), neurologist:  
*Migraine.*
Professor Moira O’Brien (b. 1933), consultant in osteoporosis and sports medicine: *Sports Medicine.*

Professor Chris O’Callaghan (b. 1959), paediatrician: *Asthma.*

Mrs Rachel O’Leary (b. 1949), breastfeeding counsellor: *Breastfeeding.*

Professor Colm Ó’Moráin (b. 1946), gastroenterologist: *Peptic Ulcer.*

Professor Ann Oakley (b. 1944), sociologist: *Corticosteroids.*

Dr Chisholm Ogg (b. 1938), nephrologist: *Dialysis.*

Dr Ahmed Ezra Ogwell (b. 1969), Kenyan civil servant: *Tobacco Control.*

Dr John Old (b. 1949), haematologist: *Clinical Molecular Genetics.*

Mr John Older (b. 1935), orthopaedic surgeon: *Hip Replacement.*

Professor Jes Olesen (b. 1941), neurologist: *Migraine.*

Professor Michael Oliver (1925–2015), cardiologist: *Cholesterol, Platelets.*

Professor Tom Oppé (1925–2007), paediatrician: *Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Professor Roger Ordidge (b. 1956), physicist: *Individual Interview.*

Professor Michael Orme (b. 1940), clinical pharmacologist: *Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.*

Professor Lawrence (Peter) Ormerod (b. 1950), chest physician: *TB Chemotherapy.*

Dr Sidney Osborn (b. 1918), medical physicist: *Medical Physics.*

Dr David Owen journalist: *Monoclonal Antibodies.*

Dr Alec Oxford (b. 1940), chemist: *Migraine.*

Professor Chris Packard (b. 1953), physician: *Cholesterol.*

Professor Clive Page (b. 1958), pharmacologist: *Platelets.*

Professor Lesley Page (b. 1944), midwife: *Maternal Care.*
Ms Gabrielle Palmer  
(b. 1947), public health nutritionist:  
Breastfeeding.

Dr Ingar Palmlund  
(b. 1938), medical sociologist:  
Environmental Toxicology.

Professor Michael Parker  
(b. 1958), medical ethicist:  
Ethics of Genetics.

Dr Colin Murray Parkes  
(b. 1928), psychiatrist:  
Pain, Palliative Medicine.

Professor Sir Eldryd Parry  
(b. 1930), physician and medical educator:  
Africa, Rural Medicine, Individual Interview.

Dr John Lloyd Parry  
(b. 1936), GP:  
Sports Medicine.

Professor Terence A Partridge  
(b. 1940), cell biologist:  
Muscular Dystrophy.

Mr Nick Patterson  
(b. 1946), contract manager of refuse collection:  
Waste.

Dr John Paulley  
(1918–2007), gastroenterologist:  
Peptic Ulcer.

Miss Lesley Pavitt  
(b. 1944), dialysis nurse:  
Dialysis.

Dr Brian Payne  
(b. 1945), consultant physician:  
Medical Ethics.

Professor Malcolm Peaker  
(b. 1943), physiologist:  
Breastfeeding.

Sir Stanley Peart  
(b. 1922), physician, Trustee of the Wellcome Trust:  
Clinical Research, General Practice, NATSAL, Platelets.

Dr Richard Peatfield  
(b. 1949), consultant neurologist:  
Migraine.

Dr Anthony Peck  
(b. 1933), industrial clinical pharmacologist:  
Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

Professor Catherine Peckham  
(b. 1937), paediatric epidemiologist:  
ALSPAC.

Mr Roger Peel  
(b. 1935), obstetrician and gynaecologist:  
Maternal Care.

Dr Tanja Pekez-Pavlisko  
(b. 1961), emergency medicine physician:  
Rural Medicine.

Professor John Pemberton  
(1912–2010), professor of social and preventative medicine:  
Population-based Research.

Professor Marcus Pembrey  
(b. 1943), paediatrician and clinical geneticist:  
ALSPAC, Clinical Genetics, Ethics of Genetics, Genetic Testing, Individual Interview.
Professor Brian Pentecost (1934–2015), cardiologist: Platelets.

Professor Sir Denis Pereira Gray (b. 1935), GP: Rural Medicine.

Professor Hugh Perry (b. 1952), neuropathologist: Brain Banks.

Dr Mark Perry GP: General Practice.

Professor Roger Pertwee (b. 1942), pharmacologist: Cannabis.

Professor Timothy Peters (b. 1939), clinical biochemist: Intestinal Absorption.

Professor Wallace Peters (b. 1924), protozoologist: Africa.

Professor Julian Peto (b. 1945), oncological epidemiologist: Cervical Cancer.

Professor Judith Petts (b. 1954), waste management and environmental scientist: Waste, Individual Interview.

Professor Naomi Pfeffer (b. 1946), medical historian: Genetic Testing.

Mr Elliot Philipp (1915–2010), obstetrician and gynaecologist: Maternal Care, Rhesus Factor.

Professor Ian Phillips (b. 1936), medical microbiologist: MRSA.

Professor Robin Phillips (b. 1952), surgeon: Clinical Cancer Genetics.

Professor Brian Pickering (b. 1936), neuroendocrinologist, deputy Vice-Chancellor, University of Bristol: ALSPAC.


Dr Catherine Pike (1920–2016), cytopathologist: Cervical Cancer.

Dr Gordon Piller (1925–2005), former Director of the Leukaemia Research Fund: Leukaemia.

Dr Andrew Pinder (b. 1953), medical physicist and engineer: NIMR, Individual Interview.

Dr Malcolm Pines (b. 1925), psychiatrist: Psychiatric Drugs.

Dr Tyrone Pitt (b. 1948), microbiologist: MRSA.

Dr Hugh Platt (b. 1921), veterinary pathologist: Foot and Mouth.

Dr Margaret Platts (b. 1924), consultant nephrologist: Dialysis.
Professor John Playfair
immunologist:
Autoimmunity.

Dr Walter Plowright
(1923–2010), veterinary microbiologist:
Foot and Mouth.

Lord Plumb
(b. 1927), farmer and politician:
Foot and Mouth.

Professor Stuart Pocock
medical statistician:
Cholesterol.

Professor Paul Polani
(1914–2006), geneticist and paediatrician:
Genetic Testing.

Dr Jon Pollock
(b. 1948), epidemiologist:
ALSPAC.

Mr Richard Porter
(b. 1951), obstetrician and gynaecologist:
Maternal Care.

Mrs Betty Porterfield
scientific staff at Common Cold Unit:
Common Cold Unit.

Dr James Porterfield
(1924–2010), member of the scientific staff at the MRC Common Cold Unit:
Common Cold Unit.

Dr Martina Pötschke-Langer
(b. 1951), public health activist and WHO adviser:
Tobacco Control.

Professor Roy Pounder
(b. 1944), gastroenterologist:
Intestinal Absorption, Peptic Ulcer.

Professor Sue Povey
(b. 1942), human geneticist:
Clinical Genetics, Gene Mapping, Genetic Testing.

Professor Ray Powles
(b. 1938), haemato-oncologist:
Leukaemia.

Dr Ann Prentice
(b. 1952), nutritionist:
Breastfeeding.

Professor Colin Prentice
(1934–2014), physician:
Platelets.

Professor Laurie Prescott
(b. 1934), clinical pharmacologist:
Clinical Pharmacology 1.

Dr Elizabeth Price
(b. 1944), medical microbiologist:
MRSA.

Professor Brian Prichard
(1932–2010), Secretary of the British Pharmacological Society:
Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.

Professor Kalevi Pyörälä
(b. 1930), physician:
Cholesterol.

Mrs Vicky Quarshie
(b. 1972), Headache Nurse Specialist:
Migraine.

Dr Rosaline Quinlivan
(b. 1959), Paediatrician:
Muscular Dystrophy.

Professor Tom Quinn
(b. 1961), professor of cardiovascular nursing:
Platelets.
Professor Pat Rabbitt  
(b. 1934), psychologist:  
*Applied Psychology.*

Professor Maja Račić  
(b. 1972), family practitioner:  
*Rural Medicine.*

Sir George Radda  
(b. 1936), radiologist, former President of the Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine:  
*NMR and MRI.*

Professor Sandy Raeburn  
(b. 1941), clinical geneticist, and former Chairman of the Scottish Council of the Cystic Fibrosis Research Trust:  
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

Mrs Jennifer Raiman  
(b. 1936), developer of London Hospital Pain Chart:  
*Pain.*

Ms Jane Randall-Smith  
(b. 1953), medical administrator:  
*Rural Medicine.*

Professor Chris Rawlings  
(b. 1954), bioinformatician:  
*Gene Mapping, Individual Interview.*

Professor Sir Michael Rawlins  
(b. 1941), clinical pharmacologist, member of National Committee on Pharmacology and Committee on Safety of Medicines:  
*Clinical Pharmacology 2.*

Professor Andrew Read  
(b. 1939), medical geneticist:  
*Clinical Molecular Genetics.*

Mr John Read  
orthopaedic surgeon:  
*Hip Replacement.*

Dr Malcolm Read  
(b. 1941), medical officer to Commonwealth and Olympic Games:  
*Sports Medicine.*

Mr Howard Rees  
(b. 1928), veterinary officer:  
*Foot and Mouth.*

Dame Lesley Rees  
(b. 1942), chemical endocrinologist:  
*Endogenous Opiates.*

Professor John Reid  
(b. 1943), clinical pharmacologist:  
*Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2.*

Professor Mary Renfrew  
(b. 1955), professor of midwifery:  
*Breastfeeding.*

Mrs Brenda Reynolds  
mother of paediatric oncology patient:  
*Platinum Salts.*

Professor Gavin Reynolds  
(b. 1952), neuroscientist:  
*5-HT, Brain Banks.*

Mrs Lois Reynolds  
(b. 1947) medical historian:  
*Applied Psychology.*

Professor Osmund Reynolds  
(b. 1933), perinatal and neonatal paediatrician:  
*Neonatal Intensive Care, NMR and MRI.*

Professor Graham Richards  
(b. 1941), historian of psychology:  
*Applied Psychology.*
Professor Martin Richards  
(b. 1940), professor of family research:  
*Ethics of Genetics.*

Professor Sir Rex Richards  
(b. 1922), chemist:  
*NMR and MRI.*

Dr Alan Richardson  
(b. 1940), veterinary surgeon:  
*Foot and Mouth.*

Professor Peter Richardson  
(b. 1935), engineer:  
*Platelets.*

Professor Sir Mark Richmond  
(b. 1931), biochemist, microbiologist:  
*MRSA.*

Dr Sam Richmond  
(b. 1949), neonatologist:  
*Corticosteroids.*

Professor Povl Riis  
(1925–2017), former Chairman of the Danish National Sciences Ethical Committee:  
*Medical Ethics.*

Dr Julia Riley  
(b. 1960), palliative care specialist:  
*Palliative Medicine.*

Mr Peter Ring  
(b. 1922), orthopaedic surgeon:  
*Hip Replacement.*

Dr Sue Ring  
(b. 1967), geneticist:  
*ALSPAC.*

Professor Jim Ritter  
(b. 1944), clinical pharmacologist:  
*Clinical Pharmacology 1.*

Dr Rodney Rivers  
(b. 1939), neonatologist:  
*Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Dr Geoffrey Rivett  
(b. 1932), Department of Health and medical historian:  
*Heart Transplant, Public Health.*

Dr Charles Rizza  
(b. 1930), consultant physician:  
*Haemophilia.*

Professor Derek Roberts  
(b. 1925), geneticist:  
*Genetic Testing.*

Dr Angela Robinson  
(b. 1942), paediatric haematologist:  
*Rhesus Factor.*

Professor Jean Robinson  
Honorary Research Officer for the Association for Improvements in the Maternity Services (UK):  
*Maternal Care, Ultrasound.*

Dr Philip Robson  
(b. 1947), clinical and industrial pharmacologist, psychiatrist:  
*Cannabis.*

Professor Charles Rodeck  
(b. 1944), clinician, researcher in foetal medicine:  
*Genetic Testing, Rhesus Factor.*

Dr Keith Rogers  
(1910–2005), consultant microbiologist:  
*Post Penicillin.*

Dr Peter Rohde  
(b. 1933), psychiatrist:  
*Psychiatric Drugs.*
Makers of Modern Biomedicine: A Register

Professor Ivan Roitt
(b. 1927), immunologist:
Autoimmunity.

Dr Stanley Rosen
nephrologist:
Dialysis.

Professor Norman Rosenthal
(b. 1950), psychiatrist:
SAD, Individual Interview.

Mr Barry Ross
(b. 1934), thoracic surgeon:
Heart Transplant.

Mr Donald Ross
(1922–2014), consultant cardiac
surgeon:
Heart Transplant.

Sir Keith Ross
(1927–2003), consultant cardiac
surgeon:
Heart Transplant.

Professor James Rourke
(b. 1952), rural GP and medical
educator:
Rural Medicine.

Professor Phil Routledge
(b. 1948), clinical pharmacologist:
Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical
Pharmacology 2.

Professor David Rowlands
(b. 1940), veterinary virologist:
Foot and Mouth.

Dr John Rudd
(b. 1967), physiologist:
Platinum Salts.

Dame Joan Ruddock
(b. 1943), Member of Parliament:
Waste, Individual Interview.

Mrs Patti Rundall
(b. 1950), baby food campaigner:
Breastfeeding.

Dr George Russell
(b. 1936), paediatrician:
Asthma.

Dr Ethan Russo
(b. 1952), pharmaceutical scientist/
industrial adviser:
Cannabis.

Professor Sir Michael Rutter
(b. 1933), child and adolescent
psychiatrist:
Individual Interview.

Mrs Sue Sadler
(b. 1943), clinic manager at ALSPAC:
ALSPAC.

Dr Stewart Sage
(b. 1962), physiologist:
Platelets.

Professor Jeremy Saklatvala
(b. 1943), rheumatologist:
TNF.

Ms Ellena Salariya
(b. 1931), midwife/breastfeeding
educator and researcher:
Breastfeeding.

Professor Julian Sampson
(b. 1959), medical geneticist:
Clinical Cancer Genetics, Clinical
Molecular Genetics.

Professor Thomas Sanders
(b. 1949), professor of nutrition:
Cholesterol.

Professor Merton Sandler
(1926–2014), pharmacologist:
5-HT, Migraine, Psychiatric Drugs.
Professor Gareth Sanger  
(b. 1953), pharmacologist:  
5-HT, Platinum Salts, Individual Interview.

Professor Peter Sasieni  
(b. 1963), biostatistician:  
Cervical Cancer.

Dame Cicely Saunders  
(1918–2005), physician, founder of modern hospice movement:  
Pain.

Professor Wendy Savage  
(b. 1935), obstetrician and gynaecologist:  
Maternal Care.

Dr Felicity Savage  
(b. 1939), community paediatrician:  
Breastfeeding.

Mr John Sawkins  
(b. 1946), lab technician:  
NIMR, Individual Interview.

Professor Pramod Saxena  
(b. 1939), pharmacologist:  
Migraine.

Professor Guy Scadding  
(1907–1999), professor of medicine:  
Clinical Research.

Mr Chris Schermbrucker  
(b. 1935), veterinary vaccinologist:  
Foot and Mouth.

Dr Donald Scott  
(b. 1930), clinical neurophysiologist:  
Psychiatric Drugs.

Dr Geoffrey Scott  
(b. 1948), clinical microbiologist:  
MRSA, Post Penicillin, TB Chemotherapy.

Professor James Scott  
(1924–2006), obstetrician and gynaecologist:  
Rhesus Factor.

Professor James Scott  
(b. 1946), consultant physician:  
Cholesterol.

Dr Jo Scott-Jones  
(b. 1963), rural GP:  
Rural Medicine.

Professor Clive Seale  
(b. 1955), medical sociologist:  
NATSAL, Palliative Medicine.

Professor Anthony Seaton  
(b. 1938), respiratory and occupational health physician:  
Air Pollution, Individual Interview.

Dr David Secher  
immunologist and technology transfer specialist:  
Monoclonal Antibodies.

Dr Joseph Selkon  
(1928–2013), consultant microbiologist:  
MRSA.

Dr Bob Sellers  
(b. 1924), veterinary virologist:  
Foot and Mouth.

Miss Mary Selsby  
(b. 1934), renal nurse, dialysis services manager:  
Dialysis.

Professor Jane Seymour  
(b. 1958), palliative care nurse:  
Palliative Medicine.
Professor Stanley Shaldon  
(1931–2013), nephrologist, home dialysis pioneer:  
Dialysis.

Dr Rosemary Shannon  
(b. 1943), consultant paediatric oncologist:  
Leukaemia.

Dr David Shanson  
(b. 1944), medical microbiologist:  
MRSA.

Professor Gerry Shaper  
(b. 1927), clinical epidemiologist:  
Africa, Cholesterol.

Mr Ernie Sharp  
(1921–2015), waste manager:  
Waste, Individual Interview.

Ms Karen Shaw  
(b. 1964), research/brain donation nurse:  
Brain Banks.

Dr Julian Shelley  
(b. 1932), pharmacologist:  
Clinical Pharmacology 2.

Professor Roger Short  
(b. 1930), reproductive biologist:  
Breastfeeding.

The Very Revd Edward Shotter  
(b. 1933), medical ethicist:  
Medical Ethics.

Dr Ann Silver  
(b. 1929), physiologist:  
Individual Interview.

Dr John Silver  
(b. 1931), spinal injuries specialist:  
Rhesus Factor.

Professor Michael Silverman  
(b. 1943), paediatrician:  
Asthma.

Dr Norman Simmons  
(b. 1933), medical microbiologist:  
MRSA.

Dr Dennis Simms  
(b. 1926), civil servant:  
Environmental Toxicology.

Professor Albert Singer  
(b. 1938), obstetrician/gynaecologist:  
Cervical Cancer.

Professor Mervyn Singer  
(b. 1958), physician, intensive care consultant:  
Intensive Care.

Sir John Skehel  
(b. 1941), virologist:  
Common Cold Unit.

Dr Rosalind Skinner  
(b. 1946), clinical geneticist:  
Clinical Molecular Genetics.

Professor Heather Skirton  
(b. 1953), nurse consultant, genetic counsellor:  
Clinical Genetics.

Dr Norman Slark  
(b. 1934), physicist and medical civil servant:  
Ultrasound.

Dr Brian Slawson  
(b. 1933), consultant anaesthetist:  
Intensive Care.

Dr Mary Smale  
(b. 1943), breastfeeding counsellor:  
Breastfeeding.
Professor Rod Smallwood  
(b. 1945), medical engineer:  
*Medical Physics.*

Dr Jean Smellie  
(b. 1927), paediatrician:  
*Neonatal Intensive Care, Rhesus Factor.*

Dr Alec Smith  
(1927–2014), tropical medicine expert:  
*Africa.*

Professor Alwyn Smith  
(1925–2016), epidemiologist:  
*Public Health.*

Professor Dale Smith  
(b. 1951), medical historian:  
*MRSA.*

Dr Elspeth Smith  
(b. 1923), biochemist:  
*Cholesterol.*

Dr Jim Smith  
(b. 1954), molecular developmental biologist:  
*NIMR.*

Dr John Smith  
(b. 1953), histopathologist:  
*Cervical Cancer.*

Dr Lindsay Smith  
(b. 1957), GP:  
*Maternal Care.*

Professor Robert Smith  
toxicologist:  
*Environmental Toxicology.*

Dr Robert (Bob) N Smith  
(b. 1934), pharmaceutical medical director:  
*Clinical Pharmacology 2.*

Dr Roger Smith  
(b. 1945), cardiologist:  
*Platelets.*

Dr Derek Smyth  
(b. 1927), biochemist:  
*Endogenous Opiates.*

Dr Bob Snow  
(b. 1961), epidemiologist:  
*Africa.*

Professor Ellen Solomon  
(b. 1943), human geneticist:  
*Clinical Cancer Genetics, Gene Mapping.*

Dr Jane Somerville  
(b. 1933), cardiologist:  
*Heart Transplant.*

Dr Walter Somerville  
(1913–2005), cardiologist:  
*Heart Transplant.*

Dr Pam Sonnenberg  
(b. 1965), infectious disease epidemiologist:  
*NATSAL.*

Lord Soulsby  
(b. 1926), veterinary surgeon and trade unionist:  
*Foot and Mouth.*

Professor Anne Soutar  
(b. 1945), biochemist:  
*Cholesterol.*

Dr Kevin Southern  
(b. 1964), paediatrician:  
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

Dr Geoffrey Spencer  
(b. 1929), consultant anaesthetist:  
*Intensive Care.*
Dr Ian Spencer
(b. 1961), medical historian:
Ultrasound.

Professor Peter Sperryn
(b. 1937), sports medicine consultant:
Sports Medicine.

Professor Maura Spiegel
(b. 1954), narrative medicine scholar:
Narrative Medicine.

Dr Alison Spiro
(b. 1949), health visitor/breastfeeding counsellor:
Breastfeeding.

Professor Brian Spratt
(b. 1947), molecular microbiologist:
MRSA.

Dr Arthur Spriggs
(1919–2015), cytopathologist:
Cervical Cancer.

Dr Bertie Squire
(b. 1960), infectious diseases expert:
TB Chemotherapy.

Dr Anthony Selwyn St Leger
(b. 1948), epidemiologist:

Dr David Stableforth
(b. 1942), consultant physician in adult cystic fibrosis care:
Cystic Fibrosis.

Professor Margaret Stanley
(b. 1939), cytopathologist:
Cervical Cancer.

Professor Stephen Stansfeld
(b. 1951), psychiatrist:
Population-based Research.

Dr Penny Stanway
(b. 1946), GP:
Breastfeeding.

Professor Hannah Steinberg
(b. 1924), psychopharmacologist:
Endogenous Opiates, Psychiatric Drugs.

Professor Robert Steiner
(1918–2013), radiologist:
NMR and MRI, Peptic Ulcer.

Mr Ian Stephen
(b. 1944), orthopaedic surgeon:
Hip Replacement.

Professor Andrew Stevens
(b. 1954), professor of public health:
Platelets.

Dr Ann Stewart
(1930–2004), paediatrician:
Neonatal Intensive Care.

Professor Gordon Stewart
(b. 1919), public health physician:
MRSA, Post Penicillin.

Professor Gordon Stirrat
(b. 1940), obstetrician and gynaecologist:
ALSPAC.

Professor Jan Stjernswärd
(b. 1936), palliative care specialist:
Pain.

Dr John Stock
(b. 1919), chemist/pharmacologist:
Leukaemia.

Dame Barbara Stocking
(b. 1951), charity chief executive and early recipient of corticosteroid therapy:
Corticosteroids.
Dr Joseph Stoddart
(b. 1932), consultant anaesthetist:
*Intensive Care.*

Professor David Strachan
(b. 1957), epidemiologist:
*Population-based Research.*

Professor Roger Strasser
(b. 1952), rural physician and medical educator:
*Rural Medicine.*

Professor Sarah Strasser
(b. 1955), rural physician and medical educator:
*Rural Medicine.*

Professor Leo Strunin
(b. 1937), anaesthetist:
*Intensive Care.*

Ms Fiona Stuart
(b. 1955), MAFF veterinary officer:
*Bovine TB.*

Professor Steve Sturdy
(b. 1957), medical sociologist and historian:
*Muscular Dystrophy.*

Dr Maurice Super
(1936–2006), consultant paediatric geneticist:
*Cystic Fibrosis.*

Professor Ian Sutherland
(b. 1945), biomedical engineer:
*NIMR.*

Dr Robert Sutherland
(b. 1930), bacteriologist:
*MRSA.*

Mr Malcolm Swann
(b. 1931), orthopaedic surgeon for juvenile chronic arthritis:
*Hip Replacement.*

Professor Alan Swanson
(b. 1931), professor of biomechanics:
*Hip Replacement.*

Mr Peter Sweetnam
(b. 1941), medical statistician:
*Population-based Research, Individual Interview.*

Sir Rodney Sweetnam
(1927–2013), orthopaedic surgeon:
*Hip Replacement.*

Dr Mark Swerdlow
(1918–2003), consultant anaesthetist:
*Pain.*

Professor Cameron Swift
(b. 1946), clinical pharmacologist:
*Clinical Pharmacology 2.*

Professor Elizabeth Sykes
(b. 1936), psychopharmacologist:
*Psychiatric Drugs.*

Professor Sir Keith Sykes
(b. 1925), consultant anaesthetist:
*Intensive Care.*

Mrs Marilyn Symonds
(b. 1947), cytologist:
*Cervical Cancer.*

Dr Anne Szarewski
(1959–2013), epidemiologist:
*Cervical Cancer.*

Dr Ian Tait
(1926–2013), GP and medical historian:
*General Practice, Maternal Care, Medical Ethics, Psychiatric Drugs.*
Professor Ann Taket
(b. 1954), primary healthcare specialist: Public Health.

The Revd Alan Tanner

Professor Tilli Tansey
(b. 1953), neuroscientist, historian of modern medical sciences:
5-HT, Air Pollution, Africa, ALSPAC, Applied Psychology, Brain Banks, Breastfeeding, Cannabis, Cervical Cancer, Clinical Cancer Genetics, Clinical Genetics, Clinical Molecular Genetics, Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2, Common Cold Unit, Corticosteroids, Dialysis, Endogenous Opiates, Ethics of Genetics, Gene Mapping, Foot and Mouth, Haemophilia, Intensive Care, Intestinal Absorption, Leukaemia, Maternal Care, Medical Ethics, Migraine, Muscular Dystrophy, Narrative Medicine, NATSAL, Neonatal Intensive Care, NIMR, Palliative Medicine, Peptic Ulcer, Platelets, Platinum Salts, Post Penicillin, Psychiatric Drugs, Rural Medicine, SAD, Safety of Drugs, Sports Medicine, TNF, Tobacco Control, Ultrasound, Waste.

Dr David Tattersall
(b. 1961), neuropharmacologist: Platinum Salts.

Professor Peter Tavner
(b. 1946), engineer: Air Pollution.

Mr Angus Taylor
(b. 1917), veterinary surgeon: Foot and Mouth.

Dr Suzanne Taylor
(b. 1978), medical historian: Cannabis.

Professor Karen Temple
clinical geneticist: Muscular Dystrophy.

Dr Adrian Thomas
(b. 1954), radiologist: Medical Physics.

Dr Duncan Thomas
(b. 1929), haematologist: Platelets.

Dr Hugh Thomas
(b. 1952), GP: Common Cold Unit, Population-based Research.

Ms Mary Thomas
(Mrs Hart)
(b. 1940), epidemiology field worker: Population-based Research.

Mrs Wendy Thomas
(b. 1949), Chief Executive of the Migraine Trust: Migraine.

Mr Mark Thomasin-Foster
(b. 1943), farmer and environmentalist: Bovine TB.

Professor Harry Thomason
(b. 1940), sports scientist: Sports Medicine.

Professor Gilbert Thompson
(b. 1932), physician: Cholesterol.

Mr Keith Thompson
(b. 1926), medical administrator: Common Cold Unit.
Professor Andrew Thomson
(b. 1940), chemist:
Platinum Salts.

Mr Paul Thornber
(b. 1945), waste management executive:
Waste.

Mrs Vicky Tinsley
(b. 1960), midwife and manager:
Maternal Care.

Dr Patricia Tippett
(b. 1930), haematology research worker:
Genetic Testing, Rhesus Factor.

Dr Jonathan Tobert
(b. 1945), pharmaceutical physician:
Cholesterol.

Dr Paul Tofts
(b. 1949), medical physicist:
NMR and MRI.

Dr Peter Tothill
(b. 1922), medical physicist:
Medical Physics.

Dr Derrick Tovey
(b. 1926), transfusion centre director:
Rhesus Factor.

Mr Frank Tovey
(b. 1921), surgeon:
Peptic Ulcer.

Professor Anthony Travis
(b. 1943), historian of chemistry:
NIMR.

Professor Tom Treasure
(b. 1947), cardiothoracic surgeon:
Heart Transplant, NMR and MRI.

Professor Geoffrey Tucker
(b. 1943), pharmacologist:
Clinical Pharmacology 1.

Mr Keith Tucker
(b. 1945), orthopaedic surgeon, founder member of the British Hip Society:
Hip Replacement.

Professor Edward Tuddenham
(b. 1944), haematologist:
Haemophilia.

Mr Theodore Tulley
(b. 1918), physicist:
Medical Physics.

Dr Dan Tunstall Pedoe
(1939–2015), consultant cardiologist:
Sports Medicine.

Professor Hugh Tunstall-Pedoe
(b. 1939), cardiovascular epidemiologist:
Cholesterol.

Lord (Leslie) Turnberg
(b. 1934), gastroenterologist/physiologist:
Intestinal Absorption.

Professor Neil Turner
(b. 1956), nephrologist:
Dialysis.

Mr Peter Turner
(b. 1949), head technician, parasitology:
NIMR.

Dr Trevor Turner
(b. 1948), psychiatrist:
Psychiatric Drugs.
Mr Wilfred Turner
former diplomat, Secretary to the Committee on Safety of Drugs from 1963 to 1966: Safety of Drugs.

Dr John Turney
(b. 1948), consultant renal physician: Dialysis.

Professor Peter Turnpenny
(b. 1953), clinical geneticist: Ethics of Genetics.

Dr Robert Twycross
(b. 1941), clinician and researcher in palliative medicine: Pain, Palliative Medicine.

Dr Mike Tyers
(b. 1946), industrial pharmacologist: 5-HT.

Dr Linda Tyfield
(b. 1946), molecular geneticist: ALSPAC.

Dr David Tyrrell

Mr Ken Tyrrell
(1929–2001), veterinary surgeon: Foot and Mouth.

Professor Timos Valaes
(b. 1927), neonatologist: Rhesus Factor.

Professor Sir Patrick Vallance
(b. 1960), pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1.

Professor Veronica van Heyningen
(b. 1946), molecular geneticist: Gene Mapping.

Professor Gert-Jan van Ommen
(b. 1947), geneticist: Muscular Dystrophy.

Professor Duncan Vere
(b. 1929), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1, Clinical Pharmacology 2, Pain.

The Revd Bryan Vernon
(b. 1950), ethicist: Medical Ethics.

Dr Roger Verrier Jones
(b. 1934), paediatrician: Corticosteroids.

Dr Marcos Vidal

Dr Glyn Volans
(b. 1943), pharmacologist: Migraine.

Professor Keir Waddington
(b. 1970), medical historian: Bovine TB.

Professor Owen Wade

Dr Milton Wainwright
(b. 1950), microbiologist: Post Penicillin.
Professor Henning Walczak  
(b. 1966), cancer researcher:  
TNF.

Professor Leslie Walker  
(b. 1949), social psychologist:  
Cervical Cancer.

Mr Patrick Walker  
(b. 1949), Consultant gynaecologist:  
Cervical Cancer.

Professor John Walker-Smith  
(b. 1936), paediatric gastroenterologist:  
Cystic Fibrosis, Intestinal Absorption,  
Leukaemia, Pain.

Mr Mike Wall  
(b. 1965), ALSPAC parent:  
ALSPAC.

Professor Patrick Wall  
(1925–2001), physiologist:  
Pain.

Dr Susan Wallace  
(b. 1960), geneticist, medical administrator:  
Gene Mapping.

Professor David Wallis  
(b. 1934), pharmacologist:  
5-HT.

Professor John Wallwork  
(b. 1946), transplant surgeon:  
Heart Transplant.

Sir Mark Walport  
(b. 1953), UK Government Chief Scientific Adviser, former Director of the Wellcome Trust (2003–2013):  
Clinical Pharmacology 1.

Professor Dafydd Walters  
(b. 1947), paediatrician:  
Air Pollution, Corticosteroids.

Dr Heather Walton  
(b. 1962), environmental health researcher:  
Air Pollution.

Lord (John) Walton  
(1922–2016), neurologist:  
Clinical Research.

Mr Humphry Ward  
(b. 1938), obstetrician and gynaecologist:  
Rhesus Factor.

Dr Jill Warner  
(b. 1962), allergist:  
Asthma.

Professor John Warner  
(b. 1945), paediatrician:  
Asthma.

Mrs Jenny Warren  
(b. 1946), former National Breastfeeding Adviser for Scotland:  
Breastfeeding.

Professor Elizabeth Warrington  
(b. 1931), neuropsychologist:  
Individual Interview.

John Waterlow  
(1916–2010), nutritionist:  
Africa.

Professor Estlin Waters  
(b. 1934), epidemiologist:  

Miss Pamela Waterworth  
(1920–2004), microbiologist:  
Post Penicillin.
Professor Sir David Weatherall (b. 1933), molecular geneticist: Clinical Genetics, Clinical Molecular Genetics, Genetic Testing, Leukaemia, Rhesus Factor.

Dr Josephine Weatherall medical statistician: Safety of Drugs.

Dr Mark Weatherall (b. 1968), consultant neurologist: Migraine.

Professor Miles Weatherall (1920–2007), pharmacologist: Common Cold Unit, Endogenous Opiates, Monoclonal Antibodies, Safety of Drugs.

Professor Lawrence Weaver (b. 1948), paediatrician: Breastfeeding.

Professor David Webb (b. 1953), clinical pharmacologist: Clinical Pharmacology 1.

Professor Kevin Webb (b. 1946), clinician in cystic fibrosis adult care: Cystic Fibrosis.

Dr Jean Weddell (1928–2013), scientific staff member of the MRC Epidemiology Research Unit: Population-based Research.

Professor Bee Wee (b. 1964), palliative care specialist: Palliative Medicine.

Professor Joanna Weinberg, psychiatrist: Psychiatric Drugs.

Mr Clifford Welch (b. 1925), former Chairman of the Katharine Dormandy Trust: Haemophilia.

Professor Kaye Wellings (b. 1948), co–founder of NATSAL: NATSAL.

Mr John Wells (b. 1944), industrial nutritionist: Breastfeeding.

Professor Peter Wells (b. 1936), medical physicist: Medical Physics, Ultrasound.

Professor John West (b. 1928), physiologist: Applied Psychology, Medical Physics, MRSA.

Professor Brian Wharton (b. 1937), professor of human nutrition: Breastfeeding.

Dr David Wheatley (b. 1929), consultant psychiatrist: Psychiatric Drugs.

Mr Victor Wheble (b. 1919), orthopaedic surgeon: Hip Replacement.

Dame Margaret Wheeler (b. 1932), midwife: Maternal Care.

Mr Steven White (b. 1955), engineer: NIMR.

Professor Roger Whitehead (b. 1933), director of child nutrition research: Africa, Breastfeeding.
Professor Charles Whitfield
(b. 1927), consultant obstetrician:
Maternal Care, Rhesus Factor,
Ultrasound.

Dr Tony Whittingham
(b. 1944), medical physicist:
Ultrasound.

Professor John Widdicombe
(1925–2011), physiologist:
Cystic Fibrosis.

Professor Jonathan Wigglesworth
(b. 1932), perinatal pathologist:
Neonatal Intensive Care.

Mr Tony Wilkes
(b. 1933), entomologist:
Africa.

Mr Adam Wilkinson
(b. 1977), administrator:
Bovine TB.

Mr John Wilkinson
(b. 1944), physicist:
Medical Physics.

Dr Lise Wilkinson
medical virologist, medical historian:
Foot and Mouth.

Dr Peter Wilkinson
(b. 1945), medical microbiologist:
Medical Ethics.

Dr Michael Wilks
forensic medical examiner:
Medical Ethics.

Dr Eric (Es) Will
(b. 1945), nephrologist,
bioinformatician:
Individual Interview

Dr Anthony Williams
(b. 1951), paediatrician:
Breastfeeding.

Miss Carol Williams
public health nutritionist:
Breastfeeding.

Mr David Williams
(1940–2013), Chair of the Badger
Trust:
Bovine TB.

Sir David Innes Williams
(1919–2013), urological surgeon:
Clinical Research.

Mr John Williams
(b. 1945), obstetrician and
gynaecologist:
Corticosteroids.

Professor Martin Williams
(b. 1947), environmental chemist:
Air Pollution.

Dr Peter Williams
(1925–2014), medical administrator,
Director of the Wellcome Trust
Africa, Clinical Research, Common Cold
Unit, Intestinal Absorption, Monoclonal
Antibodies, NATSAL.

Professor Peter Williams
(b. 1949), medical physicist:
Medical Physics.

Professor Richard Williams
(b. 1956), immunologist:
TNF.

Professor Robert Williams
(1926–2015), inorganic chemist:
Platinum Salts.
Mrs Sally Williams  
(b. 1936), physiotherapist:  
*Sports Medicine.*

Mrs Wendy Williams  
(b. 1941), survey interviewer:  
*NATSAL.*

Dr W O Williams  
(b. 1921), GP:  
*General Practice.*

Professor Robert (Bob) Williamson  
(b. 1938), geneticist:  
*Clinical Molecular Genetics.*

Dr James Willocks  
(b. 1928), obstetrician:  
*Ultrasound.*

Professor David Wilson  
(b. 1952), environmental chemist:  
*Waste.*

Mr Michael Wilson  
(b. 1956), orthopaedic surgeon:  
*Hip Replacement.*

Dr Eve Wiltshaw  
(b. 1927), oncologist:  
*Leukaemia, Platinum Salts.*

Dr Guil Winchester  
medical historian:  
*Monoclonal Antibodies.*

Professor Jan Witkowski  
(b. 1947), molecular biologist and medical historian:  
*Muscular Dystrophy.*

Dr Margaret Wolfendale  
(b. 1931), cytopathologist:  
*Cervical Cancer.*

Professor Heinz Wolff  
(b. 1928), bioengineer and television presenter:  
*NIMR.*

Dr John Wood  
(b. 1949), pharmacologist:  
*Peptic Ulcer.*

Professor Sir Martin Wood  
(b. 1927), medical technology developer in industry:  
*NMR and MRI.*

Professor Ciara Woodman  
(1954–2015), cancer epidemiologist:  
*Cervical Cancer.*

Professor John Woodrow  
(b. 1924), consultant physician:  
*Genetic Testing, Rhesus Factor.*

Professor Abigail Woods  
(b. 1972), medical historian:  
*Foot and Mouth.*

Professor Frank Woods  
(1937–2016), pharmacologist:  
*Clinical Pharmacology 1, Environmental Toxicology.*

Dr James (Jim) Woody  
pharmaceutical development specialist:  
*TNF.*

Professor Neville Woolf  
(b. 1930), histopathologist:  
*Cholesterol.*

Dr Michael Woolridge  
(b. 1950), infant nutrition researcher:  
*Breastfeeding.*

Professor Brian Worthington  
(1938–2007), radiologist:  
*NMR and MRI.*
Dr David Wright  
(b. 1944), anaesthetist:  
*Intensive Care.*

Dr Martin Wright  
(1912–2001), bioengineer:  
*Population-based Research.*

Mr Mick Wright  
(b. 1949), waste manager:  
*Waste, Individual Interview.*

Mrs Sheila Wright  
(b. 1919), MRC publications officer:  
*Population-based Research.*

Professor B Michael Wroblewski  
(b. 1934), orthopaedic surgeon:  
*Hip Replacement.*

Professor Oliver Wrong  
(1925–2012), nephrologist:  
*Intestinal Absorption.*

Professor John Wyatt  
(b. 1952), neonatologist:  
*Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Dr John Wynn-Jones  
(b. 1951), rural GP:  
*Rural Medicine.*

Dr John Yarnell  
epidemiologist:  
*Population-based Research, Individual Interview.*

Professor John Yates  
(b. 1948), medical geneticist:  
*Clinical Molecular Genetics.*

Dr Alan Yoshioka  
(b. 1963), medical historian:  
*Post Penicillin.*

Mrs Elisabeth Young  
(b. 1942), biochemist in paediatric pathology:  
*Genetic Testing.*

Professor Ian Young  
(b. 1932), physicist:  
*NMR and MRI.*

Professor Maureen Young  
(1915–2013), perinatal physiologist:  
*Neonatal Intensive Care.*

Professor John S Yudkin  
(b. 1943), professor of nutrition:  
*Cholesterol.*

Professor Doris Zallen  
(b. 1941), medical historian:  
*Genetic Testing, Rhesus Factor.*

Dr Luke Zander  
(b. 1935), GP:  
*Maternal Care.*

Dr Thomas Zeltner  
(b. 1947), public health specialist and WHO adviser:  
*Tobacco Control.*
Dr Malcolm Bottomley
Mrs Ruth Bowles
Prof Kenneth Boyd
Dr Richard Boyd

Prof Sir Walter Bodmer
Prof Sir Michael Bond
Sir Christopher Booth
Prof Gustav Born

Prof Roland Blackwell
Prof Christopher Blagg
Dr Joseph N Blau
Prof Martin Bobrow

Sir Douglas Black
Prof Sir James Black
Prof Nick Black
Dr Tom Blackburn
Makers of Modern Biomedicine: A Register

Prof Saveria Campo
Prof Richard Carter
Dr Tim Carter
Prof Mark Casewell

Dr Angela Cassidy
Prof Daniel Catovsky
Prof Mark Caulfield
Prof Sir Iain Chalmers

Prof Geoffrey Chamberlain
Prof Jocelyn Chamberlain
Prof Donald Chambers
Mr Geof Chambers

Dr Donna Chaproniere
Lady Jill Charnley
Prof Rita Charon
Prof Bruce Chater
Prof Deborah Doniach
Prof Dian Donnai
Dr James Douglas
Dr Colin Dourish
Prof Hermon Dowling
Prof Duncan Dowson
Dr Peter Doyle
Prof James Drife
Prof Sir Michael Drury
Prof Victor Dubowitz
Dr Georgia Duckworth
Prof Brian Duerden
Dr Tony Duggan
Dr Ian Duncan
Dr Sheila Duncan
Mrs Fran Duncan-Skingle
Dr Andrew Elder  Dr Rob Elles  Miss Freda Ellis  Mr Reg Elson

Prof Robin Eady  Mrs Jill Dye  Prof Fiona Dykes  Mrs Ann Eady

Prof Peter Dunn  Dame Karen Dunnell  Mr Mike Durham  Prof Paul Durrington

Prof Robert Duthie  Ms Jennifer Eastwood  Dr Friedericke Eben  Prof Griffith Edwards

Dr Andrew Elder  Dr Rob Elles  Miss Freda Ellis  Mr Reg Elson
Sir Patrick Forrest
Dr Arthur Fowle
Prof Jack Fowler
Mrs Gaye Fox
Prof Richard Frackowiak
Prof Paul Francis
Prof Arthur Frank
Dr Bill Frankland
Prof Ian Franklin
Prof George Fraser
Prof Michael Freeman
Dr Jeff French
Dr Kathy French
Prof Uta Frith
Dr Alan Fryer
Mrs Iris Fudge
Prof Bill Fulford

Prof John Gabbay

Mrs Jean Gaffin

Ms Janet Gahegan

Dr Michael Gait

Dr Paresh Gajjar

Prof Charles Galasko

Prof John Galloway

Prof David Galton (1922–2006)

Prof David Galton (b. 1937)

Prof Harold Gamsu

Dr Tony Garland

Mrs Diana Garratt

Prof Duncan Geddes

Prof Stanley Gelbier

Prof Curtis Gemmell
Ms Helen Hanson  Prof Lars Hanson  Prof Jane Harding  Dr Kevin Hardinge

Dr Robin Harland  Ms Christina Harocopos  Prof (Sir) Peter Harper  Prof Kenneth Harrap

Dr Hilary Harris  Prof Rodney Harris  Prof Michael Harrison  Prof Roy Harrison

Sir Graham Hart  Dr Julian Tudor Hart  Prof Frank Hayhoe  Mr Graham Haynes
Dr Helen Middleton–Price
Prof Anthony Miller
Prof César Milstein
Mr Wesley Miner
Dr George Misiewicz
Dr David Misselbrook
Prof Denis (Denny) Mitchison
Prof Ursula Mittwoch
Prof Bernadette Modell
Prof Michael Modell
Prof Anthony Moffat
Dr Pål Møller
Prof Patrick Mollison
Prof Sir Salvador Moncada
Prof Dame Barbara Monroe
Mr John Montague
Mrs Elizabeth Mumford
Dr Shaun Murphy
Dr Francis Neary
Dr Alice Nicholls
Prof Donald Munro
Ms Brenda Nally
Mr John Newell
Dr Alex Nicholson
Prof Francesco Muntoni
Prof Robert Naylor
Prof Angela Newing
Dr Richard Nicholson
Mr David J Murnaghan
Ms Kay Neale
Prof Malcolm Nicolson
Prof Mary Renfrew  Mrs Brenda Reynolds  Prof Gavin Reynolds  Prof Martin Richards
Dr Alan Richardson  Prof Sir Mark Richmond  Prof Povl Riis  Dr Julia Riley
Mr Peter Ring  Dr Sue Ring  Prof Jim Ritter  Dr Geoffrey Rivett
Dr Charles Rizza  Prof Derek Roberts  Dr Angela Robinson  Dr Philip Robson
Prof Charles Rodeck  
Professor Ivan Roitt  
Dr Stanley Rosen  
Prof Norman Rosenthal  
Mr Donald Ross  
Sir Keith Ross  
Prof James Rourke  
Prof Phil Routledge  
Prof David Rowlands  
Dr John Rudd  
Dame Joan Ruddock  
Dr Ethan Russo  
Prof Sir Michael Rutter  
Mrs Sue Sadler  
Prof Jeremy Saklatvala  
Ms Ellena Salariya
Prof Michael Silverman
Dr Norman Simmons
Dr Dennis Simms
Prof Albert Singer
Dr Joseph Selkon
Dr Bob Sellers
Miss Mary Selsby
Prof Stanley Shaldon
Dr David Shanson
Prof Gerry Shaper
Mr Ernie Sharp
Ms Karen Shaw
Dr Julian Shelley
Prof Roger Short
The Very Revd Edward Shotter
Dr Ann Silver
Makers of Modern Biomedicine: A Register

Prof Jan Stjernswärd
Dr John Stock
Dr Joseph Stoddart
Prof David Strachan
Prof Roger Strasser
Prof Sarah Strasser
Prof Leo Strunin
Ms Fiona Stuart
Prof Steve Sturdy
Dr Maurice Super
Prof Ian Sutherland
Dr Robert Sutherland
Mr Malcolm Swann
Prof Alan Swanson
Sir Rodney Sweetnam
Dr Mark Swerdlow
Prof Brian Wharton

Dr David Wheatley

Mr Victor Wheble

Mr Steven White

Prof Roger Whitehead

Dr Tony Whittingham

Prof John Widdicombe

Dr Peter Wilkinson

Dr Michael Wilks

Dr Eric Will

Dr Anthony Williams

Mr David Williams

Mr John Williams

Prof Martin Williams

Dr Peter Williams

Prof Peter Williams
Prof Richard Williams

Prof Robert Williams

Mrs Sally Williams

Mrs Wendy Williams

Dr James Willocks

Prof David Wilson

Dr Eve Wiltshaw

Dr Margaret Wolfendale

Prof Heinz Wolff

Prof Sir Martin Wood

Prof Ciaran Woodman

Prof John Woodrow

Prof Abigail Woods

Prof Frank Woods

Dr James (Jim) Woody

Prof Neville Woolf
Dr Michael Woolridge  Dr David Wright  Mr Mick Wright  Prof B Michael Wroblewski

Prof Oliver Wrong  Dr John Wynn-Jones  Prof John Yates  Prof Maureen Young

Prof John S Yudkin  Prof Doris Zallen  Dr Luke Zander